

BCI Control Missions

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BCI drone



包含2種模式:

- 1. 訓練模型
- 2. 實時測試

7項控制指令:

- 1. 上升/下降
- 2. 模式切換
- 3. 左轉/右轉
- 4. 降落
- 5. 前進

[Brain-Controlled Drone]

- 1. Train stage
- 2. Test stage

Select mode:

| Commands | Movements |
|--------------|----------------------|
| Up / Down | Blink fast / slow |
| Change mode | Grit teeth |
| Left / Right | Blink fast / slow |
| Land | Close eyes |
| Forward | Attention level rise |

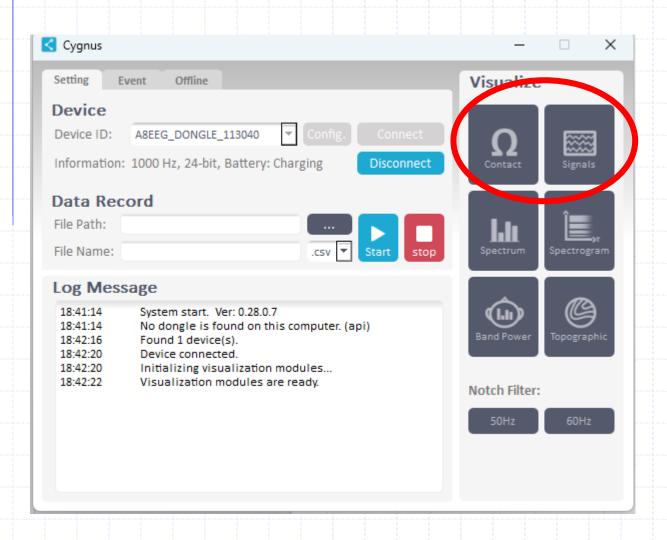


無人機程式調整及說明

- 腦波判斷 Threshold
- 無人機控制指令

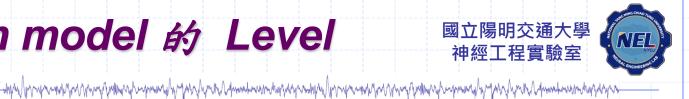
檢查 Cygnus





Contact 和 Signals 記得關掉!!!!

檢查 Train model 的 Level



已移除0筆資料 已移除0筆資料 attention baseline : 60.17 attention bandpower : 56.91 : -3.25 attention level close eyes baseline : 26.80 close eyes bandpower : 33.86 close eyes level : 7.06 累計資料筆數:5

正常值約為5~10

上升/下降判斷

```
abolica | [art reference | for the contract of the contract of
# 眨眼 控制上下
def determine_updown(EEG, PS):
        up_threshold = PS.TP["up_threshold"]
       down threshold = PS.TP["down threshold"]
        peaks Fp1 = signal find peaks(EEG[:, 0], prominence=150, width=50)
       peaks_Fp2, _ = signal.find_peaks(EEG[:, 1], prominence=150, width=50)
        thres_ud = np.min([len(peaks_Fp1), len(peaks_Fp2)])
        thres_ud_ct = C_text(f'{thres_ud}','lc')
        if thres ud >= up threshold:
                                                          updown : Eye Blink:{thres_ud_ct},[{down_threshold}~{up_threshold}]:UP')
               print(f'
               return 1
        elif thres ud >= down threshold:
                                                           updown : Eye Blink:{thres_ud_ct},[{down_threshold}~{up_threshold}]:Down'
               print(f'
               return -1
                                                   updown : Eye Blink:{thres_ud_ct},[{down_threshold}~{up_threshold}]:None')
        print(f'
        return 0
```

該段程式在test_phase.py

- ❖計算眨眼訊號在Fp1, Fp2產生的 脈衝數,來判斷眼動的次數
- 上升下降模式下:
- 眨5次以上 > 無人機上升
- 眨3~4次 > 無人機下降

```
state:

updown: Eye Blink[3][3~5]:Down
land: close eyes level:9.47,[13.73*1.00]:False
switch mode: Grit teeth beta power: 26.59,[18.41*2.00]:False
forward: Attention level:19.29,[-3.70*1.00]:False
output: down
down 30
```

