

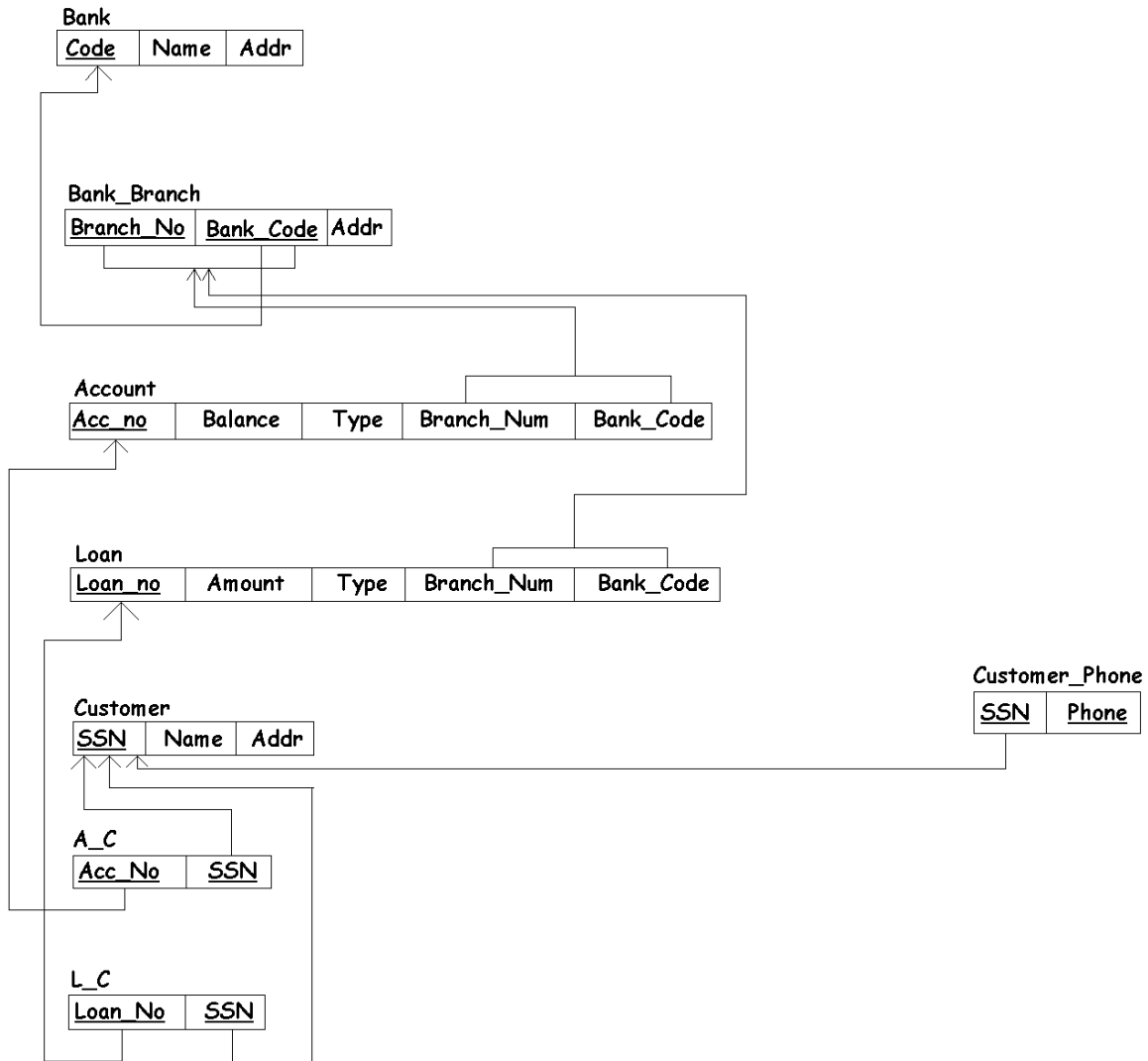
Soln 1)

Assumption: A customer may have multiple phone numbers.

(Link for diagram without this assumption:

https://drive.google.com/open?id=0B9QcN2kMKM_9VkMxdjJ6TmVQQk0)

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Soln 2. a)

1NF – YES

- Has a PK and all columns other than PK depend on PK
- No multivalued/composite attributes
- No nested relations or repeating attributes

2NF – NO

- All non-key columns are not fully functionally dependent on the PK.
- There are partial dependencies ($\{A\} \rightarrow \{D, E\}$ and $\{B\} \rightarrow \{F\}$)

3NF – NO

- Not 2NF
- There are transitive dependencies ($\{A\} \rightarrow \{D, E\}$, $\{D\} \rightarrow \{I, J\}$, $\{B\} \rightarrow \{F\}$, $\{F\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$)

Soln 2.b)

For 1NF:

$R = \{\underline{A}, \underline{B}, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J\}$

Here all non-PK columns depend on the PK.

For 2NF

The table in 1NF form has a PK, but there are partial dependencies present in the table. Hence, to normalize to 2NF, we have to remove those partial dependencies.

| | |
|--|--|
| $R1 = \{\underline{A}, \underline{B}, C\}$ | $\{A, B\} \rightarrow \{C\}$; no partial dependencies |
| $R2 = \{\underline{A}, D, E, I, J\}$ | $\{A\} \rightarrow \{D, E\}$ and $\{D\} \rightarrow \{I, J\}$; $\{A\} \rightarrow \{I, J\}$; no partial dependencies |
| $R3 = \{\underline{B}, F, G, H\}$ | $\{B\} \rightarrow \{F\}$ and $\{F\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$; $\{B\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$; no partial dependencies |

For 3NF

The tables in 2NF do not contain partial dependencies, however, there are transitive dependencies present there. For 3NF normalization, we remove the transitive dependencies.

| | |
|--|--|
| $R1 = \{\underline{A}, \underline{B}, C\}$ | $\{A, B\} \rightarrow \{C\}$; no partial or transitive dependencies |
| $R21 = \{\underline{A}, D, E\}$ | $\{A\} \rightarrow \{D, E\}$; no partial or transitive dependencies |
| $R22 = \{\underline{D}, I, J\}$ | $\{D\} \rightarrow \{I, J\}$; no partial or transitive dependencies |
| $R31 = \{\underline{B}, F\}$ | $\{B\} \rightarrow \{F\}$; no partial or transitive dependencies |
| $R32 = \{\underline{F}, G, H\}$ | $\{F\} \rightarrow \{G, H\}$; no partial or transitive dependencies |