PROJECT PHASE-3

a. Normalize all of your tables to third normal form.

BCNF DEFINITION: A relation schema R is in BCNF if for every FD $X \rightarrow Y$ associated with R either

- $-Y \subseteq X$ (i.e., the FD is trivial) or
- X is a superkey of R

PERSON

<u>Pid</u> FirstName LastName MiddleName Address Gender DATEOFBIRTH

EMPLOYEE

<u>EPid</u>	StartDate

FD2- EPid → StartDate

ACLASSPASSENGER

<u>Apid</u>

FD3- Apid → Apid

ASTARPASSENGER

ASEpid ASApid	MembershipDate
---------------	----------------

FD4- ASEpid ,ASApid → MembershipDate

CHILDREN

FD5- CApid ,CName → CAge

GUEST

<u>GASEpid</u>	<u>GASAPid</u>	GuestId	GName	ContactInfo
----------------	----------------	---------	-------	-------------

FD6- GASEpid ,GASAPid, Guestld → GName, ContactInfo

BUSDRIVER

BEPid

FD7- BEPid → BEPid

STAFF <u>SEPid</u> FD8-SEPid → SEPid **BUS** BusNo No_Seats <u>LicenseNo</u> FD9-LicenseNo → BusNo ,No_Seats **TERMINAL TerminalId** Loc Date Time FD10-TerminalId → Loc, Date, Time **DRIVES DBEPid** Date Hours **DLicenseNo** FD11-DBEPid ,DLicenseNo → Date, Hours **PARKED PTerminalId PLicenseNo FD12-** PTerminalId → PLicenseNoPTerminalId, PLicenseNo TICKET TPid <u>TicketId</u> DateofTravel Busld SeatNo Price TSEPid **FD13-** Ticketid → TPid, BusId, SeatNo, Price, TSEPid, DateofTravel **DARTPASS DPassID** Price DPSEPid DPPid Expiry **FD14-** DPassID → Expiry, Price, DPSEPid, DPPid **PAYMENT PayId** Method StaffId PPid Payld → Method, StaffId, PPid

TRAVELCARD							
<u>TravelCardID</u>	Expiry	Price	StaffId	TCASAPid	TCASEPid	TravelCount	IssueDate

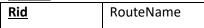
FD15- TravelCardID → Expiry, Price, StaffId, TCASAPid, TCASEPid, TravelCount, IssueDate

FD14-

PROMOTIONS

FD16- PDPassID → PromotionIdPromotionName

ROUTE



FD17-Rid → RouteName

BUSSTOP

<u>Bsld</u>	BsName

FD18- BsId → BsName

TIMETABLE

TTId	Day	StTime	endTime	Interval

FD18- TTId → Day, StTime, endTime, Interval

OVERALLBUSINFO

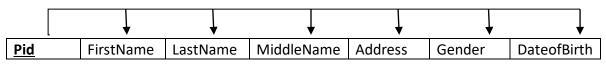
ORid OBsId OTTId OLi	nseNo DateofOperation Status
----------------------	------------------------------

FD19- ORid ,OBsId, OTTId → OLicenseNo , DateofOperation, Status

FD1,FD2,FD3,FD4,FD4,FD5,FD6,FD7,FD8,FD9,FD10,FD11,FD12,FD13,FD14,FD15,FD16,FD17,FD18,FD 19 are satisfying BCNF conditions. So all relations are in BCNF Form. This implies our Design satisfies both BCNF and 3NF also which satisfies our project requirement.

b.Draw a dependency diagram for each table from Phase III a.





