

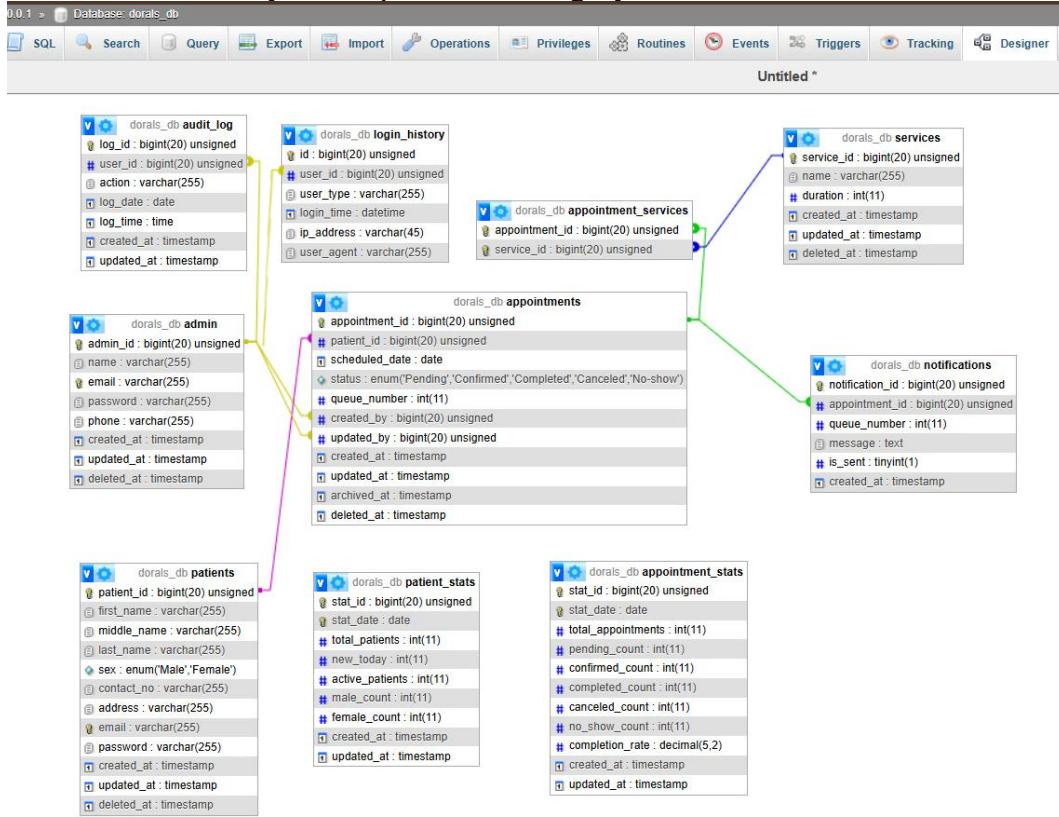


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**These are required features that must be implemented on your system/database**

- **Normalization**

The database schema for the D-ORALS system has been designed with normalization in mind to eliminate redundancy and improve data integrity.



- **Trigger**

Triggers are implemented in the D-ORALS system to automate key actions in the database.

## Triggers

The table lists the triggers defined in the D-ORALS database:

Name	Table	Time	Event	Action
trg_appointment_services_after_delete	appointment_services	AFTER	DELETE	
trg_appointment_services_after_insert	appointment_services	AFTER	INSERT	
trg_appointments_after_delete	appointments	AFTER	DELETE	
trg_appointments_after_insert	appointments	AFTER	INSERT	
trg_appointments_after_update	appointments	AFTER	UPDATE	
trg_patients_after_delete	patients	AFTER	DELETE	
trg_patients_after_insert	patients	AFTER	INSERT	
trg_patients_after_update	patients	AFTER	UPDATE	

For example, a trigger is used to automatically update the patient appointment status once a scheduled appointment has passed, ensuring that records are always up-to-date and consistent without manual intervention.



