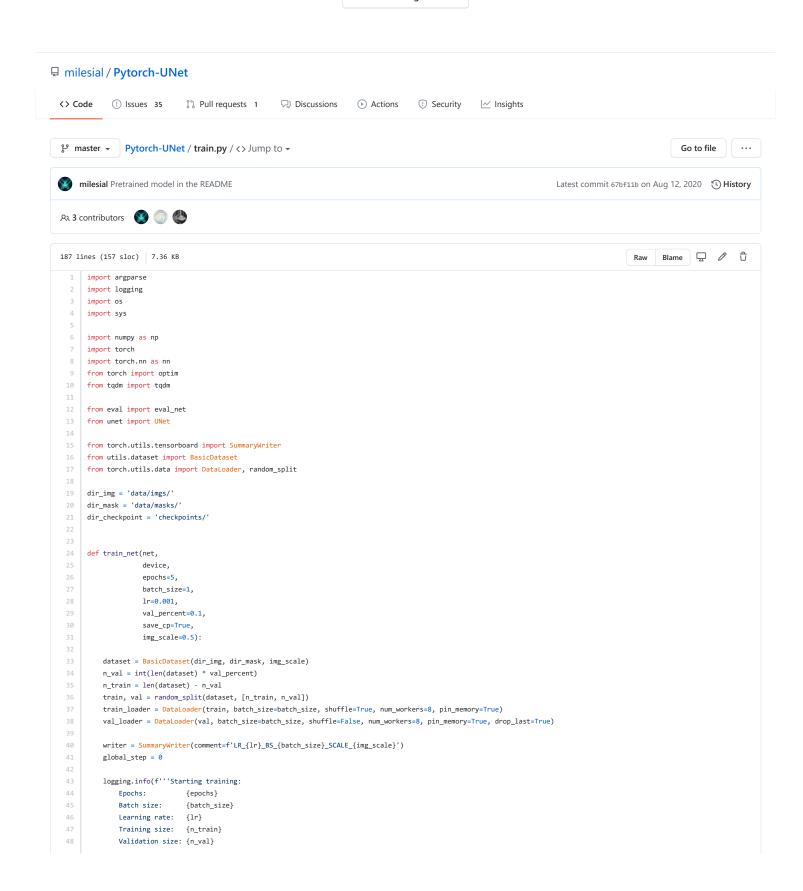


Learn Git and GitHub without any code!

Using the Hello World guide, you'll start a branch, write comments, and open a pull request.

