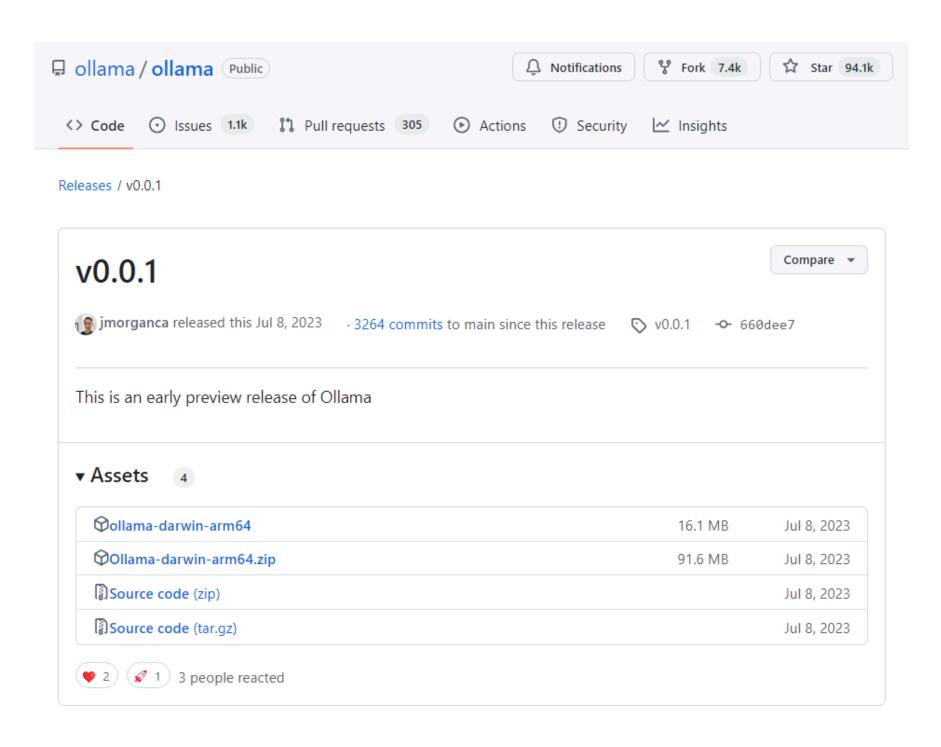
# AI TOOL: OLLAMA

There are a lot of interpretations of what Ollama is, like: It's a library, a framework, an open-source lightweight platform, it's quite docker-like, an LLM server, an LLM puller app, etc.



But to simplify, Ollama is: "The runner and container of Open Large Language Models, locally and without the need of internet through the CLI".

#### BACKGROUND



Stands for Omni-Layer Learning Language Acquisition Model.

#### BACKGROUND

Ollama was released for the first in 2023 by **Michael Chiang** and **Jeffrey Morgan** in Palo Alto, CA.

It is **based on <u>llama.cpp</u>** (an implementation of the Llama architecture in plan C/C++).

They published the first revision (**v0.0.1**) on **Github**, and began by **supporting** the 1st LLM: **Llama2**.



# PRICING?





#### REQUIREMENTS, COMPATIBILITY INTEGRATIONS

SUPPORTED OPERATING SYSTEMS



- HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS
- RAM: At least 8GB available
- **GPU:** Nvidia GPUs with compute capability 5.0+ and some AMD Radeon cards.









INTERFACES

Open-webUI

Chatbot-ollama

CHARACTERISTICS

## CHARACTERISTICS

- PRIVACY
- MULTI-MODAL INPUTS
- PASSING AN ARGUMENT WITHIN A PROMPT
- SERVING AS A REST API

- LOCAL EXECUTION & OFFLINE ACCESS
- EXTENSIVE PRE-TRAINED MODEL LIBRARY
- SEAMLESS INTEGRATION
- CUSTOMIZATION (CREATE OUR <u>OWN</u> <u>MODELS</u> AND APPLY USER FRIENDLY-INTERFACES)

# DIGGIN' DIP INTO IT

How is it possible that Ollama can run LLMs without internet?, How does it work?, Is my data compromised?

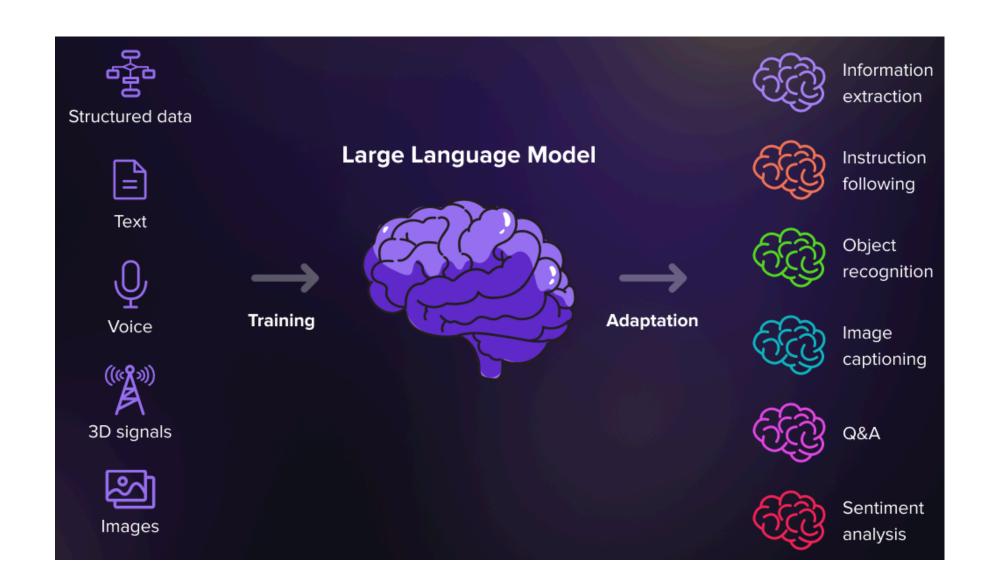


# LARGE LANGUAGE MODELS

The main component of Ollama.

