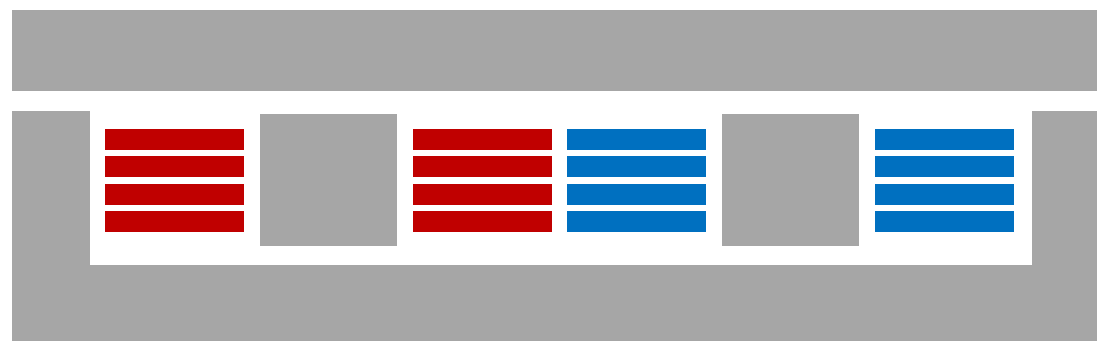
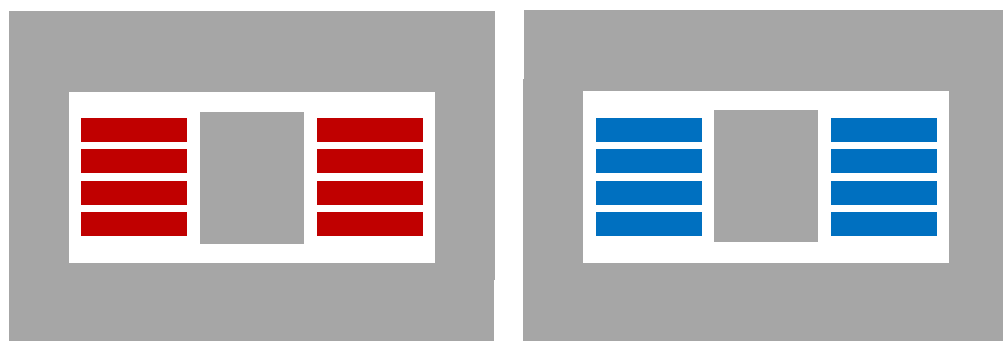


