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## THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF TANZANIA A SAMPLE OF PRIMARY SCHOOL LEAVING EXAMINATION

05E SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Time: 1:30 Hours Year: 2024

## **Instructions**

- 1. This paper consists of sections A, B and C with a total of **eight (08)** questions.
- 2. Answer **all** the questions in the space provided.
- 3. Section A and B carry twenty (20) marks each and section C carries ten (10) marks.
- 4. All writing must be in **blue** or **black** pen, **except** drawings which must be in pencil.
- 5. Communication devices and any unauthorized materials are **not** allowed in the examination room.
- 6. Write your **Examination Number** and all other important information at the top right of every page.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY				
QUESTION NUMBER	SCORES	EXAMINER'S INITIALS		
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
TOTAL				
CHECKER'S INITIALS				

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	SECTION A (20 Marks) Answer all questions from this section.
	each of the items (i) - (x), choose the correct answer then write its letter in the box ided.
(i)	After a fire outbreak in the industry, the firefighter unit used gas cylinders to extinguish it. Which type of gas did the cylinders contain?  A Chlorine  B Oxygen  C Hydrogen  D Carbon dioxide  E Nitrogen
(ii)	A pupil wanted to learn about diseases through the internet. Which web browser would be appropriate for obtaining the information needed?  A DMZO B Google chrome C Yandez D Bing E dr.yahoo.com
(iii)	The Science and Technology teacher assigned Standard Seven pupils to make an antenna. What is the first step to consider before they start making it?  A Choose the type of antenna  B Collect different antenna C Identify the uses of antenna D Choose the devices to be used E Testing the antenna
(iv)	A boy pushed a wall for 7 minutes, the wall did not fall down. His friends said he didn't do any work. Why did they say that?  A He used little force to push the wall  B He did not follow scientific procedures of pushing the wall  C He used little time to push the wall  D He stood very close to the wall while pushing  E He pushed the wall that did not move any distance  Page 2 of 8

1.

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(v)	spr	sports and games teacher prepared a budget for sports tour for her school by using ead sheet program. Why did she use this program?
	A	Cannot be easily erased
	В	Easy to use
	C	Saves time
	D E	Needs few information It stores a lot of information
	Ľ	it stores a lot of information
(vi)	one	reacher assigned Class Seven pupils to grow a seed in a closed box with a hole on a side. After a week a plant grow and bent towards the hole. This action explains ich characteristic of plants?  Growing well outside  Growing towards light  Need an open space to grow  Growing by bending  Growing slowly
(vii)		ndard Seven Pupils learnt several examples about physical and chemical changes.
		nich example was used to explain chemical change?
	A	Rotting of plants
	В	Melting of candle
	C	Freezing of water
	D	Warming an ice block
	Е	Dissolving salt in water
(viii)	) Tea	acher brought different tools in the classroom, and asked a pupil to choose a tool
	tha	t belongs to second class lever. Which tool did he choose?
	A	Wheel barrow
	В	A pair of scissors
	C	Claw hummer
	D	Spade
	E	Broom

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(ix)	Say	uni saw her brother painting iron frame windows. What is the advantage of doing?
	A	Prevent them from damage
	В	Make them clean
	$\mathbf{C}$	Prevent them from dust
	D	Prevent them from rusting
	Е	Make them strong
(x)		ich property of light is represented by the appearance of rainbow in clouds with eral coulors?
	A	Shinning
	В	Absorption
	C	Bending
	D	Diverging
	Е	Reflection

2. Match the function of plant parts in **List A** with the parts in **List B** and write the letter of the correct answer in the space provided.

	List A	Ans	wers		List B
(i)	The part used to synthesize its food.	(	)	A	Upper epidermis
(ii)	The tissue for transporting food.	(	)	В	Stomata  A flower with
(iii)	It is a tissue which transports water and minerals in the plant.	(	)	D	beautiful colour Xylem
(iv)	A site for gaseous exchange in leaves.	(	)	E F	Leaf Phloem
(v)	Stores and protects stomata found in upper part of the leaf.	(	)	G	A fruit with seeds

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3.			ns (i) - (v) by choosing the ace provided.	correct word given in the	e box and write it beside
	Oesoj	phagus	Stomach wall	Large Intestine	
	Rectu		Small Intestine	Mouth	
	Pancr	reas			
	(i)	Digests a	nd absorbs food nutrients	in the body.	
	(ii)	A part of	large intestine which store	es faeces before removing	g it from the body.
	(iii)	Transpor	ts chewed food from the m	nouth.	
	(iv)	Produces	an acid to kill the germs b	prought in the stomach wi	th food.
	(v)	Absorbs	water and minerals from u	ndigested food.	
				B (20 Marks) ons from this section.	
4.			he environment from the valued from those industries	• •	ation two waste products
	(i)				
	(ii)	·	1 00 4 111		. 1:
	(iii)	What is to (ii)?	the general effect caused b	by the wastes you have n	nentioned in part (1) and

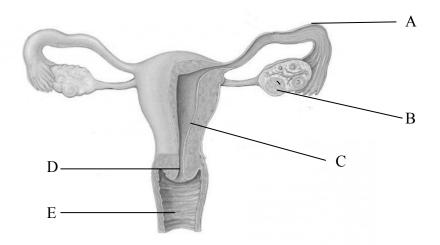
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5. Ans	wer item $(i) - (ii)$ by writing the correct answer in the space provided.
(i)	Why it is important to apply lubricants to the bicycle chain, wheel and axle, and pedals?
(ii)	When a milling machine is connected to electric supply and turned on, what causes the axle with blades to rotate?
(iii)	A barber decided to shave his customer by using a shaving machine instead of razor blade. What is the advantage of his decision?
	si saw her uncle lighting a wastes of papers and dry leaves using his spectacles. He sed the wastes under the spectacles until it lite.
(i)	What type of lens did her uncle's spectacles have?
(ii)	How did the lens light wastes?
(iii)	What eye defect does Tausi's uncle have?
(iv)	Mention another type of lens used to correct eye defects apart from that of Tausi's uncle.

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## **SECTION C**

Answer all questions in this section.

7. Observe the following drawing then answer the questions that follows.



(1)	What will happen if a part represented by the letter C in the drawing is inflamed?
(ii)	What is the role of a part represented by letter <b>B</b> in the drawing?
(iii)	What will happen if a part labeled <b>A</b> will be cut?

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8. Observe Figure 1 and answer the questions that follows:

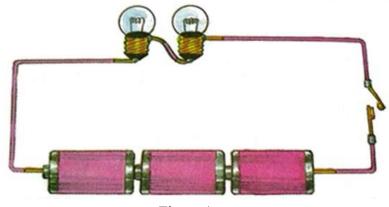


Figure 1

- (i) Rafii created a simple circuit as seen in Figure 1. Which type of circuit did he create?
- (ii) If the circuit that is created by Rafii had a total of 12 volts and the current of 6 amperes, what is the value of total resistance in bulbs connected?