F-23373529-祝境远.md 2024-10-22

F颞颞解

(一道BFS模板题) 和普通的bfs走迷宫问题,有一点变化: **一次必须一直往前走,不撞墙或者出界或者到达终点,这一步就不能停。**

因为这道题数据比较大,如果开一个全局数组,得[100005][100005],必然会REG,所以我就在main函数里开数组,然后把bfs也直接写在main函数里了。

从(x0,y0)开始,每次走完一整步,就把所在位置的这个点入队,然后再向四个方向搜索。添加一个while,实现一直往前走,直到撞墙/出界/到达终点。

**以下是完整代码(使用数组双指针模拟队列): **

```
#include<iostream>
#include<cstring>
using namespace std;
int t;
int x, y, xx, yy;
int qx[100005], qy[100005];
int front, back;
int dx[] = \{-1, 0, 1, 0\};
int dy[] = \{0, 1, 0, -1\};
int main() {
    scanf("%d", &t);
    while (t--) {
        int n, m;
        scanf("%d%d", &n, &m);
        char g[n][m];
        int dis[n][m];
        scanf("%d%d%d%d", &x, &y, &xx, &yy);
        x--; y--; xx--; yy--;
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            scanf("%s", g[i]);
        }
        int sig=0;
        int res;
        front = back = 0;
        memset(dis, -1, sizeof(dis));
        qx[back] = x;
        qy[back++] = y;
        dis[x][y] = 0;
        while (front < back) {</pre>
            if(sig==1)break;
            int tx = qx[front];
            int ty = qy[front++];
            for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++) {
```

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```
int a = tx, b = ty;
                int aa = tx, bb = ty;
                while (!(a + dx[i] < 0 || b + dy[i] < 0 || a + dx[i] >= n || b +
dy[i] >= m) \&\& g[a + dx[i]][b + dy[i]] == '.') {
                    a += dx[i];
                    b += dy[i];
                    if (a == xx \&\& b == yy) {
                        res= dis[tx][ty] + 1;
                        sig=1;
                        break;
                    }
                }
                if(sig==1) break;
                if (a == aa && b == bb) continue;
                if (dis[a][b] != -1) continue;
                dis[a][b] = dis[tx][ty] + 1;
                qx[back] = a;
                qy[back++] = b;
                if (a == xx \&\& b == yy){}
                    res= dis[xx][yy];
                    sig=1;
                    break;
                }
            if(sig==1) break;
        }
        if(!sig)res= dis[xx][yy];
        printf("%d\n", res);
    return 0;
}
```