



Spring RESTful API Lab-01-Review

By

Pichet Limvajiranan

RESTful Resource

URI	HTTP verb	Description
api/offices	GET	Get all office
api/offices/1	GET	Get an office with id = 1
api/offices/1/employees	GET	Get all employee for office id = 1
api/offices	POST	Add new office
api/offices/1	PUT	Update an office with id = 1
api/offices/1	DELETE	Delete an office with id = 1

Step 1: Initializing a Spring Boot Project

The image displays two screenshots of the IntelliJ IDEA 'New Project' wizard, illustrating the steps to initialize a Spring Boot project.

Left Screenshot (Initial Selection):

- Server URL:** `start.spring.io`
- Name:** `classicmodels-service`
- Location:** `~\IdeaProjects\classicmodels-service`
- Language:** `Java` (selected), `Kotlin`, `Groovy`
- Type:** `Maven` (selected), `Gradle`
- Group:** `sit.int204`
- Artifact:** `classicmodels-service`
- Package name:** `sit.int204.classicmodelsservice`
- Project SDK:** `openjdk-16 java version "16.0.1"`
- Java:** `11` (selected), `17` (highlighted in red)
- Packaging:** `Jar` (selected), `War`

Right Screenshot (Dependencies Selection):

- Spring Boot:** `3.0.2` (highlighted in orange)
- Download pre-built shared indexes for JDK and Maven libraries:** ☒
- Dependencies:**
 - Developer Tools:**
 - ☒ Spring Web
 - ☐ Spring Reactive Web
 - ☐ Spring GraphQL
 - Web:**
 - ☒ Rest Repositories
 - ☐ Spring Session
 - ☐ Rest Repositories HAL Explorer
 - ☐ Spring HATEOAS
 - ☐ Spring Web Services
 - ☐ Jersey
 - ☐ Vaadin
 - Template Engines:**
 - Security:**

Added dependencies: (highlighted in a red circle)

- ☒ Spring Boot DevTools
- ☒ Lombok
- ☒ Spring Web
- ☒ Rest Repositories
- ☒ Spring Data JPA
- ☒ MySQL Driver

Step 2: Connecting Spring Boot to the Database

```
ceController.java × application.properties × Office.java ×
spring.datasource.driver-class-name=com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver
spring.datasource.password=143900
spring.datasource.username=root
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/classicmodels
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=none
spring.jpa.hibernate.naming.physical-strategy=org.hibernate.boot.model.naming
org.hibernate.boot.model.naming.PhysicalNamingStrategyStandardImpl
```

ถ้าไม่กำหนด `spring.jpa.hibernate.naming.physical-strategy`

จะใช้ convention ดังนี้

การระบุ `@Column(name)` ใน `entity class` ต้องพิมพ์เป็นตัวเล็กหมด หรือถ้าระบุ
คอลัมน์เป็น `camel case` ชื่อฟิลด์ ใน ตารางต้องแยกคำด้วย ขีดล่าง (`_`)


Step 3: Creating an Office Model (1)

```
@Getter @Setter
@Entity @Table(name = "offices")
public class Office {
    @Id
    @Column(name = "officeCode", nullable = false, length = 10)
    private String id;
    @Column(name = "city", nullable = false, length = 50)
    private String city;
    @Column(name = "phone", nullable = false, length = 50)
    private String phone;
    @Column(name = "addressLine1", nullable = false, length = 50)
    private String addressLine1;
```

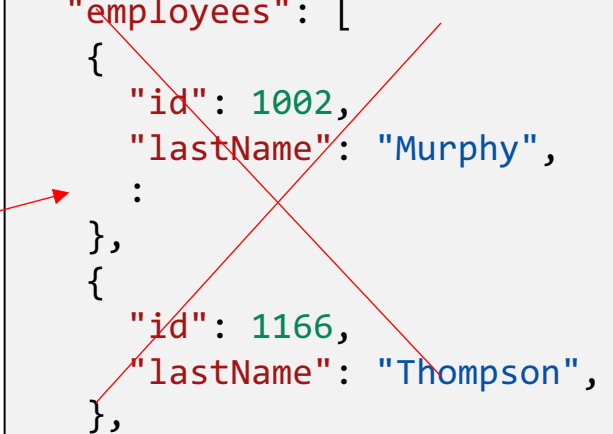
Step 3: Creating an Office Model (2)

```
@Column(name = "addressLine2", length = 50)
private String addressLine2;
@Column(name = "state", length = 50)
private String state;
@Column(name = "country", nullable = false, length = 50)
private String country;
@Column(name = "postalCode", nullable = false, length = 15)
private String postalCode;
@Column(name = "territory", nullable = false, length = 10)
private String territory;

@JsonIgnore
@OneToMany(mappedBy = "office")
private Set<Employee> employees = new LinkedHashSet<>();
```



```
{
  "id": "1",
  "city": "San Francisco",
  :
  "territory": "NA",
  "employees": [
    {
      "id": 1002,
      "lastName": "Murphy",
      :
    },
    {
      "id": 1166,
      "lastName": "Thompson",
    },
  ],
}
```



```
private String lastName;  
@Column(name = "firstName", nullable = false, length = 50)  
private String firstName;  
@Column(name = "extension", nullable = false, length = 10)  
private String extension;  
@Column(name = "email", nullable = false, length = 100)  
private String email;
```

