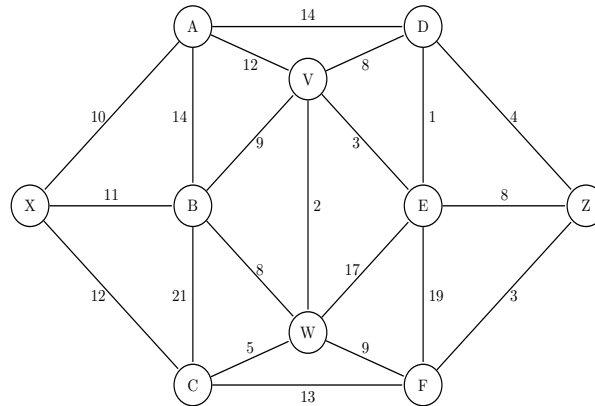


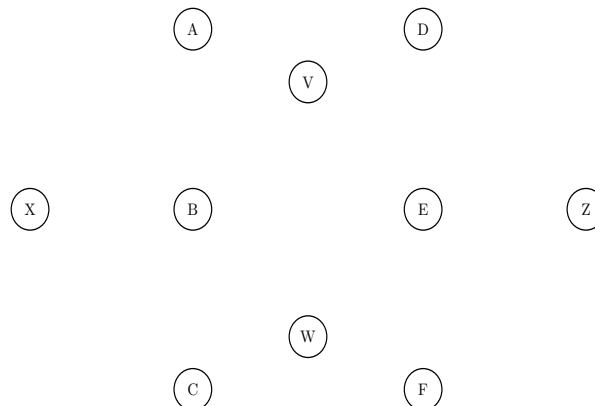
## CS2223 D Term 2020 Quiz 15

(1 point) Question 1: “My brain is open...”

I pledge that I am taking this quiz on my own, with help from no one else and no notes:

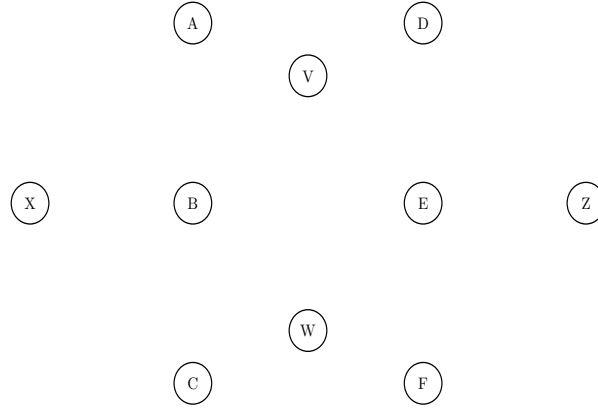


(3 points) Question 2: Perform Dijkstra’s Algorithm on the graph above using  $X$  as the source. After determining the minimum distance of each vertex from  $X$  and its penultimate vertex on the shortest path from  $X$ , describe the path from  $X$  to  $Z$ :



- Length 27; penultimate vertex E; 4 edges
- Length 27; penultimate vertex D; 6 edges
- Length 28; penultimate vertex D; 6 edges
- Length 28; penultimate vertex E; 4 edges
- Length 28; penultimate vertex F; 3 edges

(3 points) Question 3: Perform Dijkstra's Algorithm on the graph above using  $Z$  as the source. After determining the minimum distance of each vertex from  $Z$  and its penultimate vertex on the shortest path from  $Z$ , describe the path from  $Z$  to  $X$ :



- a.) Length 27; penultimate vertex C; 3 edges
- b.) Length 27; penultimate vertex C; 6 edges
- c.) Length 28; penultimate vertex A; 5 edges
- d.) Length 28; penultimate vertex B; 5 edges
- e.) Length 28; penultimate vertex C; 4 edges

(3 point) Question 4: Compare the results generated by your executions of Dijkstra's Algorithm in Question 2 and Question 3 above. Which of the following best describes them?

- a.) Both runs generate the same spanning tree of the underlying graph.
- b.) Both runs generate the same path (as a set of edges) connecting  $X$  and  $Z$ .
- c.) Both runs generate different paths connecting  $X$  and  $Z$  but with the same edge-weight sum (length).
- d.) Both runs generate different paths connecting  $X$  and  $Z$  with different edge-weight sums (lengths).
- e.) Both a) and b)

(1 point) Bonus Question: We have used only positive<sup>1</sup> edge weights for graphs and digraphs in class. Negative edge weights might suggest...

- a.) We get a rebate for that leg of the journey.
- b.) The destination end of the edge is lower in altitude than the origination.
- c.) Someone invented a (virtual) time machine.
- d.) An implementation is using a max priority queue instead of a min priority queue.
- e.) We should know the details of our algorithms and whether they work on graphs with negative edge weights.
- f.) Any or All of the Above
- g.) None of the Above

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<sup>1</sup>Technically, non-negative. Why does Dijkstra's Algorithm fail for negative edge weights? Or, does it?