

Candidate's Examination Number _____

SMZ

ZANZIBAR EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
FORM THREE ENTRANCE EXAMINATION

BIOLOGY

044

TIME: 2:30 HOURS

FRIDAY 01st DECEMBER, 2017 a.m

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This paper consists of THREE (3) sections A, B and C.
2. Answer ALL questions in Section A and B, and any TWO (2) questions in section C. Question NINE (9) is compulsory.
3. Write your Examination Number on each page.
4. Write your answers in the space provided.
5. Cellular phones are not allowed in the examination room.
6. Use a blue or black pen in writing. The diagrams must be drawn in a pencil.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY		
QUESTION NUMBER	MARKS	SIGNATURE
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		
8.		
9		
10		
11.		
TOTAL		

This paper consists of 11 printed pages



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Answer ALL questions in this section

1. Choose the correct answer and write its letter in the box below.

- i) The reason for including Amoeba in phylum Protoctista is its
A: Cell wall
B: Phagocytosis
C: A cellular
D: Contractile vacuole
- ii) Sleeping sickness is caused by
A: Euglena
B: Plasmodium
C: Trypanosome
D: Nematode
- iii) The breakdown of chemical reactions represent
A: Anabolism
B: Catabolism
C: Metabolism
D: None of above
- iv) What is the store house of all cellular information?
A: Enzymes
B: DNA
C: Catalyst
D: ATP
- v) The term **cell** was given by
A: Robert Brown
B: Schleiden
C: Leeuwen Hock
D: Robert Hooke
- vi) One of the following stores food in a modified root
A: Carrot
B: Cassava
C: Onion bulb
D: Irish potato
- vii) It controls the movement of substances in and out of the cell
A: Plasma membrane
B: Vacuole
C: Cell wall
D: Cell nucleus
- viii) In a microscope if the eye piece is $\times 10$ and the objective lens is $\times 40$, the total magnification will be
A: 400 times
B: 10 times
C: 40 times
D: 100 times

- ix) Botany is the study of
 A: Animals B: Cells C: Bones D: Plants
- x) The symptom of a person suffering from HIV/AIDS
 A: Frequent urination B: Persistence fever
 C: Stomach ache D: Paralysis

ANSWERS

i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x

2. Match the items from **LIST A** with the responses in **LIST B** by writing the letter in the table below.

LIST A		LIST B
i.	Locomotory structure in Paramecium	A: Health
ii.	A process without it an organism cannot survive	B: Osmosis
iii.	It breaks fats and oil into small droplets	C: Enzyme
iv.	Minerals required by plants in very small quantity	D: Hormone
v.	A biological catalyst	E: Macro-elements
vi.	It contains green pigment in plants	F: Pseudopodium
vii.	Air sacs for gaseous exchange	G: Cilia
viii.	Physical, mental and emotional well-being	H: Bile
ix.	A substance produced by the body to attack invading pathogens	I: Antibody
x.	The movement of molecules from high concentration to low concentration	J: Mitochondria
		K: Antigen
		L: Pepsin
		M: Chloroplast
		N: Micro-elements
		O: Alveoli
		P: Trachea
		Q: Diffusion
		R : Respiration

ANSWERS

LIST A	i	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
LIST B										

3. Read the sentences below very carefully and then fill the blank spaces. Use one word for each space.

- a) The failure to _____ on a balanced diet results in a condition known as _____.
- b) The _____ is a muscular tube connecting the _____ with the upper part of the stomach.
- c) The respiratory surface of insect is _____ whereas that of toad is _____.
- d) A _____ is a tentative explanation for the observation made while _____ is the series of investigations.
- e) Stage is the part on which the _____ to be observed is placed and _____ is that part used for magnifying the object under observation.

SECTION B: (50 Marks)

Answer ALL questions in this section

4. In the table below identify biological names and their functions of the given descriptions.

Descriptions	Biological names	Functions
a) Green pigment in plants		
b) Pale yellow fluid in the blood of mammals		
c) Green liquid squirted bit by bit into duodenum in human		
d) Red pigment in the blood		
e) Small pores in the epidermis of the plants		

5. a) Draw a neat labelled diagram of the external structure of a leaf.

- b) State the part in plants responsible for.

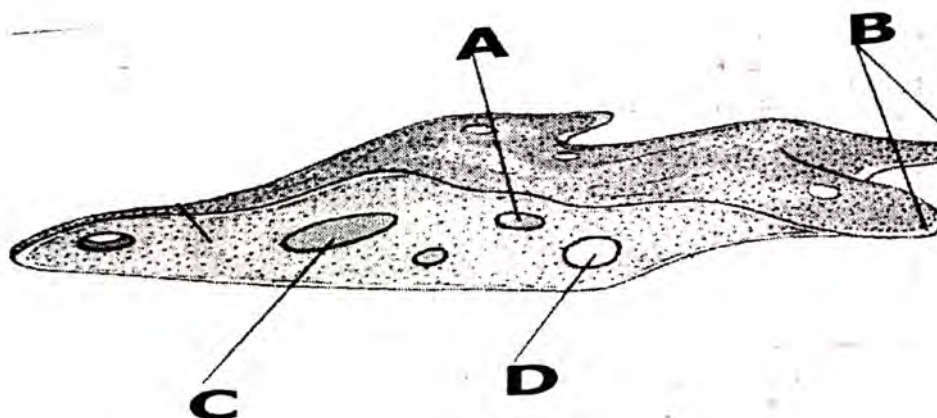
- i) Transporting food _____
 ii) Transporting water and mineral salts _____
 iii) Protecting the leaf from injury _____

- c) Write the equation which represents the process of photosynthesis.