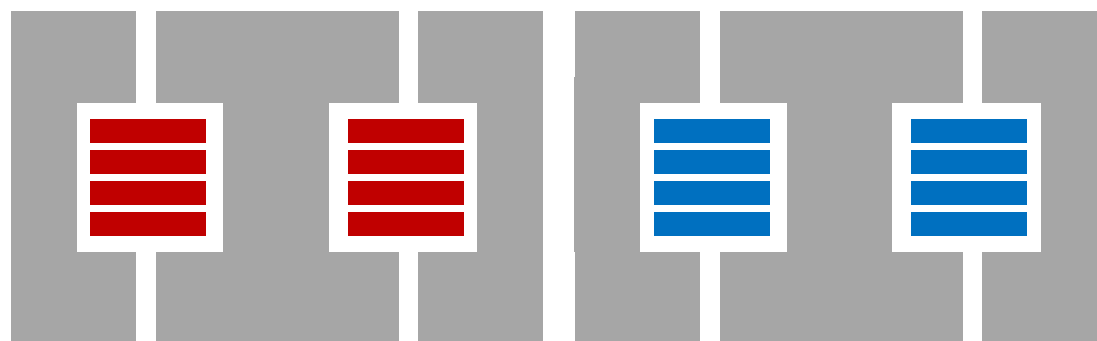
(a) Double-PQ



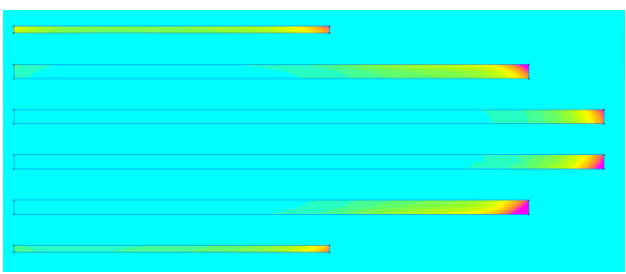
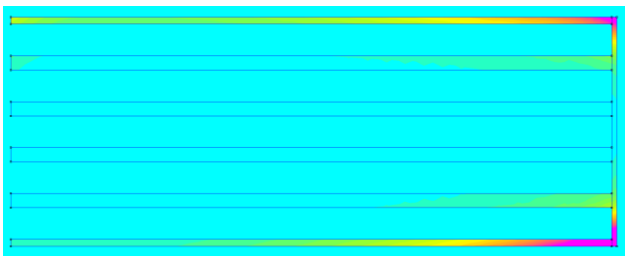
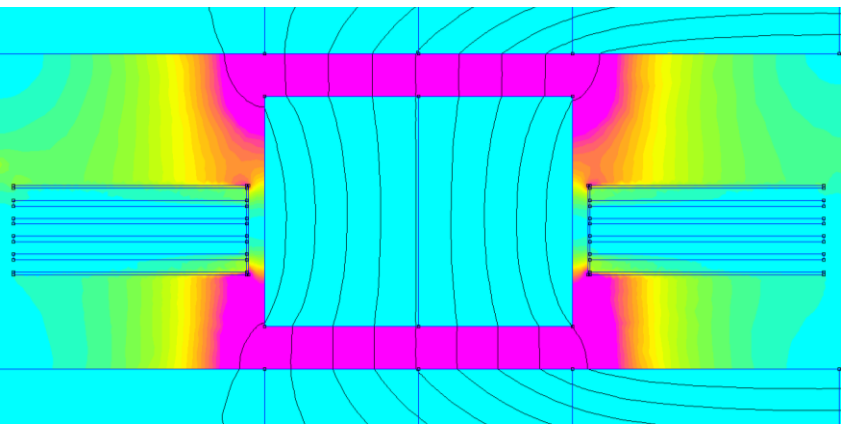
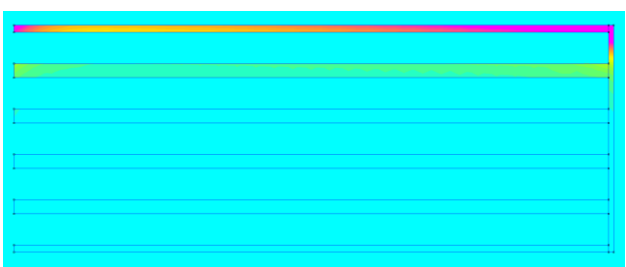
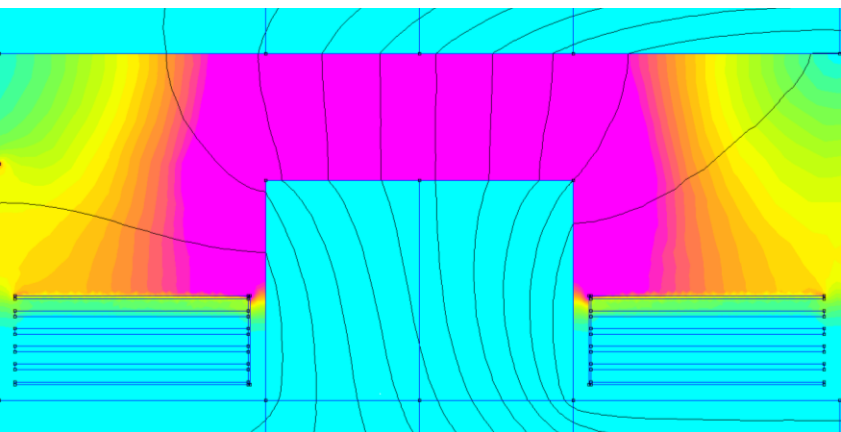
(b) Four-Pole



(c) Modified EE



(d) Vertical Gap



Field intensity (0 – 10 kA/m)

Current density (0 – 300 A/mm²)