模式切換判斷

```
咬牙 控制後退
def determine_backward(EEG, PS):
                                                                                       該段程式在Test.py
 # 計算這 3秒腦波的 bandpower -> (1,ch)_dict{theta,alpha,beta}
 curr_bp = get_bandpower_db(PS, EEG)
 # 取最高頻的 beta 其 FP1、FP2 通道 做分析
 Grit_teeth_beta = np.mean(curr_bp['beta'][0,:2])
 # base 用專注力的平均值,省的在抓一筆
 base beta = np.mean(PS.attention baseline['beta'][:2])
 Grit teeth beta ct = C text(f'{Grit teeth beta:.2f}','lc')
 if Grit_teeth_beta > base_beta*PS.TP["backward_params"]:
              backward : Grit teeth beta power: {Grit_teeth_beta_ct},[{base_beta:.2f}*{PS.TP["backward_params"]:.2f}]:True')
   return True
             backward : Grit teeth beta power: {Grit teeth beta ct}, [{base beta:.2f}*{PS.TP["backward params"]:.2f}]:False')
 print(f'
  return False
```

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output : switch mode

- 將Fp1, Fp2的beta power和平均腦 波電位與baseline時相減,超過 threshold則切換模式
- · 咬牙→beta上升→切換模式

```
state:

updown: Eye Blink:1,[3~5]:None
land: close eyes level:20.13,[13.73*1.00]:True
switch mode: Grit teeth beta power: 53.22,[18.41*2.00]:True
forward: Attention level:35.14,[-3.70*1.00]:False
```

左右轉執行結果



```
state :
    updown : Eye Blink:8 [3~5]:Left
    land : close eyes level:10.09,[13.73*1.00]:False
    switch mode : Grit teeth beta power: 28.72,[18.41*2.00]:False
    forward : Attention level:58.24,[-3.70*1.00]:False
    output : left
ccw 45
```

- ❖ 計算眨眼訊號在Fp1, Fp2 產生的 脈衝數,來判斷眼動的次數
- •左右轉模式下:
- •眨5次以上→無人機左轉
- •眨3~4次 >無人機右轉

降落判斷

```
閉眼 控制降落
def determine_land(EEG, PS):
                                                               該段程式在test_phase.py
 # 計算這 3秒腦波的 bandpower -> (1,ch)_dict{theta,alpha,beta}
 curr bp = get bandpower db(PS, EEG)
 # 去掉第 trial 軸,只保留 ch 軸
 curr_bp_m = {label: data[0,:] for label, data in curr_bp.items()}
 # 計算 diff bandpower
 diff_bandpower = calc_close_eyes_from_alpha(curr_bp_m,PS.close_eyes_baseline, show_msg=False)
 diff bandpower ct = C text(f'{diff bandpower:.2f}','lc')
 if diff_bandpower > PS.close eyes th*PS.TP["land params"]:
             land : close eyes level:{diff_bandpower_ct},[{PS.close_eyes_th:.2f}*{PS.TP["land_params"]:.2f}]:True'
   return True
 print(f'
           land : close eyes level:{diff_bandpower_ct},[{PS.cLose_eyes_th:.2f}*{PS.TP["land_params"]:.2f}]:False')
 return False
```

· 比較O1以及O2在當下alpha波相較 於baseline的上升倍數,超過模型計 算出的threshold則降落

閉眼 → O1, O2 Alpha上升 → 降落

前進判斷

```
專注 控制前進
def determine_forward(EEG, PS):
 # 計算這 3秒腦波的 bandpower -> (1,ch)_dict{theta,alpha,beta}
  curr_bp = get_bandpower_db(PS, EEG)
 # 去掉第 trial 軸,只保留 ch 軸
  curr_bp_m = {label: data[0,:] for label, data in curr_bp.items()}
  # 計算 diff_bandpower
  attentionlevel = calc_attention_from_theta_alpha(curr_bp_m, PS.attention_baseline, show_msg=False)
 attentionlevel_ct = C_text(f'{attentionlevel}','lc')
 if attentionlevel > PS.attention_th*PS.TP["forward_params"];
              forward : Attention level:{attentionlevel_ct},[{PS.attention_th:.2f}*{PS.TP["forward_params"]:.2f}]:True')
   print(f'
   return True
            forward : Attention level:{attentionlevel_ct},[{PS.attention_th:.2f}*{PS.TP["forward_params"]:.2f}]:False')
 print(f'
  return False
```

該段程式在test_phase.py

- 將Fp1, Fp2, Fz的theta power加總, 並與baseline時的總合相減,低於 模型計算出的threshold則前進
- 專注 → Frontal Theta 大幅下降 →
 前進

```
state:

updown: Eye Blink:0,[3~5]:None
land: close eyes level:-1.20,[13.73*1.00]:False
switch mode: Grit teeth beta power: 22.89,[18.41*2.00]:False
forward: Attention level:-15.88,[-3.70*1.00]:True
output: forward
forward 100
```

