

Unit 1

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| 1 | designate 指明 | to say officially that somebody/something has a particular character or purpose 正式地说某人/某事有特定目的的话 |
| 2 | heritage 遗产 | the history, traditions and qualities that a country or society has had for many years and that are considered an important part of its character 一个国家或社会多年以来的历史，传统和品质，被认为是其特征的重要组成部分 |
| 3 | in recognition of 表彰 | in the way of showing official appreciation of (somebody's achievements) 官方对（某人的成就）表示赞赏的方式 |
| 4 | grandeur 宏伟 | the quality of being great and impressive in appearance 伟大和令人印象深刻的 |
| 5 | awe-inspiring 令人敬畏的 | impressive; making you feel respect and admiration 令人印象深刻；使你感到尊敬和钦佩 |
| 6 | bucket list 遗愿清单 | a list of the things that a person would like to do or achieve before they die 一个人在死前想做或完成的事情的清单 |
| 7 | unparalleled 无比的 | (formal) without equal; better or worse than any other (正式) 无法相比较的；比其他任何人更好或更差的 |
| 8 | make the cut 达标 | to reach the required standard 达到要求的标准 |
| 9 | prestigious 受尊敬的 | (of something) respected and admired as very important or of very high quality (某事) 非常重要或者非常高的品质而受到尊敬和钦佩 |
| 10 | archipelago 群岛 | a group of islands and the sea surrounding them 一群岛屿及其被海洋包围 |
| 11 | nature lover 热爱自然的人 | someone who likes plants, birds and other natural phenomena 喜欢植物、鸟类和其他自然现象的人 |
| 12 | multifarious 多方面的 | of many different kinds; having great variety 种类繁多的；具有较大的多样性 |
| 13 | melting pot 大熔炉 | a place where many different people and ideas exist together, often mixing and producing something new 一个许多不同的人 and 思想共存的地方，经常混合并产生新的东西 |
| 14 | bewildering 让人困惑的 | making you feel confused because there are too many things to choose from or because something is difficult to understand 让你感到困惑，因为有太多的事情可以选择，或是因为有些事情很难理解 |
| 15 | flora and fauna | plants and animals |

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| | 动植物 | 植物和动物 |
| 16 | lifespan 寿命 | the length of time that something is likely to live, continue or function 某物可能存在、继续或运行的时间长度 |
| 17 | whopping 庞大的 | (informal) very large (非正式) 非常大 |
| 18 | flock to 成群结队地走向 | to go or gather together somewhere in large numbers 聚集大量去某地或聚集在一起 |
| 19 | distraught 心神错乱的 | extremely upset and anxious so that you cannot think clearly 极度的不安和焦虑以至于你不能清晰地思考 |
| 20 | magnificent 壮丽的 | very good, beautiful, or deserving to be admired 非常好, 漂亮或值得赞赏 |
| 21 | groundbreaking 突破性的 | making new discoveries; using new methods 取得新发现; 使用新方法 |
| 22 | stand out 突出 | to be very noticeable 非常引人注目 |
| 23 | feature 占重要地位 | to include someone or something as an important part 将某人或某物作为重要部分 |
| 24 | an array of... 一群 | a group or collection of things or people, often one that is large or impressive 一组或一群事物或人, 通常是大的或令人印象深刻的 |
| 25 | sophisticated 精密的 | clever and complicated in the way that it works or is presented 在工作或呈现的方式上聪明而复杂的 |
| 26 | dedicate to 宣告 | when a building, especially a religious building, is dedicated, there is a ceremony at which it is formally opened for use and its particular purpose is stated 当一座建筑, 特别是一座宗教建筑被奉献时, 会有一个正式开放使用并说明其特殊用途的仪式 |
| 27 | renowned (as/for...) 享有声誉的 | famous and respected 著名的, 受人尊敬的 |
| 28 | jet lag 飞行时差反应 | the feeling of being tired and slightly confused after a long plane journey, especially when there is a big difference in the time at the place you leave and that at the place you arrive in 长途飞机旅行后感到疲倦和有点困惑的感觉, 特别是当你离开的地方和你到达的地方的时间有很大的差别时 |
| 29 | see (sb.) off 送行 | to go to a station, an airport, etc. to say goodbye to somebody who is starting a journey 去车站、机场等与即将开始旅行的人道别 |
| 30 | soak (sth.) up 享受 | to enjoy a place by watching it or becoming involved in it 通过观看或参与其中来享受一个地方 |

