

# 光耦合器Photo coupler簡介

Everlight Electronics Co., Ltd.

LIGHTING FOREVER

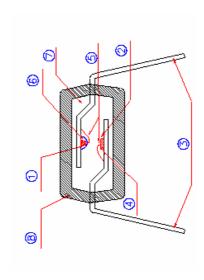
**EVERLIGHT** 

- - > 安規
- 作動原理
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- 產品特徵
- 產品構造
- 產品電性與外觀規格
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- DP A
- ▼ Mini-Flat
- 產品應用
- 作 語



### is Forever 這產品有下列的中英文的稱法

- \* 光耦合器
- 光電隔離器
- Photo Coupler
- Optocoupler





# Safety Approved List

Coupler是安規管制元件,須通過世界各地安規驗證…

- VDE
- SEMKO
- NEMKO
  - FIMKO
- DEMKO
- CSA















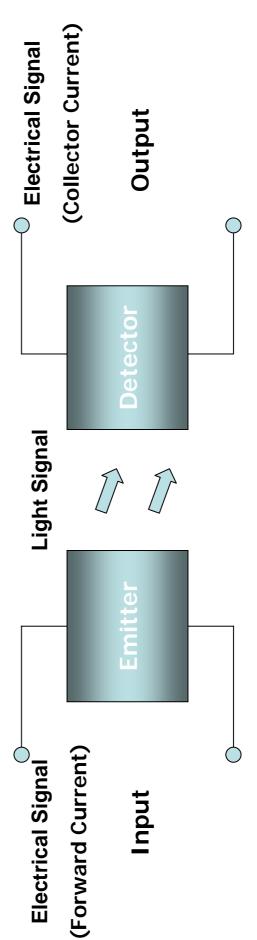
Certificate of Outlification Qualified Facility



### 作動原理

光耦合器是由發光元件和受光元件組合成一體的元件,其輸入端

光能接收→電能 與輸出端之間呈電氣絕緣狀態,利用光來傳送訊號. 輸出端 電能→光能傳輸 光電轉換 輸入端





### 光耦合器種類



紅外線發光二極體(Infrared LED).

輸入端可依不同用途,

分爲直流驅動型 (DC Input) 與雙向驅動型 (AC Input) 兩大類.

- 輸出端依功能用途不同,大致可分下列幾類:
- 1.光電晶體(Photo Transistor)
- 2.光達靈頓電晶體(Photo Darlington Transistor)
- 3.光閘流體(Photo Tryristor)
- 4.光雙向閘流體 (Photo TRIAC)
- 5.光電積體電路(Photo IC)
- 6.光二極體(Photo Diode)

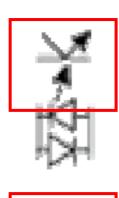


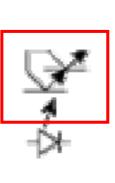
### 光耦合器種類

# 1.光電晶體(Photo Transistor)



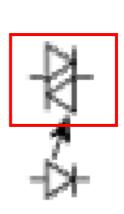


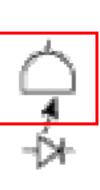




3.光雙向閘流體 (Photo TRIAC)

4.光電積體電路(Photo IC)

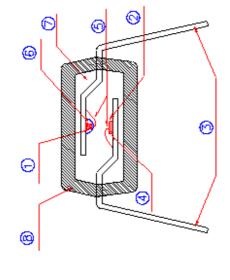




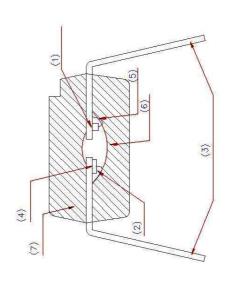
### 光耦合器構造

## 光溝合

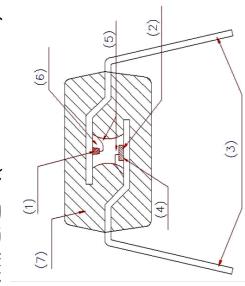
## 1.對照式(Face to face)



## 3.平面式(Side by side)



# 2.對照隧道式(Face to face)



### 光耦合器特徵

- 1.輸入端與輸出端之間在電氣上完全絕緣.
- 2.無迴授現象,信號單方向傳達,輸出信號不會影響輸入信號.
- 3.反應速度較快
- 4. 與邏輯元件連接方便
- 5.體積小,重量輕,可提高組裝密度.



