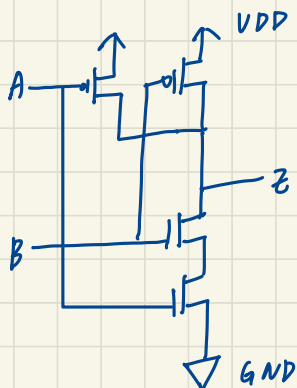
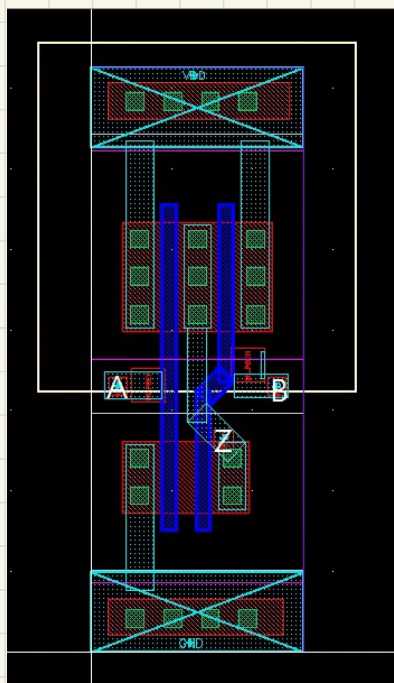


1/ (5) ND2

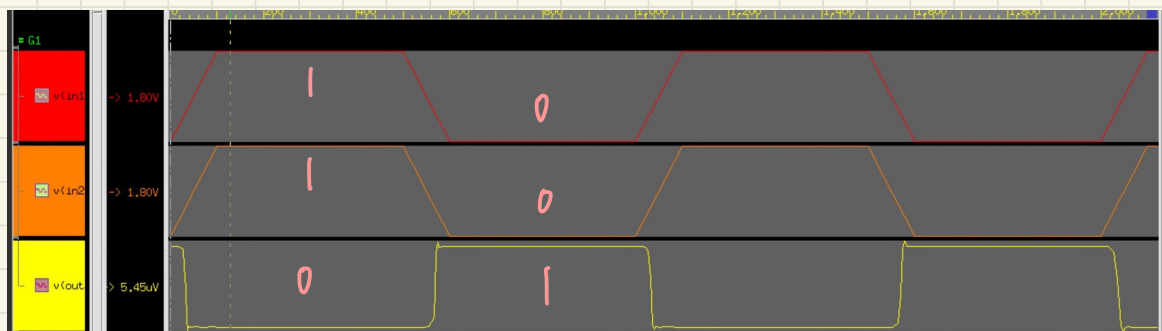
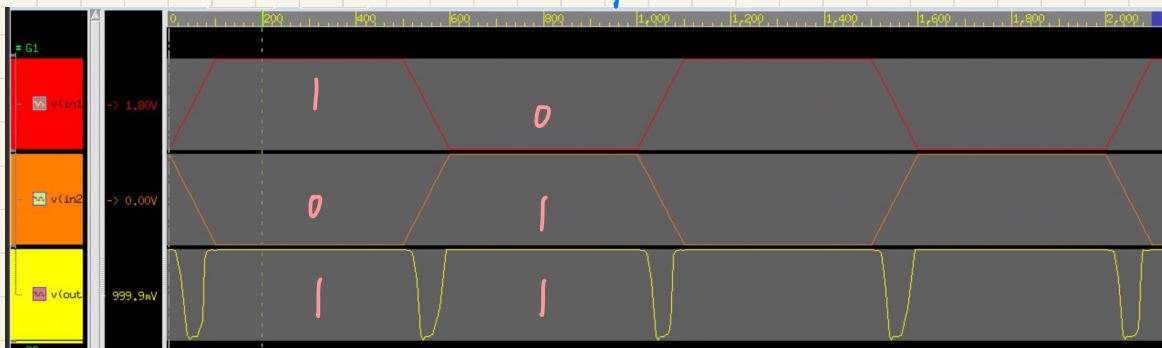
B09901055 楊佳綺



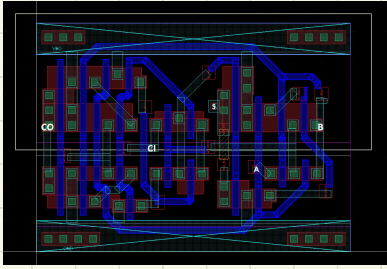
A	B	Z
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

observation:

when one of the input is 0,  
then the output would be 1.  
If both of the inputs are 1,  
the output would be 0.