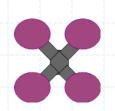
無人機控制指令參數調整

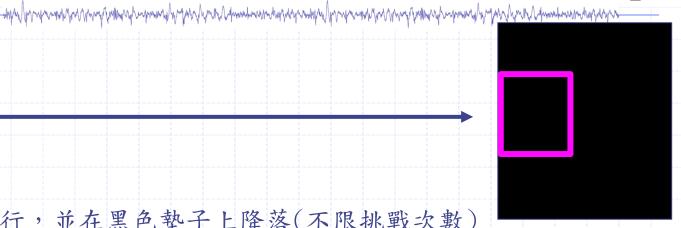


```
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  up_threshold": 5,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         上下左右眨眼次數
 down_threshold": 3,
"sw params": 2,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          切換模式(咬牙)參數倍率
'land_params": 0.75,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          降落前進參數倍率
'forward params": 1,
"command": {
            "up": "up 30",
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          無人機上升/下降高度
           "down": "down 30",
            "left": "ccw 45"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           無人機左轉/右轉角度
            "right": "cw 45",
            "forward": "forward 60
                                                                                                                                                                                                                           無人機前進距離
           "land": "land",
           "no action": "cw 0"
```

Mission 1 直線飛行







讓無人機直線飛行,並在黑色墊子上降落(不限挑戰次數)

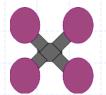
- ◆ 必須在3個指令以上完成
- ◆ 完成可得分數2分
- ◆ 降落指令必須由使用者發出,否則0分

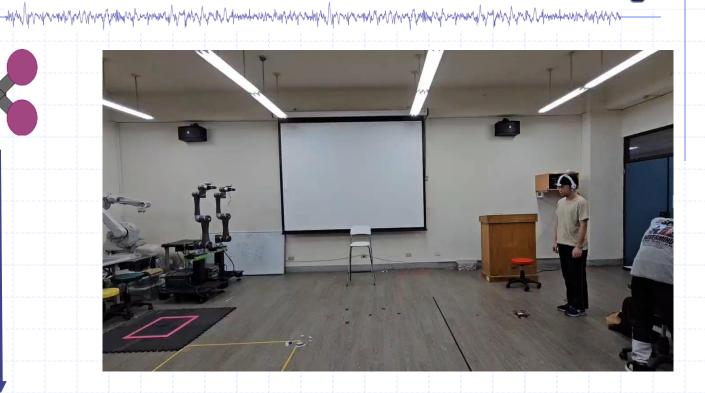
Bonus: 競速比賽 (一組限挑戰3次)

- ◆ 飛行時間最短的三組有獎
- ◆ 降落在粉色框時間乘0.5倍,黑色墊子外挑戰失敗

Mission 1 直線飛行







*0.5

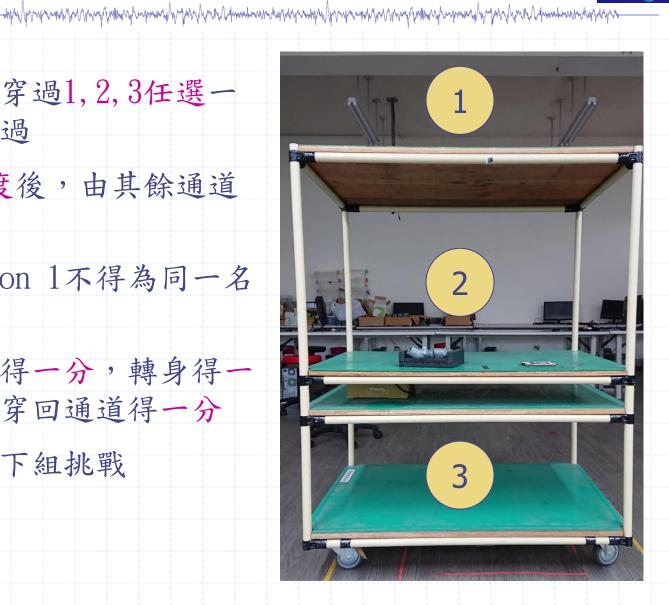
*1

失敗

Mission 2 障礙飛行



- 1. 直線飛行穿過1,2,3任選一 個通道通過
- 2. 轉身180度後,由其餘通道 返回
- 3. 與 Mission 1不得為同一名 駕駛
- 4. 穿過通道得一分,轉身得一 分,成功穿回通道得一分
- 5. 落地即換下組挑戰



Mission 2 障礙飛行



