## LEC 10 - Efficiency

## **Another Stack Implementation**

Suppose that we made a new implementation of Stack that has the top represented by the beginning of the list. Which implementation is better?

• The original implementation is better because its operation can be completed in constant O(1) time, where the new implementation must shift all elements when adding or removing an element, which scales linearly O(n)

## Running Time Efficiency - Stacks, Queues, and Lists

- Accessing or assigning to any element by index takes constant time
- Inserting or removing an item at a given index takes time proportional to the number of items after the index