Simplify and express the following expressions with positive indices.

1. $\dfrac{(x^4y^{-3})^4}{xy}$

2. $\dfrac{(x^{-5}y^{-4})^{-2}}{x^3y^2}$

3. $\dfrac{(x^5y^3)^{-1}}{xy^2}$

4. $\dfrac{(x^{-3}y^{-1})^2}{x^4y}$

5. $\dfrac{(x^4y^{-5})^{-1}}{x^2y^5}$

6. $\dfrac{x^{-3}y^{-5}}{(x^2y^{-1})^{-2}}$

7. $\dfrac{x^5y^{-3}}{(x^{-3}y^2)^5}$

8. $\dfrac{x^{-4}y^3}{(x^{-3}y^4)^{-2}}$

9. $\dfrac{x^{-5}y^3}{(xy^4)^4}$

10. $\dfrac{x^3y^3}{(x^3y^{-1})^{-5}}$

11. $\dfrac{x^{-2}}{y}\left(\dfrac{y^3}{x^5}\right)^{-2}$

12. $\dfrac{x^{-2}}{y^2}\left(\dfrac{y^4}{x}\right)^{-4}$

13. $\dfrac{x^{-4}}{y^{-1}}\left(\dfrac{y^2}{x^{-3}}\right)^2$

14. $\dfrac{x^{-2}}{y^{-4}}\left(\dfrac{y^2}{x^{-5}}\right)^{-4}$

15. $\dfrac{x^{-2}}{y^{-1}}\left(\dfrac{y^5}{x^{-3}}\right)^{-4}$