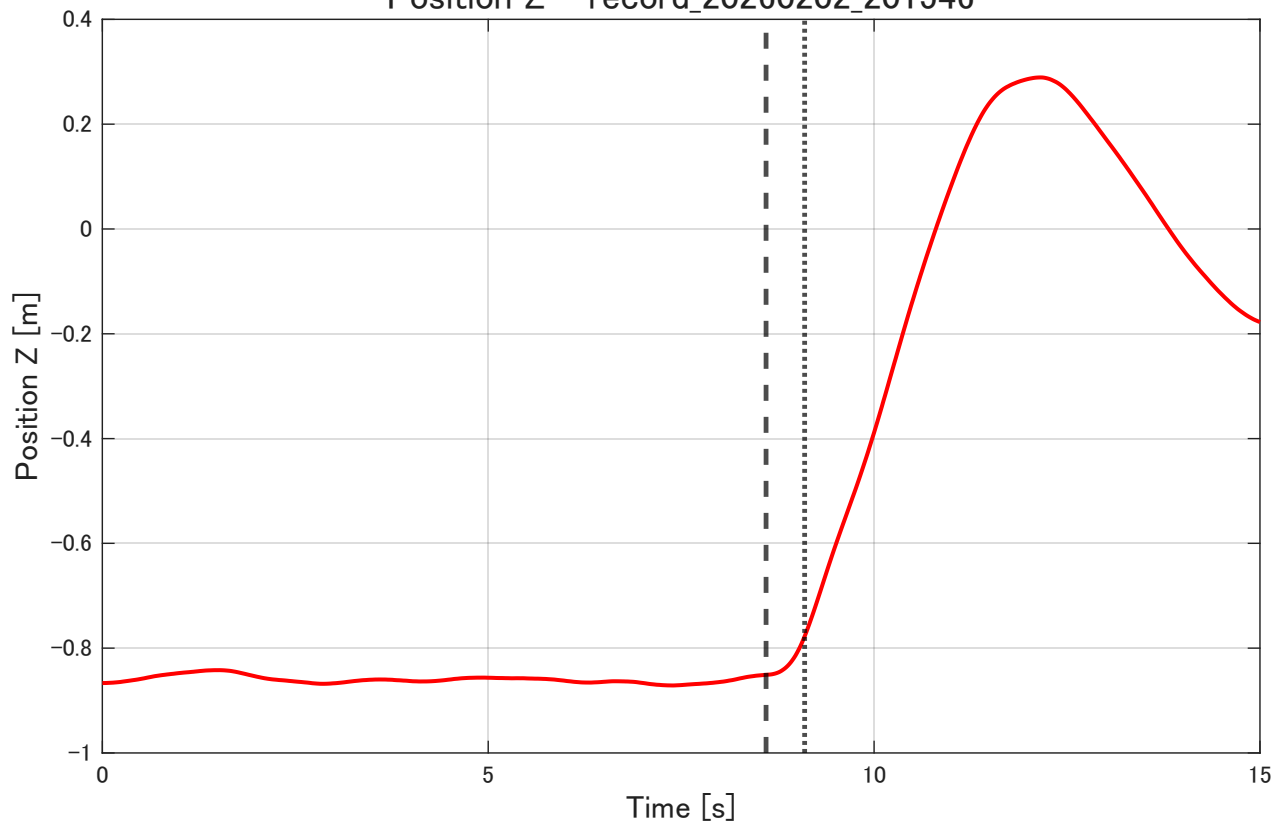


Position Z – record_20260202_201546



Velocity Z – record_20260202_201546