Are **pre-trained** Al models with big amounts of human-like text to learn patterns and regularities, and to understand and generate human language. This models are **based on** GPT, BERT and ELM transformer architectures.

It's **what's behind the scenes** of all AI chatbots and AI writing generators.



# OLLAMA MODELS CATEGORIES



Designed for conversational interactions and text generation.

#### CODE COMPLETION

Trained on vast amounts of code, generating, completing, and understanding code.

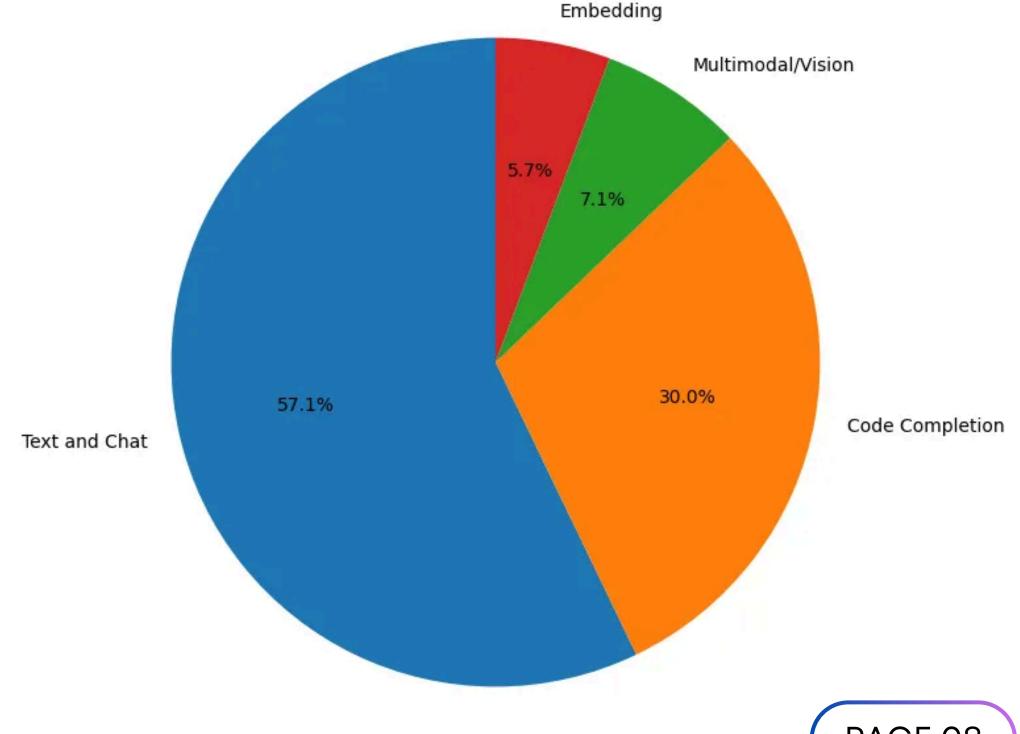
#### MULTIMODAL OR VISION MODELS

Integrate image understanding, analyzing both textual and visual information.

#### EMBEDDING MODELS

Convert text into numerical representations, facilitating tasks like similarity search and information retrieval.

# DISTRIBUTION OF OPEN-SOURCE LLM CATEGORIES



# TOP LLM MODELS

PHI<sub>3</sub>

Parameters: 3B

Size: 2.2GB

Context length: 4K tokens



LLAMA3.2

Parameters: 1B - 3B

Size: 4.7GB

Context length: 131K tokens



QWEN2.5

Parameters: 0.5B - 72B

Size: 4.7GB

Context length: 128K tokens



MISTRAL

Parameters: 7B

Size: 4.1 GB

Context length: 10K tokens



MORE MODELS IN HUGGINGFACE!

# **PROS**



#### LATENCY

Cloud-based models often suffer from network latency. With Ollama, the model **runs on your local machine**, eliminating this issue.



#### DATA TRANSFER

With cloud-based solutions, you have to send your data over the internet. **Ollama keeps it local**, offering a more **secure environment** for your sensitive data.



#### MODEL INFERENCE

Ollama can reduce your model **inference time** by up to 50%, depending on your hardware configuration.



#### **CUSTOMIZATION**

Ollama gives you the freedom to tweak the **models as per your needs**, something that's often restricted in cloud-based platforms.



CONCLUSIONS

PAGE

## CAUTIONS

OFFLINE ACCESS (A DOUBLE-EDGED SWORD)

May not have access to real-time data or the ability to learn from new experiences when disconnected from the internet. In certain situations, they **might not** provide the most accurate or up-to-date information.

TEXT-BASED MODEL

Can't access to our files stored in our computers because most of them are text-base models. Don't have that ability to process any file like images or PDFs.

- CONTEXT-LENGTH AND PARAMETERS LIMITATIONS
- SESSION DURATION RESTRICTION

\*\*Mistral-4B\*\*: The maximum session duration is around 8-12 hours. \*\*phi3-XL\*\*: The maximum session duration is around 4-6 hours. \*\*qwen2.5\*\*: Unfortunately, I couldn't find specific information on