## Export of trigger `trg\_appointments\_after\_insert`

```
1 CREATE TRIGGER `trg_appointments_after_insert` AFTER INSERT ON
2   `appointments`
3   FOR EACH ROW INSERT INTO audit_log
4     (user_id, action, log_date, log_time, created_at,
5   updated_at)
6     VALUES
7       (
8         (SELECT id FROM users WHERE user_id = CURRENT_USER()),
9         CONCAT('New appointment created with ID #',
10        NEW.appointment_id),
11        CURDATE(),
12        CURTIME(),
13        NOW(),
14        NOW()
15      )
```

- Transaction

The D-ORALS system uses database transactions to ensure that patient registration and appointment scheduling are executed atomically.

```

$appointment = DB::transaction(function () use ($request, $adminId) {

    // 1. Admin creates appointment
    $appointment = Appointment::create([
        'patient_id' => $request->patient_id,
        'scheduled_date' => $request->scheduled_date,
        'status' => 'Pending',
        'created_by' => $adminId,
        'updated_by' => $adminId,
    ]);

    // 2. Attach services
    $appointment->services()->attach($request->service_ids);

    // 3. Assign queue number
    $queueNumber = $this->queueService->assignQueue($appointment);
    $appointment->queue_number = $queueNumber;
    $appointment->save();

    return $appointment->load(['patient', 'services']);
});

$appointment = DB::transaction(function () use ($request) {

    // 1. Create appointment
    $appointment = Appointment::create([
        'patient_id' => $request->patient_id,
        'scheduled_date' => $request->scheduled_date,
        'status' => 'Pending',
        'created_by' => null,
        'updated_by' => null,
    ]);

    // 2. Attach services
    $appointment->services()->attach($request->service_ids);

    // 3. Assign queue number
    $queueNumber = $this->queueService->assignQueue($appointment);
    $appointment->queue_number = $queueNumber;
    $appointment->save();

    // 4. Return fully loaded appointment from inside the transaction
    return $appointment->load(['patient', 'services']);
});

return response()->json([
    'message' => 'Appointment created successfully',
    'appointment' => $appointment,
], 201);

```

The transaction in creating *appointment*, is attached to adding *services* and assigning *queue number*, ensure that if any part of the process fails, the entire operation is rolled back, maintaining the consistency of the database and ensuring both the patient and appointment tables are updated together.

- **Login History**

The system tracks and logs all user login attempts, including successful and failed logins, along with timestamps

---

Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: dorals\_db » Table: login\_history

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert Export Import Privileges Operations Tracking

Showing rows 0 - 24 (56 total, Query took 0.0005 seconds.)

`SELECT * FROM `login_history``

Profiling [ Edit inline ] [ Edit ] [ Explain SQL ] [ Create PHP code ] [ Refresh ]

	id	user_id	user_type	login_time	ip_address	user_agent
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	1	admin	2025-12-01 02:16:15	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	1	admin	2025-12-01 02:23:41	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	2	patient	2025-12-01 03:02:32	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	1	admin	2025-12-02 04:51:26	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	1	admin	2025-12-02 04:51:33	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	1	admin	2025-12-02 04:52:02	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	2	patient	2025-12-02 05:24:23	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	1	admin	2025-12-02 13:57:26	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	9	2	patient	2025-12-02 14:43:49	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	10	2	patient	2025-12-03 02:15:03	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36
<input type="checkbox"/>	11	1	admin	2025-12-03 02:17:15	127.0.0.1	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/107.0.5294.102 Safari/537.36



### • Audit Logs

The D-ORALS system keeps detailed audit logs of all user actions, including changes to patient records, appointment scheduling, and any administrative modifications. These logs are connected to the triggers

DATE	TIME	USER	ACTION	TYPE
Dec 9, 2025	08:27	System	Created appointment #990	Appointment
Dec 9, 2025	08:27	System	Service #8 added to appointment #990	Appointment
Dec 9, 2025	08:27	System	Updated appointment #990 status to Pending	Appointment
Dec 9, 2025	07:48	System	Updated patient account: Admin1 Admin1 to Admin1 Admin1	Patient
Dec 9, 2025	07:49	System	Updated patient account: Admin1 Admin1 to Admin1 Admin1	Patient