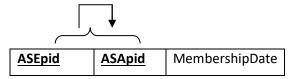
EMPLOYEE



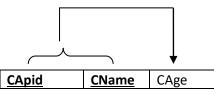
ACLASSPASSENGER

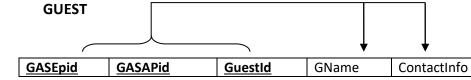


ASTARPASSENGER

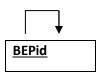




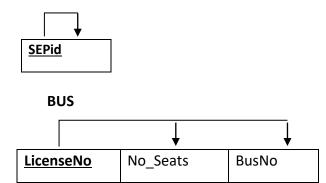


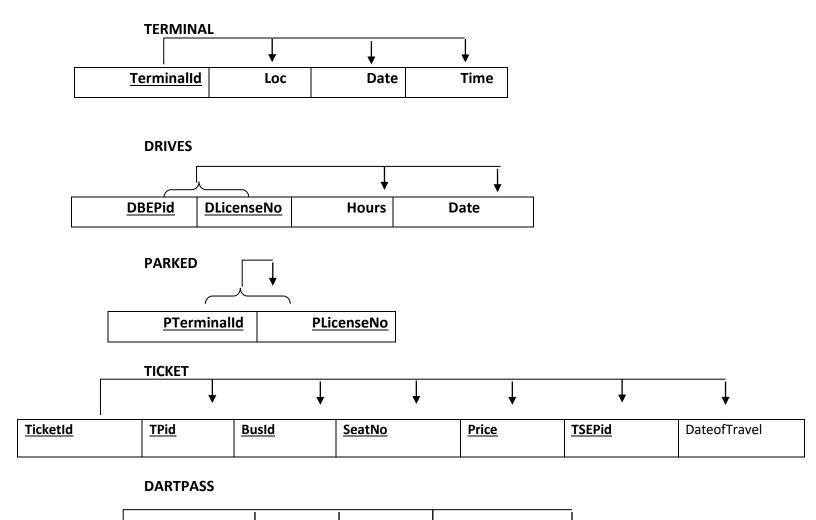


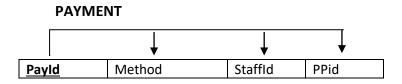
BUSDRIVER



STAFF



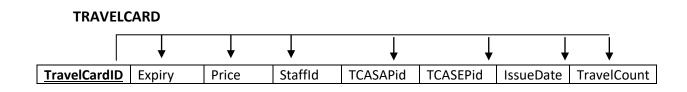




Price

DPassID

Expiry



DPSEPid

DPPid

PROMOTIONS PDPassID PromotionId PromotionName **ROUTE** <u>Rid</u> RouteName **BUSSTOP BsId** BsName **TIMETABLE** <u>TTId</u> StTime $end \\ Time$ Interval Day **OVERALLBUSINFO ORid OBsId OTTId** OLicenseNo DateofOperation | Status

Write SQL statements to create database, tables and all other structures. Primary key and foreign keys must be defined as appropriate

