

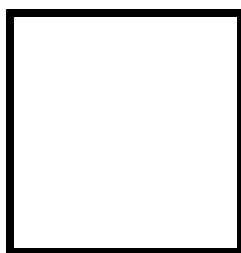


**PAMANTASAN NG LUNGSOD NG MAYNILA**  
(University of the City of Manila)  
Intramuros, Manila

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**Microprocessor Lab**

Laboratory Activity No. 2  
**Arduino and Tinkercad Interface**



Score

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*Date Submitted*  
**30-09-2023**

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## I. Objectives

This laboratory activity aims to implement the principles and techniques of hardware programming using Arduino through:

- creating an Arduino programming and circuit diagram.

## II. Method/s

- Perform a task problem given in the presentation.
- Write a code and perform an Arduino circuit diagram of a ring counter that display eight (8) LEDs starting from left.

## III. Results

### TinkerCad

**Exercise 1: Write a code that does a ring counter display for eight (8) LEDs starting from left.**

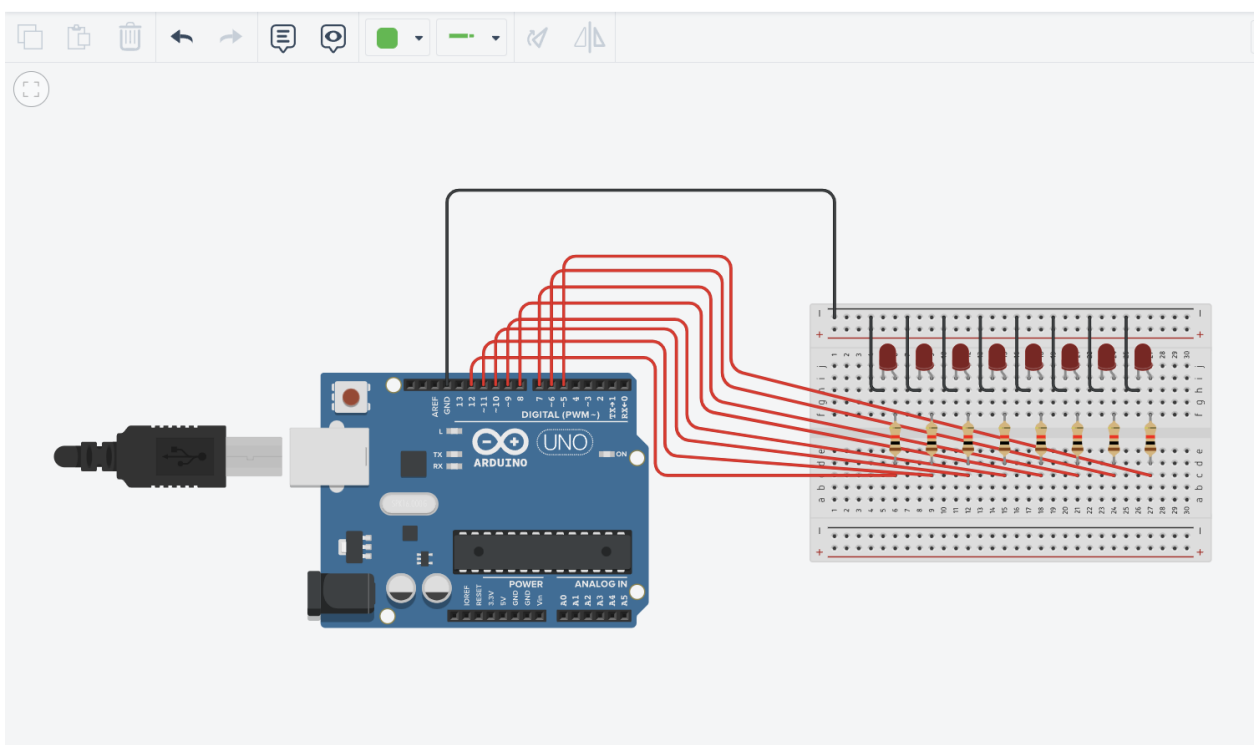


Figure No.1 Ring Counter Display Circuit Diagram

### Components Used

1. 8 LEDs
2. Resistor
3. Breadboard

## CODE:

```
1 // C++ code
2 //
3 /*
4  * Ring counter display for eight (8) LEDs starting from left.
5  */
6
7 void setup()
8 {
9     Serial.begin(9600);
10    pinMode(5, OUTPUT);
11    pinMode(6, OUTPUT);
12    pinMode(7, OUTPUT);
13    pinMode(8, OUTPUT);
14    pinMode(9, OUTPUT);
15    pinMode(10, OUTPUT);
16    pinMode(11, OUTPUT);
17    pinMode(12, OUTPUT);
18 }
19
20 void loop()
21 {
22     digitalWrite(12, HIGH);
23     delay(500);
24     Serial.println("The LED1 is HIGH");
25     digitalWrite(12, LOW);
26     delay(500);
27     Serial.println("The LED1 is LOW");
28
29     digitalWrite(11, HIGH);
30     delay(500);
31     Serial.println("The LED2 is HIGH");
32     digitalWrite(11, LOW);
33     delay(500);
```

```

34   Serial.println("The LED2 is LOW");
35
36   digitalWrite(10, HIGH);
37   delay(500);
38   Serial.println("The LED3 is HIGH");
39   digitalWrite(10, LOW);
40   delay(500);
41   Serial.println("The LED3 is LOW");
42
43   digitalWrite(9, HIGH);
44   delay(500);
45   Serial.println("The LED4 is HIGH");
46   digitalWrite(9, LOW);
47   delay(500);
48   Serial.println("The LED4 is LOW");
49
50   digitalWrite(8, HIGH);
51   delay(500);
52   Serial.println("The LED5 is HIGH");
53   digitalWrite(8, LOW);
54   delay(500);
55   Serial.println("The LED5 is LOW");
56
57   digitalWrite(7, HIGH);
58   delay(500);
59   Serial.println("The LED6 is HIGH");
60   digitalWrite(7, LOW);
61   delay(500);
62   Serial.println("The LED6 is LOW");
63
64   digitalWrite(6, HIGH);
65   delay(500);
66   Serial.println("The LED7 is HIGH");
67
68   digitalWrite(6, LOW);
69   delay(500);
70   Serial.println("The LED7 is LOW");
71
72   digitalWrite(5, HIGH);
73   delay(500);
74   Serial.println("The LED8 is HIGH");
75   digitalWrite(5, LOW);
76   delay(500);
77   Serial.println("The LED8 is LOW");
78 }

```

#### IV. Conclusion

*The conclusion expresses the summary of the whole laboratory report as perceived by the authors of the report.*

#### CODE

```

const int numLeds = 8;
int ledPins[numLeds] = {2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9};
void setup() {
    for (int i = 0; i < numLeds; i++) {
        pinMode(ledPins[i], OUTPUT);
    }
}

void loop() {
    for (int i = 0; i < numLeds; i++) {
        digitalWrite(ledPins[i], HIGH);
        delay(250);
        digitalWrite(ledPins[i], LOW);
    }
}

```

## References

[1] D.J.D. Sayo. “University of the City of Manila Computer Engineering Department Honor Code,” PLM-CpE Departmental Policies, 2020.

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