# (10) FA1

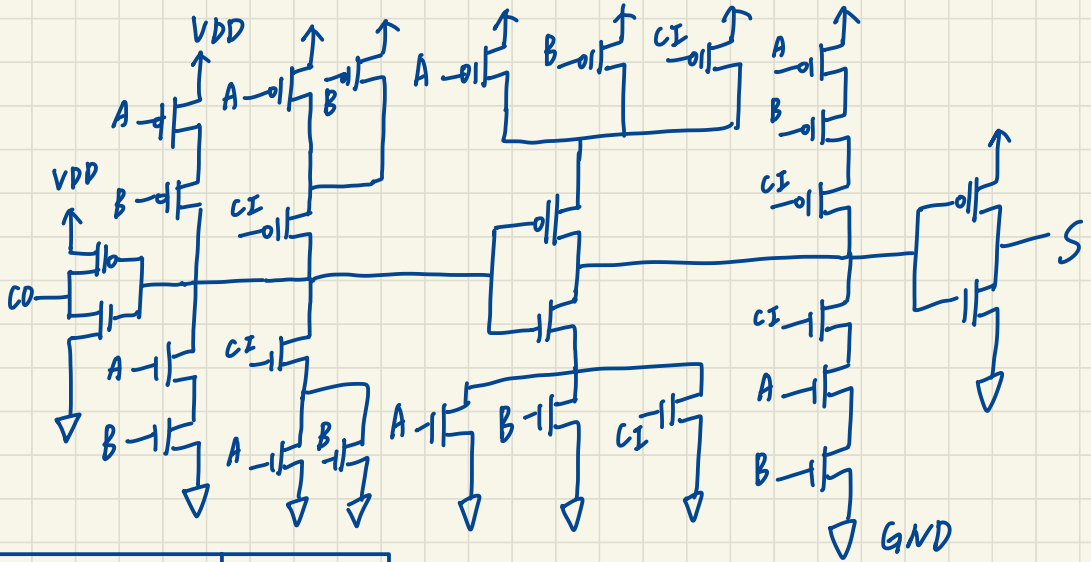


observation:

when there's only one 1 in the inputs,  
then  $s=1$ ,  $co=0$ .

when there're two 1 in the inputs,  
then  $s=0$ ,  $co=1$ .