TABLE CREATE STATEMENTS

```
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000". "PERSON"
      "Pid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "FirstName" VARCHAR2(10 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "LastName" VARCHAR2(10 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "MiddleName" VARCHAR2(10 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Address" VARCHAR2(100 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Gender" VARCHAR2(7 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "DATEOFBIRTH" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("Pid"),
       CONSTRAINT "ID_FORMAT" CHECK (REGEXP_LIKE("Pid",'P[0-9][0-9][0-9]')) ENABLE,
       CONSTRAINT "AGE CHECK" CHECK ("DATEOFBIRTH"<TO DATE('01-01-2003','DD-MM-
YYYY')) ENABLE,
       CONSTRAINT "GENDERCHECK" CHECK ("Gender" in ('Male', 'Female', 'Other')) ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."AClassPassenger"
      "APid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("APid"),
       CONSTRAINT "AClassPassenger FK1" FOREIGN KEY ("APid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."PERSON" ("Pid")
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"." AStarPassenger"
      "ASAPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "ASEPId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "MembershipDate" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
       CONSTRAINT "AStarPassenger PK" PRIMARY KEY ("ASAPid", "ASEPid"),
       FOREIGN KEY ("ASAPid") REFERENCES "SGC190000". "AClassPassenger" ("APid") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("ASEPid")REFERENCES "SGC190000"."employee" ("EPid") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."bus"
      "BusNo" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "No Seats" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "LicenseNo" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("LicenseNo"),
       CONSTRAINT "bus UK1" UNIQUE ("BusNo")
 )
```

```
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."BusDriver"
      "BEPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("BEPid"),
       FOREIGN KEY ("BEPid") REFERENCES "SGC190000". "employee" ("EPid") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."BusStop"
      "BsId" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "BsName" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("BsId")
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."Children"
      "CAPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "CName" VARCHAR2(15 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "CAge" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       CONSTRAINT "CAGE CHECK" CHECK ("CAge"<18) ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("CAPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."AClassPassenger" ("APid") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000". "Contains Payment Info"
      "CPISEPId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "CPIPId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("CPISEPId")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "staff" ("SEPid") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("CPIPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "PERSON" ("Pid") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."DartPass"
      "DPassID" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Expiry" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Price" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "DPSEPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "DPPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("DPassID"),
       FOREIGN KEY ("DPPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "PERSON" ("Pid") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("DPSEPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "staff" ("SEPid") ENABLE
 )
```

```
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."Drives"
      "DBEPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Date" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "hours" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "DLicenseNo" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("DBEPid", "Date", "DLicenseNo"),
       FOREIGN KEY ("DBEPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "BusDriver" ("BEPid") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("DLicenseNo")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."bus" ("LicenseNo") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."employee"
      "EPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "StartDate" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("EPid"),
       CONSTRAINT "employee FK1" FOREIGN KEY ("EPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "PERSON" ("Pid") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."Guest"
      "GASEPId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "GASAPId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "GuestId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "GName" VARCHAR2(15 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "ContactInfo" VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "GUESTSSN" NUMBER NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "COLUMN2" VARCHAR2(50 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("GASAPId", "GASEPId")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "AStarPassenger" ("ASAPid", "ASEPid") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."OverallBusInfo"
      "ORId" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "OBsId" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "OTTId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Status" VARCHAR2(10 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "OLicenseNo" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "DateOfOperation" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "TimeArrived" VARCHAR2(5 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       CONSTRAINT "STATUS" CHECK ("Status" in ('Delayed','On-Time','Cancelled')) ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("OBsId")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."BusStop" ("BsId") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("ORId")
```

```
REFERENCES "SGC190000"."route" ("Rid") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("OTTId")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "TimeTable" ("TTId") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("OLicenseNo")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."bus" ("LicenseNo") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."Parked"
      "PTerminalId" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "PLicenseNo" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("PTerminalId")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."terminal" ("TerminalId") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("PLicenseNo")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."bus" ("LicenseNo") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000". "Payment"
      "PayId" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Method" VARCHAR2(10 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Date" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "PPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "StaffId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("PayId"),
       FOREIGN KEY ("PPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "PERSON" ("Pid") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("StaffId")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "staff" ("SEPid") ENABLE
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."person phonenumber"
      "Phone Pid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "PhoneNumber" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("PhoneNumber"),
       CONSTRAINT "NUMBERMATCH" CHECK (Regexp like("PhoneNumber", '[0-9]{10}'))
ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("Phone Pid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "PERSON" ("Pid") ENABLE
 )
```

```
"PDPassID" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
 (
      "PromotionId" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "PromotionName" VARCHAR2(15 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("PromotionId"),
       FOREIGN KEY ("PDPassID")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."DartPass" ("DPassID") ENABLE
)
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."route"
      "Rid" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "RouteName" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("Rid")
 )
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000". "staff"
      "SEPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("SEPid"),
       FOREIGN KEY ("SEPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."employee" ("EPid") ENABLE
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."terminal"
      "TerminalId" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Loc" VARCHAR2(30 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Date" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Time" VARCHAR2(5 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("TerminalId")
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."ticket"
      "TPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "TicketId" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "BusId" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "SeatNo" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Price" FLOAT(126) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "TSEPid" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "DATEOFTRAVEL" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("TicketId"),
       FOREIGN KEY ("TPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "PERSON" ("Pid") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("BusId")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."bus" ("BusNo") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("TSEPid")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "staff" ("SEPid") ENABLE
 )
```

```
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000"."TimeTable"
      "TTId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Day" VARCHAR2(20 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "StTime" VARCHAR2(5 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "endTime" VARCHAR2(5 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "INTERVAL" NUMBER NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("TTId"),
       CONSTRAINT "TTID FORMAT" CHECK (Regexp like("TTId",'DT[0-9][0-9]')) ENABLE,
       CONSTRAINT "INTERVAL CHECK" CHECK ("INTERVAL" in (15,20,30)) ENABLE,
       CONSTRAINT "DAYS" CHECK
(Regexp like("Day", '(M|W|T|Th|F|Sat|Sun)(, (M|T|W|Th|F|Sat|Sun))*')) ENABLE
CREATE TABLE "SGC190000". "travelcard"
      "TravelCardID" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Expiry" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "IssueDate" DATE NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "Price" FLOAT(126) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "StaffId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "TCASAPId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "TCASEPId" VARCHAR2(4 BYTE) NOT NULL ENABLE,
      "TravelCount" NUMBER(*,0) NOT NULL ENABLE,
       PRIMARY KEY ("TravelCardID"),
       FOREIGN KEY ("StaffId")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000"."staff" ("SEPid") ENABLE,
       FOREIGN KEY ("TCASAPId", "TCASEPId")
       REFERENCES "SGC190000". "AStarPassenger" ("ASAPid", "ASEPid") ENABLE
```