6. a) Outline two (2) characteristics of the kingdom Protocista.

- i) _____
 ii) _____

- b) Study the diagram below carefully, then answer the questions.



- i) Label the parts shown in the diagram.

A: _____

B: _____

C: _____

D: _____

ii) State the function of each part.

A: _____

B: _____

C: _____

D: _____

c) Write the name of the organism and its phylum.

d) Why the organism is shapeless and soft?

7. a) Define the term blood.

b) Identify the blood cell that performs the following functions.

i) Helps in fighting disease _____

ii) Makes blood clotting _____

c) Relate the function of the blood with the following.

i) Digestive system _____

ii) Excretory system _____

iii) Respiratory system _____

- d) If the heart stops beating and can't be re-started one will die. Justify the statement.

- e) Identify the abnormal feature of white blood cells and red blood cells.

White blood cell is _____

Red blood cell is _____

8. a) Mention three (3) common methods of waste disposal.

i) _____

ii) _____

iii) _____

- b) Design a process that can be used to make new glass bottles from broken glass.

The process is called _____

The procedure is _____

- c) People have been throwing out a lot of waste carelessly. Point out at least three (3) effects of improper waste disposal.

i) _____

ii) _____

iii) _____

- d) State two (2) ways of reducing waste.

i) _____

ii) _____

Answer **ANY TWO (2)** questions in this section, Question 9 is **COMPULSORY**
The question has two (2) items (9a) and (9b). Answer either item (9a) or (9b)

9. a) You are given a beaker containing food substances in solution (starch, protein and fats). You are also provided with the reagents. Sodium hydroxide, Dilute hydrochloric acid, Sudan III, Benedict solution and Iodine solution. Perform the experiment to investigate the presence of the food present. Tabulate your work as:

Test for	Reagent used	Observation
Starch		
Protein		
Fats/Oils		

Show the importance of each food substance to the daily life.

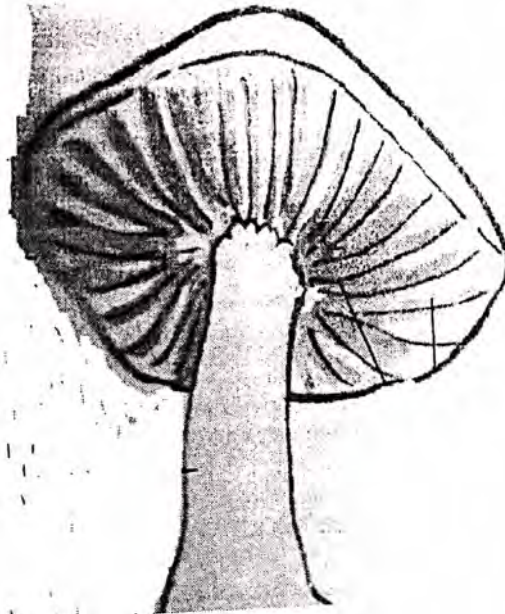
- i) Starch

- ii) Protein _____
- iii) Fats _____

b) Study the given drawings of specimens carefully and answer the questions:



R



S

i) Identify the specimens by their common names.

R _____ S _____

ii) Classify the specimens into their kingdom and division

R - Kingdom _____ Division _____

S - Kingdom _____ Division _____

iii) State the mode of nutrition of R and S.

R _____ S _____

iv) Identify the mode of reproduction of R and S.

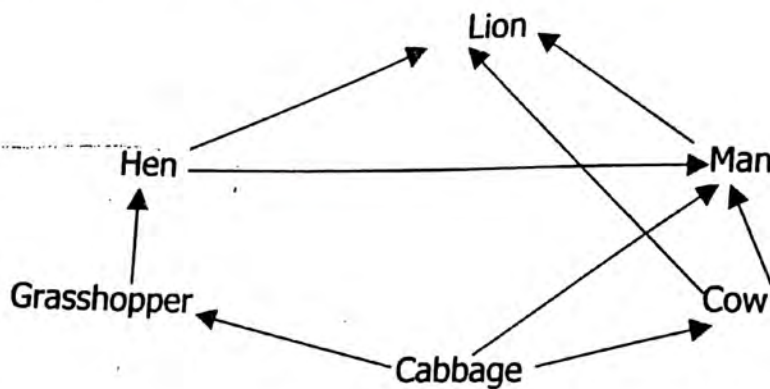
R _____ S _____

10. a) Write the meaning of.

i) Biotic factor if
the env
plants, ls.

ii) Abiotic factor the env
Temp

b) Study the Figure X below and answer the questions.



i) Name the feeding relationship presented by the figure X above:

Food

ii) Predict the missing group in the figure X Missing group
is Decomposer

c) Construct three (3) food chains from the figure X above.

i) _____

ii) _____

iv) _____

- Are those organisms who killed a consumer.
- Are organisms which depend nutrient by producers.

d) Choose the organism from the figure X which is

i) Producer Cabbage

ii) Predator Lion

iv) Primary consumer Man

e) Predict what will happen if the **cabbage** is removed in figure X.

11. a) Mention three (3) infectious diseases of the respiratory system.

i) _____

ii) _____

iii) _____

b) Draw the mammalian respiratory system and label the following parts:
Right and left lung, trachea, diaphragm, alveoli and bronchioles