log_id	user_id	action	log_date	log_time	created_at	updated_at
1	1	Admin logged in	2025-11-15	07:35:35	NULL	NULL
2	1	Patient registered	2025-11-15	08:00:29	NULL	NULL
3	1	Patient logged in	2025-11-15	22:42:36	NULL	NULL
4	1	Appointment created: #1	2025-11-15	22:43:35	NULL	NULL
5	1	Admin logged in	2025-11-15	22:44:02	NULL	NULL
6	1	Admin logged in	2025-11-15	22:50:52	NULL	NULL
7	NULL	Patient registered	2025-11-15	22:52:02	NULL	NULL
8	NULL	Appointment created: #2	2025-11-15	22:53:37	NULL	NULL
9	NULL	Appointment created: #3	2025-11-15	22:54:43	NULL	NULL
10	1	Admin logged in	2025-11-15	22:54:58	NULL	NULL
11	1	Admin logged in	2025-11-15	23:10:53	NULL	NULL
12	NULL	Patient logged in	2025-11-15	23:14:59	NULL	NULL
13	1	Admin logged in	2025-11-15	23:15:33	NULL	NULL
14	1	Admin logged in	2025-11-16	15:16:03	NULL	NULL
15	NULL	Appointment updated: #2	2025-11-16	15:16:35	NULL	NULL



- Optimization
  - index

```
public function index(Request $request)
{
    // OPTIMIZATION: Use indexes on date/status, select necessary columns only
    $query = Appointment::with([
        'patient:patient_id,first_name,middle_name,last_name,email,contact_no',
        'services:service_id,name,duration',
    ])
    ->select([
        'appointment_id',
        'patient_id',
        'scheduled_date',
        'status',
        'queue_number',
        'created_at',
    ]);
}
```

Screenshot of the MySQL Workbench interface showing the results of two SHOW INDEX queries.

The first query shows the indexes for the 'appointments' table:

Table	Non_unique	Key_name	Seq_in_index	Column_name	Collation	Cardinality	Sub_part	Packed	Null	Index_type	Comment	Index_comment
appointments	0	PRIMARY	1	appointment_id	A	980	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	appointments_scheduled_date_status_index	1	scheduled_date	A	245	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	appointments_scheduled_date_status_index	2	status	A	980	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	appointments_patient_id_index	1	patient_id	A	196	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_scheduled_date	1	scheduled_date	A	245	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_status	1	status	A	10	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_patient_id	1	patient_id	A	196	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_queue_number	1	queue_number	A	24	NULL NULL	YES		BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_created_at	1	created_at	A	98	NULL NULL	YES		BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_scheduled_date_status	1	scheduled_date	A	245	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_scheduled_date_status	2	status	A	980	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_scheduled_date_queue	1	scheduled_date	A	245	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_scheduled_date_queue	2	queue_number	A	980	NULL NULL	YES		BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_patient_scheduled	1	patient_id	A	196	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	idx_appointments_patient_scheduled	2	scheduled_date	A	980	NULL NULL			BTREE		
appointments	1	appointments_created_by_foreign	1	created_by	A	2	NULL NULL	YES		BTREE		
appointments	1	appointments_updated_by_foreign	1	updated_by	A	4	NULL NULL	YES		BTREE		

The second query shows the indexes for the 'patients' table:

Table	Non_unique	Key_name	Seq_in_index	Column_name	Collation	Cardinality	Sub_part	Packed	Null	Index_type	Comment	Index_comment
patients	0	PRIMARY	1	patient_id	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	0	patients_email_unique	1	email	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	patients_email_index	1	email	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_first_name	1	first_name	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_last_name	1	last_name	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_email	1	email	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_contact_no	1	contact_no	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_sex	1	sex	A	4	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_created_at	1	created_at	A	91	NULL NULL	YES		BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_name	1	last_name	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_name	2	first_name	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_last_first	1	last_name	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		
patients	1	idx_patients_last_first	2	first_name	A	91	NULL NULL			BTREE		

- vertical and horizontal partition

the patients table contains many columns (e.g., patient\_id, name, address, phone\_number, medical\_history, appointments\_count, etc.). If only a few columns are frequently queried (e.g., name and address), you can create two partitions for the table.



### - Aggregate

find the total number of appointments for each patient, total of female and male count also.

dorals_db_backup patient_stats	
#	stat_id: bigint(20) unsigned
#	stat_date: date
#	total_patients: int(11)
#	new_today: int(11)
#	active_patients: int(11)
#	male_count: int(11)
#	female_count: int(11)
#	created_at: timestamp
#	updated_at: timestamp

### • Encryption

Sensitive data, such as patient personal information and passwords, are encrypted both at rest and in transit. The D-ORALS system uses industry-standard encryption techniques to ensure that personal data remains secure and inaccessible to unauthorized users



Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: dorals\_db » Table: patients

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert Export Import Privileges Operations

Showing rows 0 - 24 (97 total, Query took 0.0005 seconds.)