@JsonIgnore

@ManyToOne

@JoinColumn(name = "reportsTo")

```
private Employee employees;
```

@Column(name = "jobTitle", nullable = false, length = 50)

```
private String jobTitle;
```

Step 3: Creating an Employee Model (1)

```
@Getter @Setter
@Entity @Table(name = "employees")
public class Employee {
    @Id
    @Column(name = "employeeNumber", nullable = false)
    private Integer id;

    @JsonIgnore
    @ManyToOne
    @JoinColumn(name = "office")
    private Office office;

    @Column(name = "lastName", nullable = false, length = 50)
```

```
{
  "id": 1076,
  "lastName": "Firrelli",
  "firstName": "Jeff",
  :
  "office": {
    "id": "1",
    "city": "San Francisco",
    "phone": "+1 650 219 4782",
    :
    "territory": "NA"
  },
  "jobTitle": "VP Marketing"
},
```


Step 4: Creating Repository Classes

```
public interface OfficeRepository extends JpaRepository<Office, String> {  
  
}
```

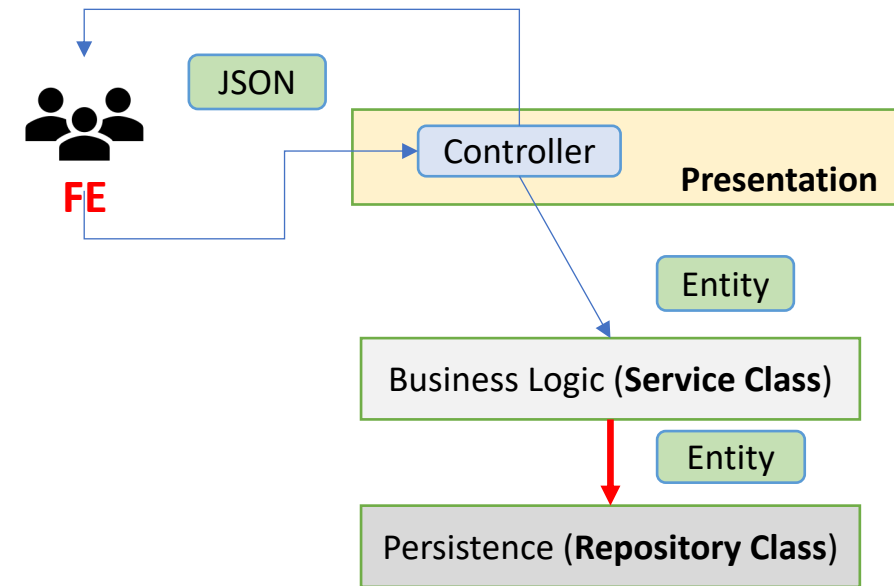
```
public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Integer> {  
  
}
```

```
public interface CustomerRepository extends JpaRepository<Customer, Integer> {  
  
}
```

Step 5: Creating Service Class

@Service

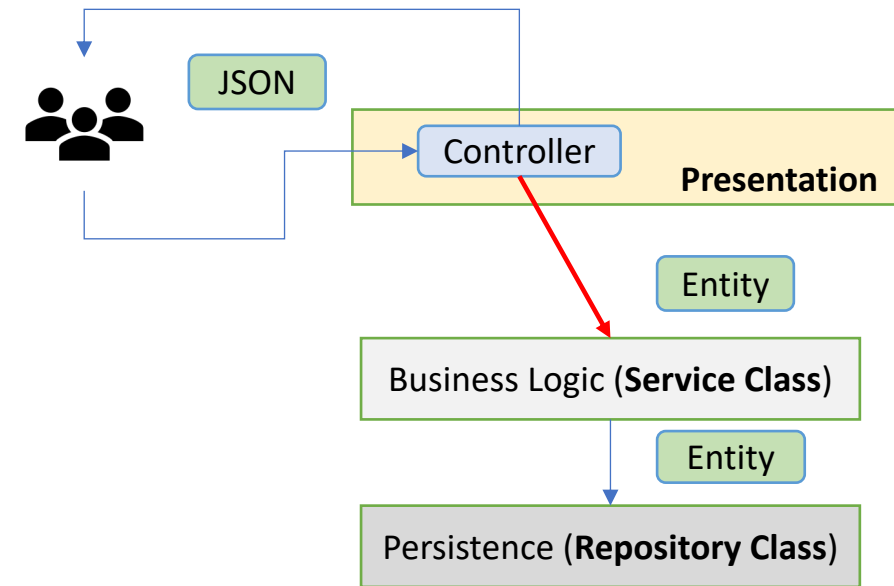
```
public class OfficeService {  
    @Autowired  
    private OfficeRepository repository;  
  
    public List<Office> getAllOffice() {  
        return repository.findAll();  
    }  
  
    public Office getOffice(String officeCode) {  
        return repository.findById(officeCode).orElseThrow(  
            () -> new HttpClientErrorException(HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND,  
                "Office Id " + officeCode + " DOES NOT EXIST !!!")  
        );  
    }  
  
    public Office createNewOffice(Office office) {  
        return repository.saveAndFlush(office);  
    }  
}
```



