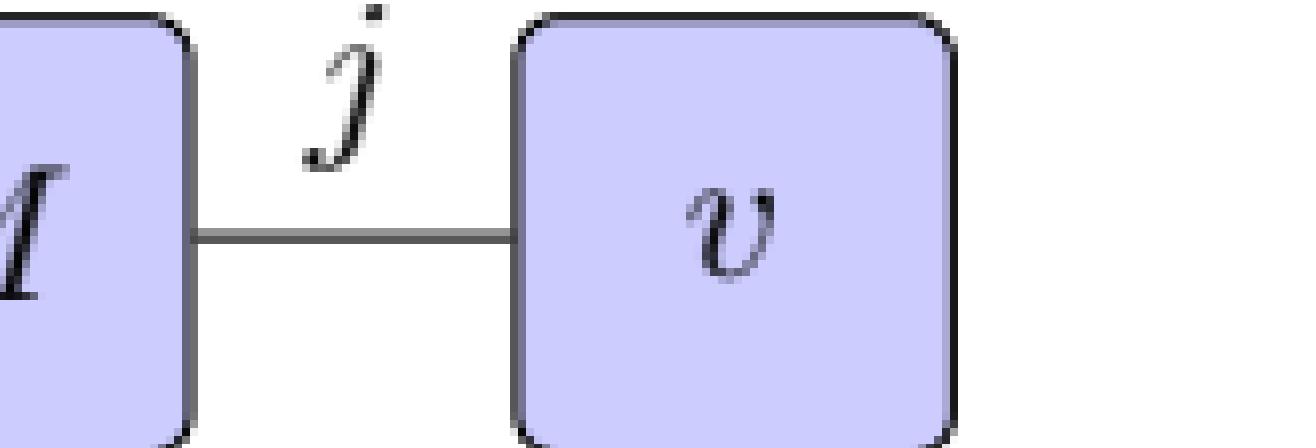




(a) Vector v_i



(b) Matrix M_{ij}



(c) Product $\sum_j M_{ij}v_j$