Unit 2

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| 1 | slacker 偷懒的人 | a person who is lazy and avoids work 一个懒惰和逃避工作的人 |
| 2 | activism 行动主义 | the activity of working to achieve political or social change, especially as a member of an organization with particular aims 为实现政治或社会变革而努力的活动, 尤指作为一个有特定目标的组织的成员 |
| 3 | <u>engage in</u> sth. 参加某事 | to take part in something 参加某事 |
| 4 | petition 请愿书 | a written document signed by a large number of people that asks somebody in a position of authority to do or change something 由许多人签署的书面文件, 要求有权力的人做或改变某事 |
| 5 | genuine 真的 | real: exactly what it appears to be; not artificial 真实的: 完全是它看起来的样子; 不是人造的 |
| 6 | sufficient 足够的 | enough for a particular purpose; as much as you need 对于一个特定的目的来说足够了; 足够 |
| 7 | refugee 难民 | a person who has been forced to leave their country or home because there is a war or for political, religious or social reasons 因战争或政治、宗教或社会原因被迫离开祖国或家园的人 |
| 8 | in <u>dire</u> need of sth. 急需某物 | in need of something desperately or immediately 迫切地或立即地需要某物 |
| 9 | starve 饿死 | to suffer or die because you do not have enough food to eat; to make somebody suffer or die in this way 因食物不足而受苦或死亡; 以这种方式使某人受苦或死亡 |
| 10 | famine 饥荒 | a lack of food during a long period of time in a region 一个地区长期缺乏食物 |
| 11 | concern for/about sth. 关心某事 | a feeling of worry, especially one that is shared by many people 一种忧虑的感觉, 尤指许多人都有感觉 |
| 12 | <u>vital</u> to/for sth. 对某事至关重要 | necessary or essential in order for something to succeed or exist 为了使某物成功或存在所必需的或必要的 |
| 13 | grave 严重的 | (of situations, feelings, etc.) very serious and important; giving you a reason to feel worried (指情况、感情等) 非常严肃和重要的; 给你一个感到害怕的理由 |
| 14 | urge 催促 | to advise or try hard to persuade somebody to do something 劝说或尽力说服某人做某事 |
| 15 | campaign | a series of planned activities that are intended to achieve a |

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| | 运动(为社会、商业或政治目的而进行的一系列有计划的活动) | particular social, commercial or political aim 为达到特定的社会、商业或政治目的而计划的一系列活动 |
| 16 | attain 得到 | to succeed in getting something, usually after a lot of effort 取得成功, 通常是经过很多努力后 |
| 17 | go/become viral 像病毒一样传播开来 | used to describe a piece of information, a video, an image, etc. that is sent rapidly over the Internet from one person to another 用来描述通过因特网从一个人快速传送到另一个人的信息、视频、图像等 |
| 18 | fruitful 成果丰硕的 | producing many useful results 产生许多有用的结果 |
| 19 | ultimately 最终 | in the end; finally 最后; 最后 |
| 20 | donate 捐赠 | to give money, food, clothes, etc. to somebody/something, especially a charity 捐钱给某人/某物, 尤指慈善机构 |
| 21 | impoverished 不名一文的 | very poor; without money 很穷; 没有钱 |
| 22 | thanks to sb./sth. 感谢某人/某事 | (sometimes ironic) used to say that something has happened because of somebody/something (有时具有讽刺意味) 用来说某事是因为某人/某事而发生的 |
| 23 | tremendously 极大地 | to a very great degree 在很大程度上 |
| 24 | accomplish 完成 | to succeed in doing or completing something 成功地做或完成某事 |
| 25 | competitive 竞争的 | used to describe a situation in which people or organizations compete against each other 用于描述人或组织相互竞争的情况 |
| 26 | be/get <u>drenched</u> 使湿透 | (often passive) to make somebody/something completely wet (通常是被动的) 使某人/某物完全湿透 |
| 27 | <u>opt</u> to do sth. <u>opt</u> for/against sth. 选择做某事 | to choose to take or not to take a particular opt for/against course of action 选择采取或不采取某一特定的赞成/反对行动方针 |
| 28 | the chronically ill 慢性病 | people who are ill for a long time with a disease or condition that is difficult to cure or get rid of 长期患有难以治愈或摆脱的疾病或状况的人 |
| 29 | the malnourished 营养不良者 | people who are in bad health because of a lack of food or a lack of the right type of food 因缺乏食物或缺乏适当食物而健康状况不佳的人 |
| 30 | take <u>precaution</u> (s) | something that is done in advance in order to prevent |

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| | against sth. take the <u>precaution</u> of doing sth. 对某事采取预防措施 | problems or to avoid danger 为了防止问题或避免危险而预先做的事情 |
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