

# CSE 12 – Basic Data Structures and Object-Oriented Design

## Lecture 10

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# Announcements

- Quiz 10 due Monday @ 9am
- Survey 3 due tonight @ 11:59pm
- PA3 due Wednesday @ 11:59pm → practice submissions
- Exam 1 next Friday
  - Released @ 8am on Friday
  - Closes @ 12pm on Saturday
  - More details to be released on Piazza soon

} 28 hour → 60 minutes

# Topics

- Questions on Lecture 10?
- Big O

Questions on Lecture 10?

Let  $f(n) = 100$

- Which of the following is NOT a correct bound?
  - A.  $f(n)$  is  $O(2^n)$
  - B.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^2)$
  - C.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n)$
  - D.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^{100})$
  - E. None of these

For each function in the list below, it is related to the function below it by  $O$ , and the reverse is **not** true. That is,  $n$  is  $O(n^2)$  but  $n^2$  is **not**  $O(n)$ .

- $f(n) = 1/(n^2)$
- $f(n) = 1/n$
- $f(n) = 1$
- $f(n) = \log(n)$
- $f(n) = \text{sqrt}(n)$
- $f(n) = n$
- $f(n) = n^2$
- $f(n) = n^3$
- $f(n) = n^4$
- ... and so on for constant polynomials ...
- $f(n) = 2^n$
- $f(n) = n!$
- $f(n) = n^n$

$$\text{Let } f(n) = 3n^3 + 2n + 7$$

- Which of the following is a correct bound?
  - A.  $f(n)$  is  $O(\log(n))$
  - B.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^2)$
  - C.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n)$
  - D.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^3)$
  - E. None of these

```
void printAllElementOfArray(int[] arr) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {  
        printf("%d\n", arr[i]);  
    }  
}
```

- Which of the following is a correct bound?

A.  $f(n)$  is  $O(\log(n))$

B.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^2)$

C.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n)$

D.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^3)$

E. More than one of these



```
void printAllPossibleOrderedPairs(int arr[]) {  
    for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {  
        for (int j = 0; j < arr.length; j++) {  
            printf("%d = %d\n", arr[i], arr[j]);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

- Which of the following is a correct bound?
  - A.  $f(n)$  is  $O(\log(n))$
  - B.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^2)$
  - C.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n)$
  - D.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^3)$
  - E. More than one of these

```
int fibonacci(int num) {  
    if (num <= 1) return num;  
    return fibonacci(num - 2) + fibonacci(num - 1);  
}
```

- Which of the following is a correct bound?

A.  $f(n)$  is  $O(2^n)$

B.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^2)$

C.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n)$

D.  $f(n)$  is  $O(n^3)$

E. More than one of these