Monthly Business Formation Statistics CSV File Details	
sa	Seasonally Adjusted
	A – Seasonally Adjusted
	U – Not Seasonally Adjusted
naics_sector	2-digit NAICS Sector
	TOTAL - Total for All NAICS"
	NAICS11 - Agriculture
	NAICS21 - Mining
	NAICS22 - Utilities
	NAICS23 - Construction
	NAICSMNF - Manufacturing
	NAICS42 - Wholesale Trade
	NAICSRET - Retail Trade
	NAICSTW - Transportation and Warehousing
	NAICS51 - Information
	NAICS52 - Finance and Insurance
	NAICS53 - Real Estate
	NAICS54 - Professional Services
	NAICS55 - Management of Companies
	NAICS56 - Administrative and Support
	NAICS61 - Educational Services
	NAICS62 - Health Care and Social Assistance
	NAICS71 - Arts and Entertainment
	NAICS72 - Accommodation and Food Services
	NAICS81 - Other Services
	NAICS92 - Public Administration
	NONAICS - No NAICS Assigned
series	Series
	BA_BA – Business Applications
	BA_CBA – Business Applications from
	Corporations
	BA_HBA – High-Propensity Business Applications
	BA_WBA – Business Applications with Planned
	Wages
	BF_BF4Q – Business Formations within Four
	Quarters
	BF_BF8Q – Business Formations within Eight
	Quarters
	BF_PBF4Q - Projected Business Formations within
	Four Quarters
	BF_PBF8Q - Projected Business Formations within
	Eight Quarters
	BF_SBF4Q - Spliced Business Formations within
	Four Quarters
	BF_SBF8Q - Spliced Business Formations within
	Eight Quarters

	DE DUDAG. A serve Described (Section) for the
	BF_DUR4Q - Average Duration (in Quarters) from
	Business Application to Formation within Four
	Quarters
	BF_DUR8Q - Average Duration (in Quarters) from
	Business Application to Formation within Eight
	Quarters
geo	Geography
	US - U.S. Total
	NO - Northeast
	MW - Midwest
	SO - South
	WE - West
	AL - Alabama
	AK - Alaska
	AZ - Arizona
	AR - Arkansas
	CA - California
	CO - Colorado
	CT - Connecticut
	DE - Delaware
	DC - District of Columbia
	FL - Florida
	GA - Georgia
	HI - Hawaii
	ID - Idaho
	IL - Illinois
	IN - Indiana
	IA - Iowa
	KS - Kansas
	KY - Kentucky
	LA - Louisiana
	ME - Maine
	MD - Maryland
	MA - Massachusetts
	MI - Michigan
	MN - Minnesota
	MS - Mississippi
	MO - Missouri
	MT - Montana
	NE - Nebraska
	NV - Nevada
	NH - New Hampshire
	NJ - New Jersey
	NM - New Mexico
	NY - New York
	NC - North Carolina
	ND - North Dakota
	OH - Ohio

	OK Oklahama
	OK - Oklahoma
	OR - Oregon
	PA - Pennsylvania
	RI - Rhode Island
	SC - South Carolina
	SD - South Dakota
	TN - Tennessee
	TX - Texas
	UT - Utah
	VT - Vermont
	VA - Virginia
	WA - Washington
	WV - West Virginia
	WI - Wisconsin
	WY - Wyoming
year	Four-digit year
jan	January Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
feb	February Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
mar	March Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
apr	April Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
may	May Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
jun	June Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
jul	July Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
aug	August Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
sep	September Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
oct	October Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
nov	November Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>
dec	December Applications <sup>1</sup> /Formations <sup>2</sup> /Duration <sup>3</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Applications if series equals BA\_BA, BA\_CBA, BA\_WBA, BA\_HBA

## Disclosure

- D Denotes an estimate withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual establishments; data are included in higher-level totals.
- S- Estimate does not meet publication standards because concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to this same limitation and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

## Month Date CSV

Month Date CSV File (month_date_table.csv)		
Year	Four-digit year	
Month	Two-digit month	
Start date	Start date for the month	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Formations if series equals BF\_BF4Q, BF\_BF8Q, BF\_PBF4Q, BF\_PBF8Q, BF\_SBF4Q, or BF\_SBF8Q

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Average Duration if series equals BF\_DUR4Q or BF\_DUR8Q

End_date	End date for the month
Included Weeks	List of the weeks (1-53) included in the month