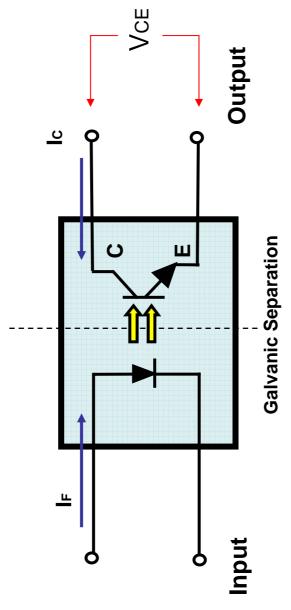
### 電性規格

FOREVER					$\bigcirc$						
	Abs	U	Absolute Maxi	Maximum Ratings	atings		Electro	Electro-optical Characteristics	acteristic	S S	
Internal Connection Diagram IF	IF (mA)		VCEO (V)	IC (mA)	Viso (Vrms)	VF max	CT	CTR%	VCE (sat) max	Tr (us)	Tf (sn)
			,	`		(>)			(V)	RL=100	100
20	50		80	50	5000	1.4	50 ~ 600	IF=5mA Vce=5V	0.2	4	3
20	20		35	20	5000	1.4	50 ~ 600	IF=5mA Vce=5V	0.2	4	3
10	10		35	50	5000	1.4	600 ~ 7500	IF=1mA Vce=2V	1.0	80	72
	20		80	50	2000	1.4	50 ~ 600	IF=10mA Vce=10V	0.2	4	3
	<del>-</del> 50		80	50	5000	1.4	50 ~ 600	IF= ± 1mA Vce=5V	0.2	4	3
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	20		80	50	3750	1.4	20 ~ 600	IF=5mA Vce=5V	0.2	4	3
2 - 1 - 3	50		35	50	3750	1.4	50 ~ 600	IF=5mA Vce=5V	0.2	4	3

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### 電性規格

# **Current Transfer Ratio — CTR**



# $CTR = (I_C/I_F) X 100 \%$

Ic :Output current of photo transistor (PT)

IF :Driving current of IRED



# Outline Dimensions

Product	Picture	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
Mini-Flat		3.6	4.4	2.2
DIP		6.5	4.58	3.5
DIP		6.5	7.12	3.5



## 光耦合器的外觀

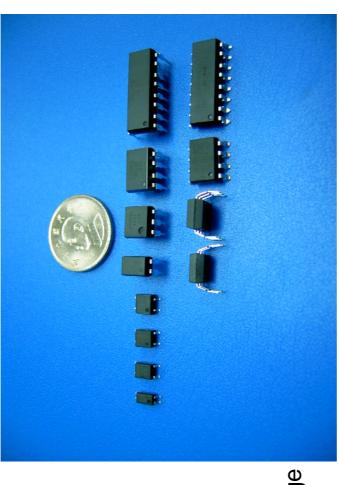


SMD: Surface Mount Dual

M:Compact Long Creepage Distance Type Package Inline Package

M/F: Mini-Flat Package

SSOP: Super Small Outline Package (Half Pitch)













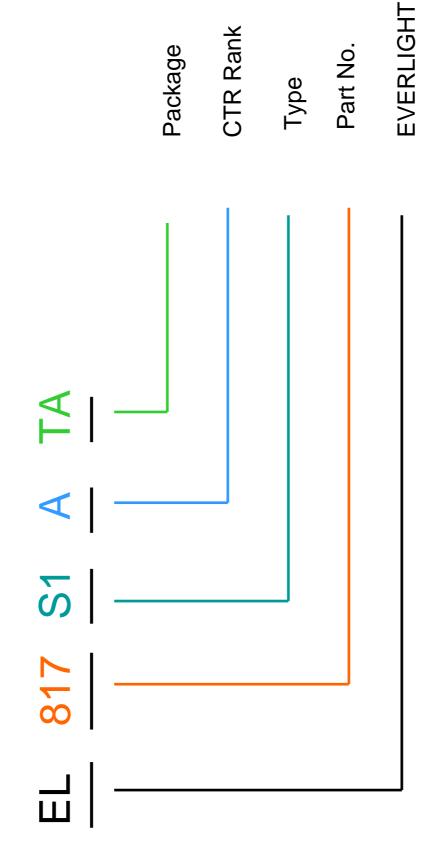


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SSOP

### 產品編碼原則

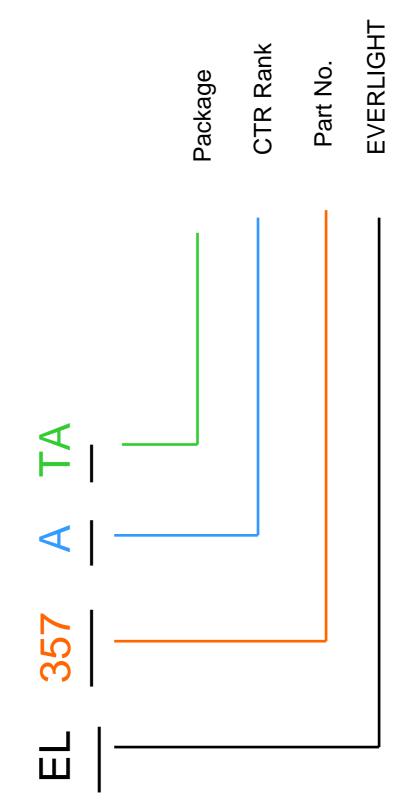
#### **DIP Type**



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### Mini-Flat Type



Part No.

