

## Unit 1

1	designate 指明	to say officially that somebody/something has a particular character or purpose 正式地说某人/某事有特定目的的话
2	heritage 遗产	the history, traditions and qualities that a country or society has had for many years and that are considered an important part of its character 一个国家或社会多年以来的历史，传统和品质，被认为是其特征的重要组成部分
3	in recognition of 表彰	in the way of showing official appreciation of (somebody's achievements) 官方对（某人的成就）表示赞赏的方式
4	grandeur 宏伟	the quality of being great and impressive in appearance 伟大和令人印象深刻的
5	awe-inspiring 令人敬畏的	impressive; making you feel respect and admiration 令人印象深刻；使你感到尊敬和钦佩
6	bucket list 遗愿清单	a list of the things that a person would like to do or achieve before they die 一个人在死前想做或完成的事情的清单
7	unparalleled 无比的	(formal) without equal; better or worse than any other (正式) 无法相比较的；比其他任何人更好或更差的
8	make the cut 达标	to reach the required standard 达到要求的标准
9	prestigious 受尊敬的	(of something) respected and admired as very important or of very high quality (某事) 非常重要或者非常高的品质而受到尊敬和钦佩
10	archipelago 群岛	a group of islands and the sea surrounding them 一群岛屿及其被海洋包围
11	nature lover 热爱自然的人	someone who likes plants, birds and other natural phenomena 喜欢植物、鸟类和其他自然现象的人
12	multifarious 多方面的	of many different kinds; having great variety 种类繁多的；具有较大的多样性
13	melting pot 大熔炉	a place where many different people and ideas exist together, often mixing and producing something new 一个许多不同的人 and 思想共存的地方，经常混合并产生新的东西
14	bewildering 让人困惑的	making you feel confused because there are too many things to choose from or because something is difficult to understand 让你感到困惑，因为有太多的事情可以选择，或是因为有些事情很难理解
15	flora and fauna	plants and animals

	动植物	植物和动物
16	lifespan 寿命	the length of time that something is likely to live, continue or function 某物可能存在、继续或运行的时间长度
17	whopping 庞大的	(informal) very large (非正式) 非常大
18	flock to 成群结队地走向	to go or gather together somewhere in large numbers 聚集大量去某地或聚集在一起
19	distraught 心神错乱的	extremely upset and anxious so that you cannot think clearly 极度的不安和焦虑以至于你不能清晰地思考
20	magnificent 壮丽的	very good, beautiful, or deserving to be admired 非常好, 漂亮或值得赞赏
21	groundbreaking 突破性的	making new discoveries; using new methods 取得新发现; 使用新方法
22	stand out 突出	to be very noticeable 非常引人注目
23	feature 占重要地位	to include someone or something as an important part 将某人或某物作为重要部分
24	an array of... 一群	a group or collection of things or people, often one that is large or impressive 一组或一群事物或人, 通常是大的或令人印象深刻的
25	sophisticated 精密的	clever and complicated in the way that it works or is presented 在工作或呈现的方式上聪明而复杂的
26	dedicate to 宣告	when a building, especially a religious building, is dedicated, there is a ceremony at which it is formally opened for use and its particular purpose is stated 当一座建筑, 特别是一座宗教建筑被奉献时, 会有一个正式开放使用并说明其特殊用途的仪式
27	renowned (as/for...) 享有声誉的	famous and respected 著名的, 受人尊敬的
28	jet lag 飞行时差反应	the feeling of being tired and slightly confused after a long plane journey, especially when there is a big difference in the time at the place you leave and that at the place you arrive in 长途飞机旅行后感到疲倦和有点困惑的感觉, 特别是当你离开的地方和你到达的地方的时间有很大的差别时
29	see (sb.) off 送行	to go to a station, an airport, etc. to say goodbye to somebody who is starting a journey 去车站、机场等与即将开始旅行的人道别
30	soak (sth.) up 享受	to enjoy a place by watching it or becoming involved in it 通过观看或参与其中来享受一个地方