VIEWS

1. CREATE VIEW "TopA-StarPassenger" AS (SELECT "FirstName","LastName","MembershipDate" from "PERSON","AStarPassenger" where "PERSON"."Pid" = "AStarPassenger"."ASAPid" and "AStarPassenger"."ASAPid" in (SELECT "TCASAPid" from "travelcard" WHERE "Expiry">to date('23-NOV-2018','DD-MON-YYYY') Group by "TCASAPid" HAVING SUM("TravelCount")>=60));

	♦ FirstName	 	
1	Janice	Joplin	26-02-19
2	Rob	Adams	18-08-15

2. CREATE VIEW "PopularBus" AS

(SELECT "BusNo", "LicenseNo", "No_Seats" from "bus"

where "BusNo" IN

(SELECT "BusId" from "ticket" WHERE "DATEOFTRAVEL">to_date('23-NOV-2017','DD-MON-

YYYY')

GROUP BY "BusId"

ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC

FETCH FIRST 1 ROWS ONLY));



3. CREATE VIEW "TopDelayedCancelledBus" as

(SELECT "BusNo", "LicenseNo", "No_Seats" from "bus" where "LicenseNo" in

(SELECT "OLicenseNo" from "OverallBusInfo" where ("Status"='Delayed' or

"Status"='Cancelled') and

"OverallBusInfo"."DateOfOperation">TO_DATE('23-OCT-2019','DD-MON-YYYY')

GROUP BY "OLicenseNo"

ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC

FETCH FIRST 1 ROWS ONLY));



4. CREATE VIEW "Potential AStar Passenger" AS

(Select ,"Pid","FirstName","LastName","PhoneNumber" from

"PERSON", "person phonenumber" where

"PERSON"."Pid"="person_phonenumber"."Phone_Pid" and "PERSON"."Pid" in

(Select "APid" from "AClassPassenger" where "APid" in

(SELECT "TPid" from "ticket" where "DATEOFTRAVEL">TO_DATE('23-SEP-2019','DD-MON-

YYYY') GROUP BY "TPid" HAving COUNT(*)>=40)));

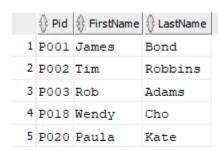


5. CREATE VIEW "TopEmployee" AS (SELECT "Pid", "FirstName", "LastName" from "PERSON" where "Pid" in (SELECT "TPid" from "ticket", "employee" where "TPid"="EPid" and "DATEOFTRAVEL">TO_DATE('23-OCT-2019', 'DD-MON-YYYY') GROUP BY "TPid" ORDER BY COUNT(*) DESC FETCH FIRST 1 ROWS ONLY));