when there're three 1 in the inputs,  
then  $s=1$ ,  $co=1$

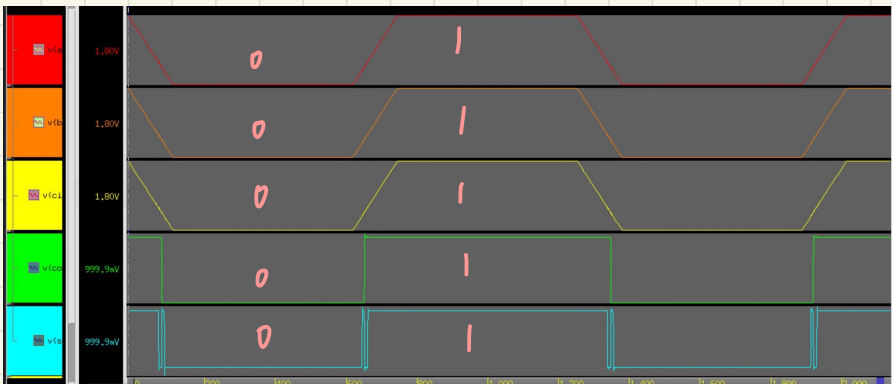
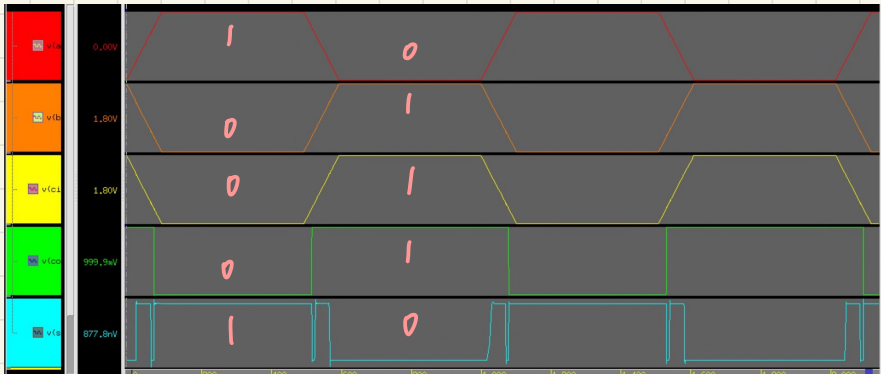
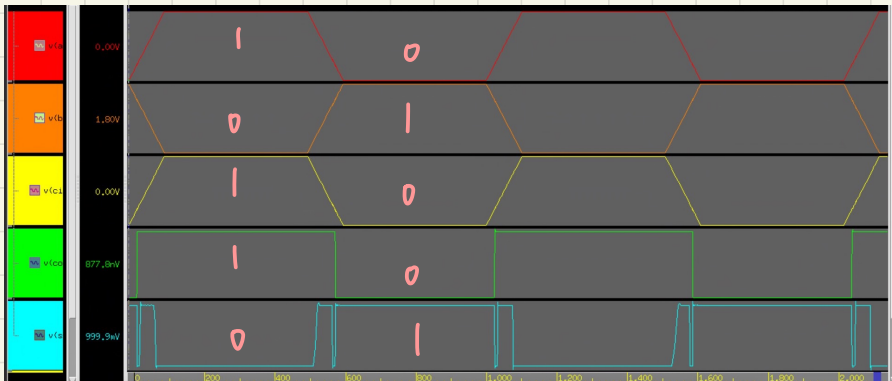
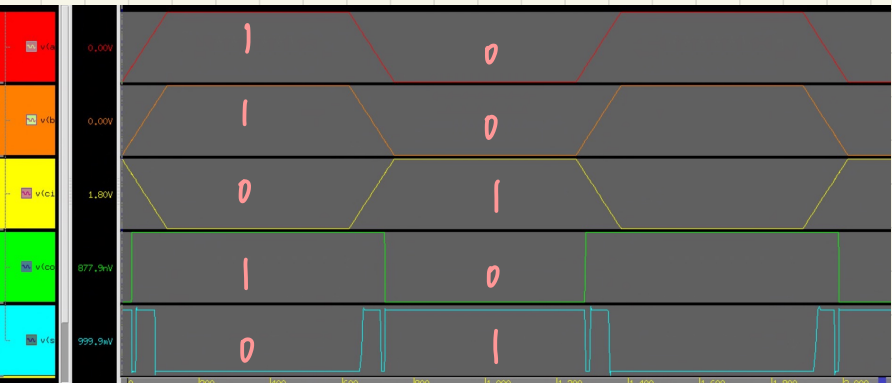