SELECT patient\_id, email, password FROM patients;

Profiling [ Edit inline ] [ Edit ] [ Explain SQL ] [ Create PHP code ] [ Refresh ]

1 > >> Show all Number of rows: 25 Filter rows: Search this table Sort by key: None

Extra options

	patient_id	email	password
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	1	kath@gmail.com	\$2y\$12\$0nhxPSjAK.fJF24j3./UvOGPQk.okUcKWzuxN.YV3VO...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	2	ingiaenkj@gmail.com	\$2y\$12\$6L43zbJayJmgSyoZNILJkecRSetGnv1wA8VcCNacuj...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	3	meow@cat.com	\$2y\$12\$UERsf2w4cJRxhXfNpnKRN.Uc9rmk2g4Yc3Hk.4DbK2t...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	4	hell@gmail.com	\$2y\$12\$ZiKauui0vf25xwEoyn9us.ZCICiG4j9XBt1VDCLwcO5...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	5	juan.cruz@gmail.com	\$2y\$12\$kPvTv3Wom8SUj29ZHv/syuk8sco6lnqQ/haSgoQtj...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	6	maria.garcia@gmail.com	\$2y\$12\$kO1yv82cTjIXk.ZM3abguuG9e3IKWFj0FhRcgIzHdh2...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	7	pedro.reyes@gmail.com	\$2y\$12\$yyGJZleUl1MWhucodOXiOL4HKVtEpZx/gpKqo9RfRA...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	8	ana.bautista@gmail.com	\$2y\$12\$ofj6S9HTv9W1Fi7dM08xOOfy5nuwPyEKL6JA0t/bYVW...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	9	carlos.fernandez@gmail.com	\$2y\$12\$wj2L3VbXgTj2UpEr0uDGeLxPGBfaylUfgf9inBLC4...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	10	rosa.aquino@gmail.com	\$2y\$12\$zMygJr9FxNifX2z0jlEcI4rdiep2BfggW.B/4ojRh5...
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit <input type="button" value="Copy"/> <input type="button" value="Delete"/>	11	miguel.santos@gmail.com	\$2v\$12\$.4m1rNT/laMdPablwuhAuN0U84sHnp/vTMa3XS/9hS...

### • Domain Constraints

The system implements domain constraints on key data fields to ensure that data entered into the system is valid. For example, appointment dates must fall within the clinic's operating hours, and patient IDs must follow a predefined format to maintain consistency and avoid errors.

Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: dorals\_db » Table: COLUMNS

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert Export

Showing rows 0 - 24 (36 total, Query took 0.0283 seconds.)

SELECT COLUMN\_NAME, DATA\_TYPE, IS\_NULLABLE, COLUMN\_DEFAULT FROM INFORMATION\_SCHEMA.COLUMNS WHERE TABLE\_NAME = 'patients'

Profiling [ Edit inline ] [ Edit ] [ Explain SQL ] [ Create PHP code ] [ Refresh ]

1 > >> Show all Number of rows: 25 Filter rows: Search this table

Extra options

COLUMN_NAME	DATA_TYPE	IS_NULLABLE	COLUMN_DEFAULT
appointment_id	bigint	NO	NULL
patient_id	bigint	NO	NULL
scheduled_date	date	NO	NULL
status	enum	NO	'Pending'
queue_number	int	YES	NULL
created_by	bigint	YES	NULL
updated_by	bigint	YES	NULL
created_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
updated_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
archived_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
deleted_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
appointment_id	bigint	NO	NULL
patient_id	bigint	NO	NULL
scheduled_date	date	NO	NULL
status	enum	NO	'Pending'
queue_number	int	YES	NULL
created_by	bigint	YES	NULL
updated_by	bigint	YES	NULL
created_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
updated_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
archived_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
deleted_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
id	bigint	NO	NULL
created_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
updated_at	timestamp	YES	NULL

Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: dorals\_db » Table: COLUMNS

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert Export

Showing rows 0 - 24 (89 total, Query took 0.0372 seconds.)