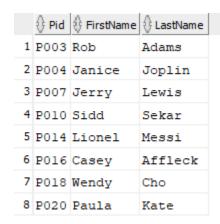


SQL Queries

Select "Pid", "FirstName", "LastName" from PERSON where "Pid" in (select * from "staff");



2. Select "Pid", "FirstName", "LastName" from "PERSON", "AClassPassenger", "employee" where "APid"="Pid" and "APid"="EPid";



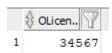
SELECT AVG(TC) from (SELECT SUM("TravelCount") TC from "travelcard"
where "Expiry">=TO_DATE('23-NOV-2018','DD-MON-YYYY') GROUP BY "TCASAPId"
having sum("TravelCount")>=60 order by sum("TravelCount") DESC FETCH FIRST 5
ROWS ONLY);



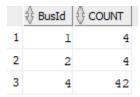
4. SELECT "BusNo", "RouteName" from "OverallBusInfo", "route", "PopularBus" where "PopularBus". "LicenseNo" = "OverallBusInfo". "OLicenseNo" and "OverallBusInfo". "ORId" = "route". "Rid";



SELECT "OLicenseNo"from "bus", "OverallBusInfo"
where "DateOfOperation">=TO_DATE('23-10-2019', 'DD-MM-YYYY') and
"Status"='Cancelled' GROUP BY "OLicenseNo"
HAVING COUNT("OLicenseNo")>3;



6. Select "BusId", COUNT(*) as count from "ticket" Group By "BusId";



7. SELECT "DBEPid" from "Drives" where "Date">TO_DATE('16-11-2019','DD-MM-YYYY') group by "DBEPid" having COUNT(*)=7;



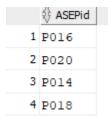
8. SELECT COUNT(DISTINCT t."TPid") as "PopularPeople" from "ticket" t, "PopularBus" p where p."BusNo"=t."BusId";



9. SELECT "TPid", "TicketId", "BusId", "SeatNo", "Price" from "ticket" where "TPid" in (Select "EPid" from "employee" order by "StartDate" DESC FETCH FIRST 1 ROWS ONLY);



 SELECT DISTINCT "ASEPid" from "employee", "AStarPassenger" where "MembershipDate">="employee". "StartDate" and "MembershipDate"<="employee". "StartDate"+30;

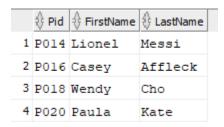


11. SELECT "ORId" from "OverallBusInfo" Group by "ORId" order by COUNT(*) DESC FETCH FIRST 1 ROWS ONLY;



12. SELECT "Pid", "FirstName", "LastName" from "PERSON" where "Pid" in (SELECT "ASAPid" from "AStarPassenger" where

"AStarPassenger"."MembershipDate"<=TO_DATE('23-11-2014','DD-MM-YYYY'));



13. Select "Pid", "TicketId", "BusId", "Price", "SeatNo" from "PotentialAStarPassenger", "ticket" where

"DATEOFTRAVEL">=TO_DATE('27-11-2018','DD-MM-YYYY') and

"PotentialAStarPassenger"."Pid"="TPid";

	∯ Pid	∯ TicketId	∯ BusId	∯ Price	∯ SeatNo
1	P005	51	4	6.99	14
2	P005	50	4	6.99	14
3	P005	49	4	6.99	14
4	P005	48	4	6.99	14
5	P005	47	4	6.99	14
6	P005	46	4	6.99	14
7	P005	45	4	6.99	14
8	P005	44	4	6.99	14
9	P005	43	4	6.99	14
10	P005	42	4	6.99	14
11	P005	41	4	6.99	14
12	P005	40	4	6.99	14
13	P005	39	4	6.99	14
14	P005	38	4	6.99	14
15	P005	37	4	6.99	14
16	P005	36	4	6.99	14
17	P005	35	4	6.99	14
18	P005	34	4	6.99	14
19	P005	33	4	6.99	14
20	P005	32	4	6.99	14
21	P005	31	4	6.99	14
22	P005	30	4	6.99	14