A	B	CI	S	CO
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

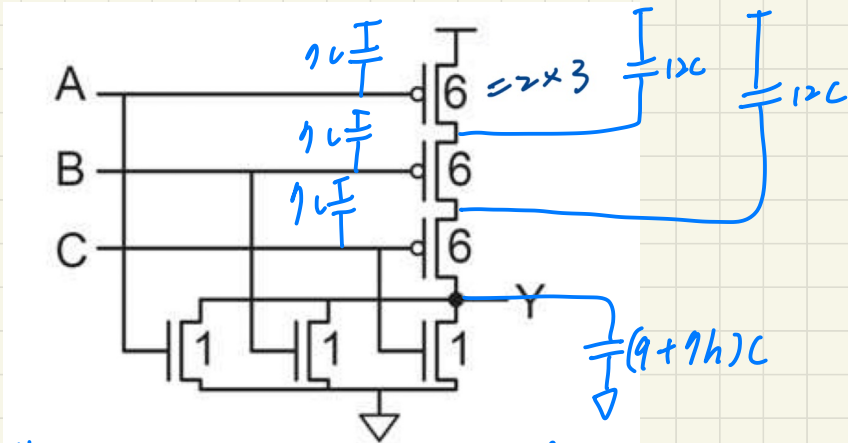
\* problems =

○ 一開始忘記第一行要註解

○ 在 inputs 有改變時 ( $0 \leftrightarrow 1$ ),  
output 會出現 error

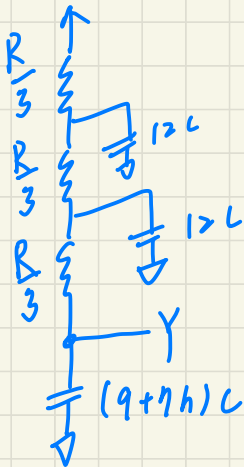


2.



pull-up

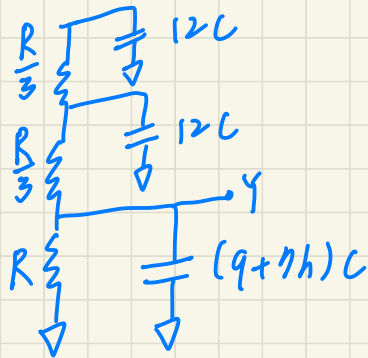
pull-down



$t_{pdr}$

$$= (q+7h)C \cdot R + \overset{4}{12C} \cdot \overset{4}{\frac{2}{3}R} + \overset{4}{12C} \cdot \overset{4}{\frac{1}{3}R}$$

$$= (21+7h)RC$$

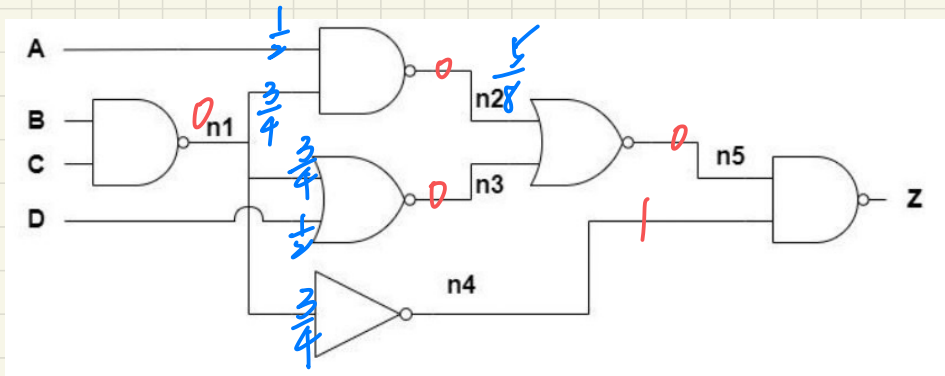


$t_{pdf}$

$$= (q+7h)C \cdot R + 12C \cdot R + 12C \cdot R$$

$$= (33+7h)RC$$

3.



$n_1:$

$$P_1 = \frac{3}{4} \quad \alpha_1 = \frac{3}{16}$$

$n_2:$

$$P_2 = \frac{5}{8} \quad \alpha_2 = \frac{15}{64}$$

$n_3:$

$$P_3 = \frac{1}{8} \quad \alpha_3 = \frac{1}{64}$$

$n_4:$

$$P_4 = \frac{1}{4} \quad \alpha_4 = \frac{3}{16}$$

when  $z=1$

$$n_5=1, n_4=0$$

$$n_1=1 \quad n_2=0 \text{ \& } n_3=0$$

$$P=\frac{1}{2}$$

$$P=1$$

$$P=\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad n_5=0, n_4=1$$

$$n_1=0 \quad 1 - (n_2=0)(n_3=0)$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$P=\frac{1}{4}$$

$$P=0$$

$$P=1$$

$$P=1 \times \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad n_5=0, n_4=0$$

$$n_1=1 \quad 1 - (n_2=0)(n_3=0)$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$P=\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$P=1$$

$$P=\frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\therefore P_z = \frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{8} + \frac{1}{4} = 1$$

$$\alpha_z = 0$$