

LinkedIn: [Kelvin Kimotho](#)

Medium

Reverse Engineering

picoCTF 2019

AUTHOR: MARK E. HAASE

Description

This vault uses some complicated arrays! I hope you can make sense of it, special agent. The source code for this vault is here: [VaultDoor1.java](#)

Hints ?

1

Look up the `charAt()` method online.

Solution

I examined the java program source code. The program required a key 32 character long from the user. Key was in the picoCTF flag format where the user needed to enter a flag and the program would extract the characters between the brackets `{}`. Each character had to match a predefined character. I created the key from the expected matching characters and came up with the flag/ expected user input `picoCTF{od35cr4mbl3_tH3_cH4r4cT3r5_f6daf4}`

```
File Actions Edit View Help
GNU nano 8.1 VaultDoor1.java *
import java.util.*;

class VaultDoor1 {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        VaultDoor1 vaultDoor = new VaultDoor1();
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.print("Enter vault password: ");
        String userInput = scanner.next();
        String input = userInput.substring("picoCTF".length(),userInput.length()-1);
        if (vaultDoor.checkPassword(input)) {
            System.out.println("Access granted.");
        } else {
            System.out.println("Access denied!");
        }
    }

    // I came up with a more secure way to check the password without putting
    // the password itself in the source code. I think this is going to be always I hope you
    // UNHACKABLE!! I hope Dr. Evil agrees...
    // -Minion #8728
    public boolean checkPassword(String password) {
        return password.length() == 32 &&
            password.charAt(0) == 'd' &&
            password.charAt(29) == 'a' &&
            password.charAt(4) == 'r' &&
            password.charAt(2) == '5' &&
            password.charAt(23) == 'r' &&
            password.charAt(3) == 'c' &&
            password.charAt(17) == '4' &&
            password.charAt(1) == '3' &&
            password.charAt(7) == 'b' &&
            password.charAt(10) == ' ' &&
            password.charAt(5) == '4' &&
            password.charAt(9) == '3' &&
            password.charAt(11) == 't' &&
            password.charAt(15) == 'c' &&
            password.charAt(16) == '2' &&
            password.charAt(8) == 'd' &&
            password.charAt(29) == 'a' &&
            password.charAt(4) == 'r' &&
            password.charAt(2) == '5' &&
            password.charAt(23) == 'r' &&
            password.charAt(3) == 'c' &&
            password.charAt(17) == '4' &&
            password.charAt(1) == '3' &&
            password.charAt(7) == 'b' &&
            password.charAt(10) == ' ' &&
            password.charAt(5) == '4' &&
            password.charAt(9) == '3' &&
            password.charAt(11) == 't' &&
            password.charAt(15) == 'c' &&
            password.charAt(8) == 'l' &&
            password.charAt(12) == 'H' &&
            password.charAt(20) == 'c' &&
            password.charAt(14) == ' ' &&
            password.charAt(6) == 'm' &&
            password.charAt(24) == '5' &&
            password.charAt(18) == 'r' &&
            password.charAt(13) == '3' &&
            password.charAt(19) == '4' &&
            password.charAt(21) == 't' &&
            password.charAt(16) == 'H' &&
            password.charAt(27) == '6' &&
            password.charAt(30) == 'f' &&
            password.charAt(25) == ' ' &&
            password.charAt(22) == '3' &&
            password.charAt(28) == 'd' &&
            password.charAt(26) == 'f' &&
            password.charAt(31) == '4';
    }
}

picoCTF{55cr4mb13_th3_cH4r4cT3r5_f6daf4}
```