Read the guide



```
49
              Checkpoints:
                             {save_cp}
 50
                               {device.type}
             Images scaling: {img_scale}
         optimizer = optim.RMSprop(net.parameters(), lr=lr, weight_decay=1e-8, momentum=0.9)
          scheduler = optim.lr_scheduler.ReduceLROnPlateau(optimizer, 'min' if net.n_classes > 1 else 'max', patience=2)
         if net.n_classes > 1:
              criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
         else:
             criterion = nn.BCEWithLogitsLoss()
 60
          for epoch in range(epochs):
             net.train()
              epoch_loss = 0
             with tqdm(total=n_train, desc=f'Epoch {epoch + 1}/{epochs}', unit='img') as pbar:
                  for batch in train_loader:
                      imgs = batch['image']
                      true masks = batch['mask']
                      assert imgs.shape[1] == net.n_channels, \
 70
                          f'Network has been defined with {net.n_channels} input channels, ' \
                          f'but loaded images have {imgs.shape[1]} channels. Please check that ' \setminus
                          'the images are loaded correctly.'
                      imgs = imgs.to(device=device, dtype=torch.float32)
                      mask type = torch.float32 if net.n classes == 1 else torch.long
                      true_masks = true_masks.to(device=device, dtype=mask_type)
                      masks_pred = net(imgs)
                      loss = criterion(masks_pred, true_masks)
                      epoch loss += loss.item()
                      writer.add_scalar('Loss/train', loss.item(), global_step)
 82
                      pbar.set_postfix(**{'loss (batch)': loss.item()})
 84
                      optimizer.zero_grad()
                      loss.backward()
 87
                      nn.utils.clip_grad_value_(net.parameters(), 0.1)
                      optimizer.step()
                      pbar.update(imgs.shape[0])
 91
                      global_step += 1
                      if global_step % (n_train // (10 * batch_size)) == 0:
                          for tag, value in net.named_parameters():
                              tag = tag.replace('.', '/')
                              writer.add_histogram('weights/' + tag, value.data.cpu().numpy(), global_step)
 96
                              writer.add_histogram('grads/' + tag, value.grad.data.cpu().numpy(), global_step)
                          val score = eval net(net, val loader, device)
                          scheduler.step(val\_score)
 99
                          writer.add_scalar('learning_rate', optimizer.param_groups[0]['lr'], global_step)
101
                          if net.n_classes > 1:
                              logging.info('Validation cross entropy: {}'.format(val_score))
                              writer.add_scalar('Loss/test', val_score, global_step)
104
                              logging.info('Validation Dice Coeff: {}'.format(val_score))
106
                              writer.add_scalar('Dice/test', val_score, global_step)
                          writer.add_images('images', imgs, global_step)
                          if net.n classes == 1:
                              writer.add_images('masks/true', true_masks, global_step)
                              writer.add_images('masks/pred', torch.sigmoid(masks_pred) > 0.5, global_step)
              if save_cp:
                 try:
                      os.mkdir(dir_checkpoint)
                     logging.info('Created checkpoint directory')
                  except OSError:
118
                     pass
                  torch.save(net.state_dict(),
120
                             dir_checkpoint + f'CP_epoch{epoch + 1}.pth')
                  logging.info(f'Checkpoint {epoch + 1} saved !')
         writer.close()
     def get args():
         parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description='Train the UNet on images and target masks',
128
                                           formatter_class=argparse.ArgumentDefaultsHelpFormatter)
          parser.add_argument('-e', '--epochs', metavar='E', type=int, default=5,
```

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help='Number of epochs', dest='epochs')
         parser.add_argument('-b', '--batch-size', metavar='B', type=int, nargs='?', default=1,
                            help='Batch size', dest='batchsize')
         parser.add_argument('-1', '--learning-rate', metavar='LR', type=float, nargs='?', default=0.0001,
134
                            help='Learning rate', dest='lr')
         parser.add_argument('-f', '--load', dest='load', type=str, default=False,
136
                            help='Load model from a .pth file')
         parser.add_argument('-s', '--scale', dest='scale', type=float, default=0.5,
138
                            help='Downscaling factor of the images')
         parser.add_argument('-v', '--validation', dest='val', type=float, default=10.0,
                            help='Percent of the data that is used as validation (0-100)')
141
142
         return parser.parse_args()
143
     if __name__ == '__main__':
146
         logging.basicConfig(level=logging.INFO, format='%(levelname)s: %(message)s')
147
         args = get_args()
148
         device = torch.device('cuda' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
         logging.info(f'Using device {device}')
150
         # Change here to adapt to your data
         # n_channels=3 for RGB images
         # n_classes is the number of probabilities you want to get per pixel
         # - For 1 class and background, use n_classes=1
         # - For 2 classes, use n_classes=1
         # - For N > 2 classes, use n_classes=N
         net = UNet(n_channels=3, n_classes=1, bilinear=True)
158
         logging.info(f'Network:\n'
                     f'\t{net.n_channels} input channels\n'
160
                      f'\t{"Bilinear" if net.bilinear else "Transposed conv"} upscaling')
         if args.load:
             net.load state dict(
                 torch.load(args.load, map_location=device)
             logging.info(f'Model loaded from {args.load}')
168
         net.to(device=device)
170
         # faster convolutions, but more memory
         # cudnn.benchmark = True
         try:
             train_net(net=net,
                       epochs=args.epochs,
                       batch_size=args.batchsize,
                       lr=args.lr,
178
                      device=device,
                      img_scale=args.scale,
180
                       val_percent=args.val / 100)
         except KeyboardInterrupt:
182
             torch.save(net.state_dict(), 'INTERRUPTED.pth')
             logging.info('Saved interrupt')
185
                sys.exit(0)
             except SystemExit:
187
                 os._exit(0)
```