Step 6: Creating Controller

```
@RestController  
@RequestMapping("/api/offices")
```

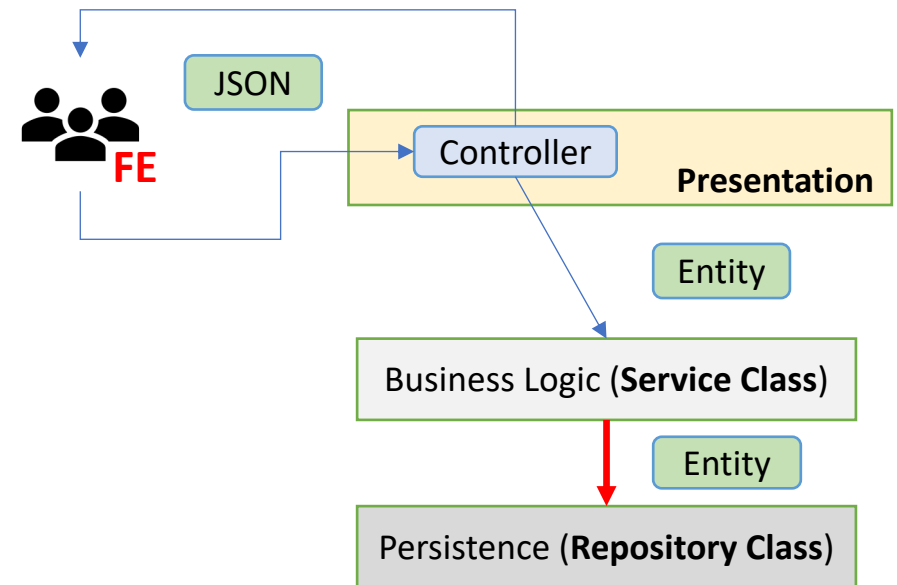
```
public class OfficeController {  
    @Autowired  
    private OfficeService service;  
  
    @GetMapping("")  
    public List<Office> getAllOffices() {  
        return service.getAllOffice();  
    }  
  
    @GetMapping("/{officeCode}")  
    public Office getOfficeById(@PathVariable String officeCode) {  
        return service.getOffice(officeCode);  
    }  
  
    @PostMapping("")  
    public Office addNewOffice(@RequestBody Office office) {  
        return service.createNewOffice(office);  
    }  
}
```



Step 5: Creating Service Class (cont.)

```
public void removeOffice(String officeCode) {  
    Office office = repository.findById(officeCode).orElseThrow(  
        () -> new HttpClientErrorException(HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND, "Office Id " + officeCode + " DOES NOT EXIST !!!")  
    );  
    repository.delete(office);  
}
```

```
public Office updateOffice(String officeCode, Office office) {  
    Office existingOffice = repository.findById(officeCode).orElseThrow(  
        () -> new HttpClientErrorException(HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND,  
            "Office Id " + officeCode + " DOES NOT EXIST !!!")  
    );  
    existingOffice.setCountry(office.getCountry());  
    existingOffice.setAddressLine1(office.getAddressLine1());  
    existingOffice.setAddressLine2(office.getAddressLine2());  
    existingOffice.setPhone(office.getPhone());  
    return repository.saveAndFlush(existingOffice);  
}
```