## Unit 2

1	slacker 偷懒的人	a person who is lazy and avoids work 一个懒惰和逃避工作的人
2	activism 行动主义	the activity of working to achieve political or social change, especially as a member of an organization with particular aims 为实现政治或社会变革而努力的活动, 尤指作为一个有特定目标的组织的成员
3	<u>engage in</u> sth. 参加某事	to take part in something 参加某事
4	petition 请愿书	a written document signed by a large number of people that asks somebody in a position of authority to do or change something 由许多人签署的书面文件, 要求有权力的人做或改变某事
5	genuine 真的	real: exactly what it appears to be; not artificial 真实的: 完全是它看起来的样子; 不是人造的
6	sufficient 足够的	enough for a particular purpose; as much as you need 对于一个特定的目的来说足够了; 足够
7	refugee 难民	a person who has been forced to leave their country or home because there is a war or for political, religious or social reasons 因战争或政治、宗教或社会原因被迫离开祖国或家园的人
8	in <u>dire</u> need of sth. 急需某物	in need of something desperately or immediately 迫切地或立即地需要某物
9	starve 饿死	to suffer or die because you do not have enough food to eat; to make somebody suffer or die in this way 因食物不足而受苦或死亡; 以这种方式使某人受苦或死亡
10	famine 饥荒	a lack of food during a long period of time in a region 一个地区长期缺乏食物
11	concern for/about sth. 关心某事	a feeling of worry, especially one that is shared by many people 一种忧虑的感觉, 尤指许多人都有的感觉
12	<u>vital</u> to/for sth. 对某事至关重要	necessary or essential in order for something to succeed or exist 为了使某物成功或存在所必需的或必要的
13	grave 严重的	(of situations, feelings, etc.) very serious and important; giving you a reason to feel worried (指情况、感情等) 非常严肃和重要的; 给你一个感到害怕的理由
14	urge 催促	to advise or try hard to persuade somebody to do something 劝说或尽力说服某人做某事
15	campaign	a series of planned activities that are intended to achieve a

	运动(为社会、商业或政治目的而进行的一系列有计划的活动)	particular social, commercial or political aim 为达到特定的社会、商业或政治目的而计划的一系列活动
16	attain 得到	to succeed in getting something, usually after a lot of effort 取得成功, 通常是经过很多努力后
17	go/become viral 像病毒一样传播开来	used to describe a piece of information, a video, an image, etc. that is sent rapidly over the Internet from one person to another 用来描述通过因特网从一个人快速传送到另一个人的信息、视频、图像等
18	fruitful 成果丰硕的	producing many useful results 产生许多有用的结果
19	ultimately 最终	in the end; finally 最后; 最后
20	donate 捐赠	to give money, food, clothes, etc. to somebody/something, especially a charity 捐钱给某人/某物, 尤指慈善机构
21	impoverished 不名一文的	very poor; without money 很穷; 没有钱
22	thanks to sb./sth. 感谢某人/某事	(sometimes ironic) used to say that something has happened because of somebody/something (有时具有讽刺意味) 用来说某事是因为某人/某事而发生的
23	tremendously 极大地	to a very great degree 在很大程度上
24	accomplish 完成	to succeed in doing or completing something 成功地做或完成某事
25	competitive 竞争的	used to describe a situation in which people or organizations compete against each other 用于描述人或组织相互竞争的情况
26	be/get <u>drenched</u> 使湿透	(often passive) to make somebody/something completely wet (通常是被动的) 使某人/某物完全湿透
27	<u>opt</u> to do sth. <u>opt</u> for/against sth. 选择做某事	to choose to take or not to take a particular opt for/against course of action 选择采取或不采取某一特定的赞成/反对行动方针
28	the chronically ill 慢性病	people who are ill for a long time with a disease or condition that is difficult to cure or get rid of 长期患有难以治愈或摆脱的疾病或状况的人
29	the malnourished 营养不良者	people who are in bad health because of a lack of food or a lack of the right type of food 因缺乏食物或缺乏适当食物而健康状况不佳的人
30	take <u>precaution</u> (s)	something that is done in advance in order to prevent

	against sth. take the <u>precaution</u> of doing sth. 对某事采取预防措施	problems or to avoid danger 为了防止问题或避免危险而预先做的事情
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