S1 A TA 357 ᆸ

817 Ш

Part No. 814 354

815 355

Type

EL 817

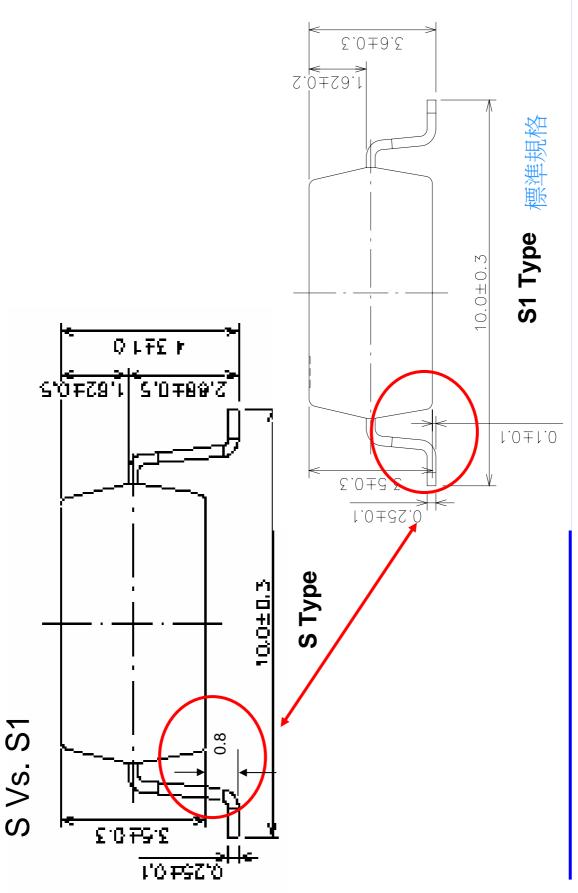
S1 A TA

**DIP Type** 

Long Creepage Distance Type



S & S1 SMD Type



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**CTR Rank** 

357 닙

AT |

817 S1 A TA

Ш

Model No.	Rank mark	CTR (%)	Condition
EL816		50 to 600	
EL816(A)	А	50 to 160	
EL816(B)	В	130 to 260	L = 5 mA
EL816(C)	O	200 to 400	$V_{CE} = 5 V$
EL816(D)	Q	300 to 600	$T_a = 25^{\circ}C$
EL816(X)	×	100 to 200	
EL816(Y)	<b>&gt;</b>	150 to 300	

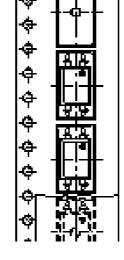
817

Package

S1 A Y | 357

SMD Type

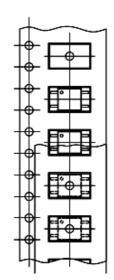
**••••••••••** 



**Y** 

( **Tube**)飾 務 機

(Tapping Reel) TA TB



Mini-Flat Type

== ==

4

TB

## 光耦合器的應用

#### 功能

- ◎ 裝置與裝置間--雜訊處理.
- ◎ 強電電路--絕緣隔離.
- 隔離用元件並可傳輸訊號 脈波寬度調變(PWM)交換式穩壓器—
- 馬達控制—控制轉拓穩定.
- 電氣隔離(信號單方向傳達,輸出信號不會影響輸
  - 無迴授特性.)
- 電話機—來電檢查&線路接續■ 電源供應器—電壓檢測與穩壓作用
- ◎ 反相器—信號傳輸.
- ◎ SSR--絕緣隔離.



# 光耦合器的應用

#### 極品品



2. Modem, FAX

3. Power Switch / UPS

4. Adapter

5. Computer monitor

6. Printer / Copy machine

7. Household appliance











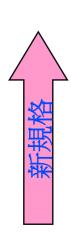
#### 治部

- 光耦合器是安規管制元件
- \* 元件本身要申請安規認證
- 使用coupler的產品也需要申請安規認證
- 光耦合器的功能
- 電氣隔離
- EL817 / EL816的應用市場以電源產業為大宗
- 電源產業的產品包括SPS Adapter Charger
- \* Coupler在產品中的功能為 回授與隔離
- CTR的選擇
- ▶ [solation voltage的選擇



治部

# Product Roadmap



Hi-Speed Coupler Photo Triac



EL826 EL827 EL825

2 channel

6 pin Transistor type

Half -Pitch Type SSOP

**EL814** 

**AC Input** 

EL816

EL815

EL817

EL356 EL357 EL355 EL354

Mini-flat Type

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