

## CS2223 D Term 2020 Quiz 14

(1 point) Question 1: “My brain is open...”

I pledge that I am taking this quiz on my own, with help from no one else and no notes:

(3 points) Question 2: Greedy Algorithms...

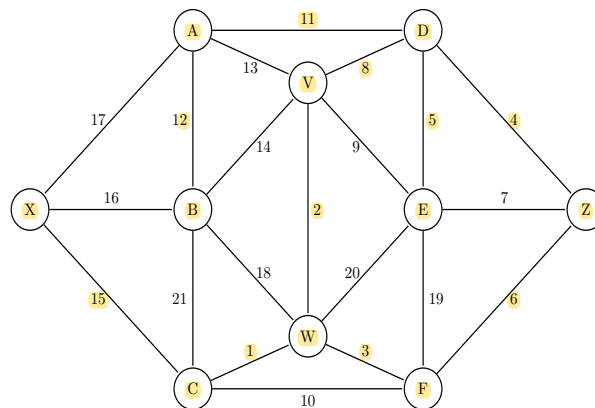
- a.) Have factorial time complexity.
- b.) Are implemented with dynamic programming techniques.
- c.) **Make locally-optimal choices at each step.**
- d.) All of the Above
- e.) None of the Above

(3 points) Question 3: A spanning tree of a connected graph on  $n$  vertices has:

- a.) **Exactly  $n - 1$  edges**
- b.) Exactly  $n$  edges
- c.) Exactly  $n + 1$  edges
- d.) Exactly  $n^2$  edges
- e.) An unpredictable number of edges but minimum weight

(3 points) Question 4: The edge with which of the following weights does NOT appear in the minimum spanning tree for the graph below?

- a.) 4
- b.) 5
- c.) 6
- d.) **7**
- e.) 8



(1 point) Bonus Question: Why does the 0-1 Knapsack Problem not yield to a greedy algorithm?

- a.) It is not feasible to take an object more than once.
- b.) Locally optimal choices are not always available.
- c.) **The irreversibility of moves means we can get stuck with bad early choices.**
- d.) Our knapsack starts with a fixed size that cannot be changed.
- e.) The 0-1 Knapsack Problem is exponential, but greedy algorithms are factorial.