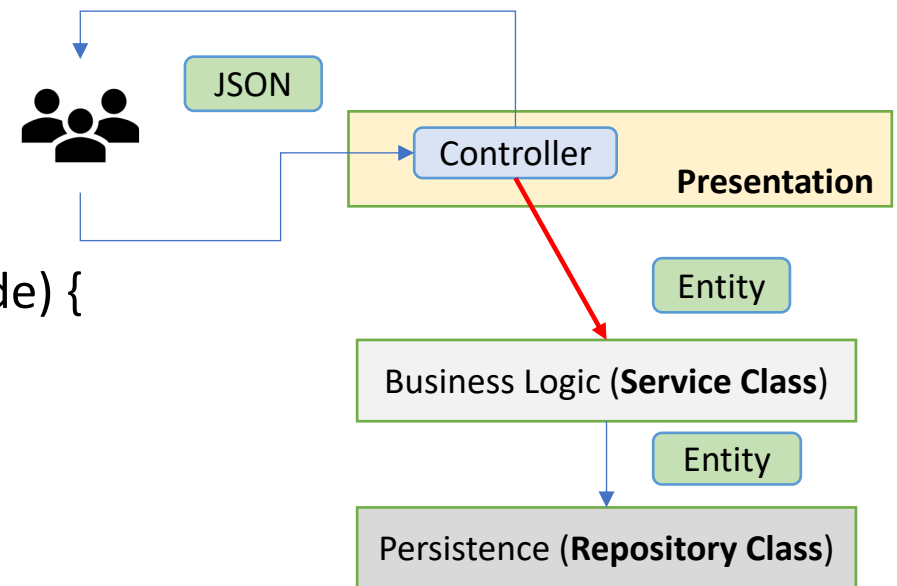


Step 6: Creating Controller (cont.)

```
@PutMapping("/{officeCode}")  
public Office updateOffice(@RequestBody Office office, @PathVariable String officeCode) {  
    return service.updateOffice(officeCode, office);  
}
```

```
@DeleteMapping("/{officeCode}")  
public void removeOffice(@PathVariable String officeCode) {  
    service.removeOffice(officeCode);  
}
```

```
}
```



Step 8: Testing the APIs (GET)

GET localhost:8080/api/offices

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": "1",
4     "city": "San Francisco",
5     "phone": "+1 650 219 4782",
6     "addressLine1": "100 Market Street",
7     "addressLine2": "Suite 300",
8     "state": "CA",
9     "country": "USA",
10    "postalCode": "94080",
11    "territory": "NA"
12  },
13  {
14    "id": "2",
15    "city": "Boston",
16    "phone": "+1 215 837 0825",
17    "addressLine1": "1550 Court Place",
```

GET localhost:8080/api/offices/7

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-rec

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 {
2   "id": "7",
3   "city": "London",
4   "phone": "+44 20 7877 2041",
5   "addressLine1": "25 Old Broad Street",
6   "addressLine2": "Level 7",
7   "state": null,
8   "country": "UK",
9   "postalCode": "EC2N 1HN",
10  "territory": "EMEA"
11 }
```

Step 8: Testing the APIs (POST)

POST

localhost:8080/api/offices/

Params

Authorization

Headers (10)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Settings

none

form-data

x-www-form-urlencoded

raw

binary

GraphQL

JSON

1

{

2

...."id": "8",

3

...."city": "Bangkok",

4

...."phone": "+44 20 7877 2041",

5

...."addressLine1": "25 Old Broad Street",

6

...."addressLine2": "Level 7",

7

...."state": "",

8

...."country": "UK",

9

...."postalCode": "EC2N 1HN",


10

...."territory": "EMEA"

11


}

Step 8: Testing the APIs (DELETE)

DELETE  localhost:8080/api/offices/9

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Scri

 Status: 200 OK Time: 49 ms Size: 123 B

DELETE  localhost:8080/api/offices/11

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Pre-request Script Tests

Body Cookies Headers (4) Test Results

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON 



```
1 {  
2   "timestamp": "2022-02-20T15:37:22.683+00:00",  
3   "status": 500,  
4   "error": "Internal Server Error",  
5   "trace": "java.lang.RuntimeException: 11 does not exist !!!\n"
```


Step 8: Testing the APIs (PUT)

PUT

localhost:8080/api/offices/11

Params

Authorization

Headers (9)

Body

Pre-request Script

Tests

Settings

☐ none


☐ form-data

☐ x-www-form-urlencoded

☒ raw

☐ binary

☐ GraphQL

JSON 

```
1 {  
2   .... "id": null,  
3   .... "city": "Songkhla",  
4   .... "phone": "+44 20 7877 2041",  
5   .... "addressLine1": "25 Old Broad Street",  
6   .... "addressLine2": "Level 7",  
7   .... "state": null,  
8   .... "country": "UK",  
9   .... "postalCode": "EC2N 1HN",  
10  .... "territory": "EMEA"  
11 }
```

Do It Yourself

- Create Services, Controllers for resources:

URI	HTTP verb	Description
api/offices/1/employees	GET	Get all employee for office id = 1
api/employees	GET	Get all employees
api/employees/1	GET	Get an employee with id = 1
api/offices/1/employees	POST	Add new employee for office id = 1
api/employees/1	PUT	Update an employee with id = 1
api/employees/1	DELETE	Delete an employee with id = 1