SELECT COLUMN\_NAME, DATA\_TYPE, IS\_NULLABLE, COLUMN\_DEFAULT FROM INFORMATION\_SCHEMA.COLUMNS WHERE TABLE\_NAME = 'users'

Profiling [ Edit inline ] [ Edit ] [ Explain SQL ] [ Create PHP code ] [ Refresh ]

1 > >> Show all Number of rows: 25 Filter rows: Search this table

Extra options

COLUMN_NAME	DATA_TYPE	IS_NULLABLE	COLUMN_DEFAULT
patient_id	bigint	NO	NULL
first_name	varchar	NO	NULL
middle_name	varchar	YES	NULL
last_name	varchar	NO	NULL
sex	enum	NO	NULL
contact_no	varchar	NO	NULL
address	varchar	NO	NULL
email	varchar	NO	NULL
password	varchar	NO	NULL
created_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
updated_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
deleted_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
patient_id	bigint	NO	NULL
user_id	bigint	YES	NULL
first_name	varchar	NO	NULL
middle_name	varchar	YES	NULL
last_name	varchar	NO	NULL
sex	enum	NO	NULL
contact_no	varchar	NO	NULL
address	varchar	NO	NULL
created_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
updated_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
deleted_at	timestamp	YES	NULL
id	bigint	NO	NULL
created_at	timestamp	YES	NULL



```
SHOW CREATE TABLE patients;

 Profiling [ Edit inline ] [ Edit ] [ Create PHP code ] [ Refresh ]  
  
Extra options
```

Table Create Table

```
CREATE TABLE `patients` (
  `patient_id` bigint(20) unsigned NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `first_name` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `middle_name` varchar(255) DEFAULT NULL,
  `last_name` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `sex` enum('Male','Female') NOT NULL,
  `contact_no` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `address` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `email` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `password` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
  `created_at` timestamp NULL DEFAULT NULL,
  `updated_at` timestamp NULL DEFAULT NULL,
  `deleted_at` timestamp NULL DEFAULT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (`patient_id`),
  UNIQUE KEY `patients_email_unique` (`email`),
  KEY `patients_email_index` (`email`),
  KEY `idx_patients_first_name` (`first_name`),
  KEY `idx_patients_last_name` (`last_name`),
  KEY `idx_patients_email` (`email`),
  KEY `idx_patients_contact_no` (`contact_no`),
  KEY `idx_patients_sex` (`sex`),
  KEY `idx_patients_created_at` (`created_at`),
  KEY `idx_patients_name` (`last_name`, `first_name`),
  KEY `idx_patients_last_first` (`last_name`, `first_name`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=99 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_unicode_ci
```

- Limit Database User privilege depends on the requirements of the system

```
User `doral_admin`@`localhost`  
  
1 GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, TRIGGER ON *.* TO
  `doral_admin`@`localhost` IDENTIFIED BY PASSWORD
  '*B3D51CC10EB7577636131FDCB1E1EE817B732384';
2
3 GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, LOCK TABLES ON `dorals_db`.* TO
  `doral_admin`@`localhost`;
```

Close



The screenshot shows a code editor with a search bar at the top containing "dorals-backend". Below the search bar are tabs for "DashboardController.php", "LoginController.php", ".env", and a closed tab. The ".env" tab is active, displaying the following environment variables:

```
22 LOG_LEVEL=debug
23
24 DB_CONNECTION=mysql
25 DB_HOST=127.0.0.1
26 DB_PORT=3306
27 DB_DATABASE=dorals_db
28 DB_USERNAME=doral_admin
29 DB_PASSWORD=nkode
30
```

- **Recovery and Backup (demonstration, plan or integrate to the system)**

We export our database from the MySQL and the system project files of Laravel, Vue, and Flutter folders, and uploaded it at the Github.

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for "D-ORALs" (Public). The repository has 1 branch and 0 tags. The main branch is selected. The repository was created by "KengJeng" on Laravel (Database) 3 days ago. It contains the following files and folders:

File/Folder	Type	Last Commit
dorals-backend	Laravel (Database)	3 days ago
mobile	Flutter (Mobile)	3 days ago
.gitattributes	Initial commit	3 days ago
dorals_db_backup.sql	BACKUP DATABASE	3 days ago