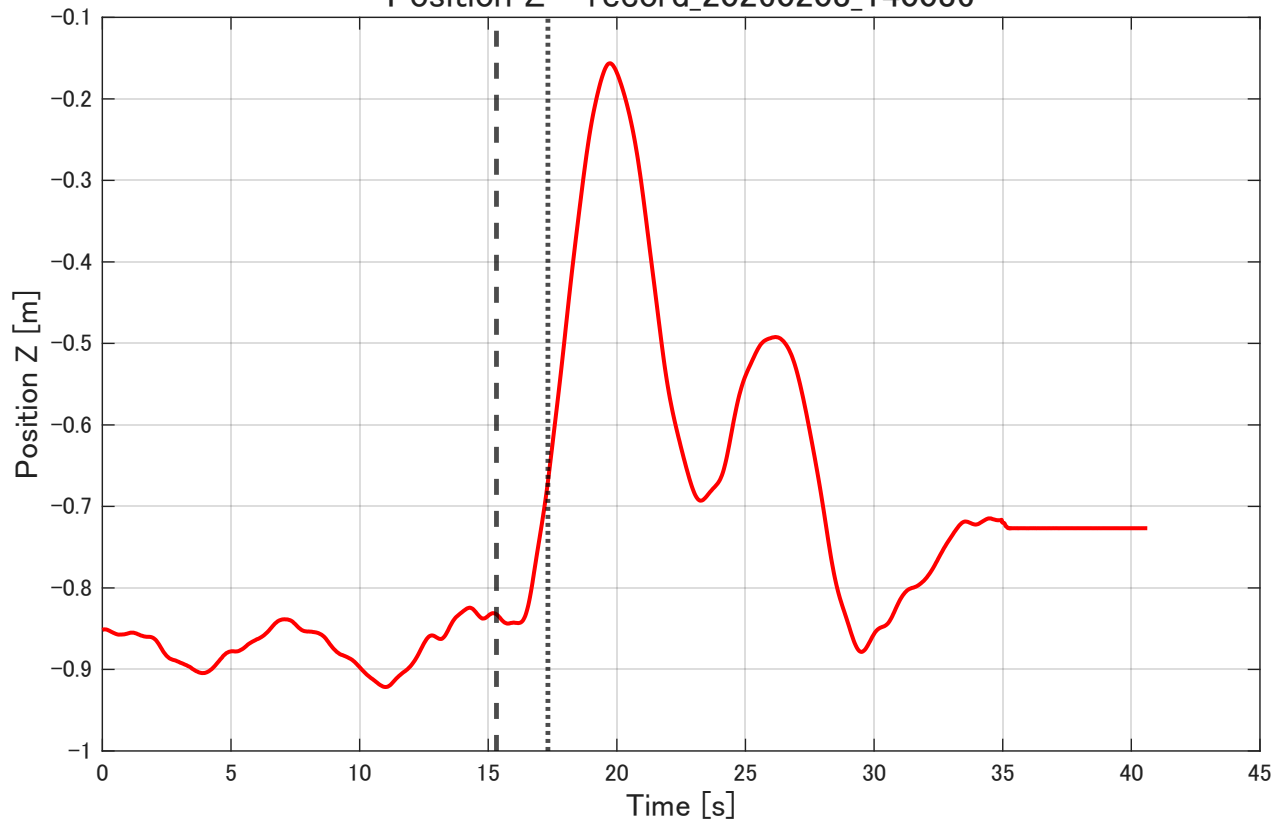


Position Z – record_20260203_140036



Velocity Z – record_20260203_140036

