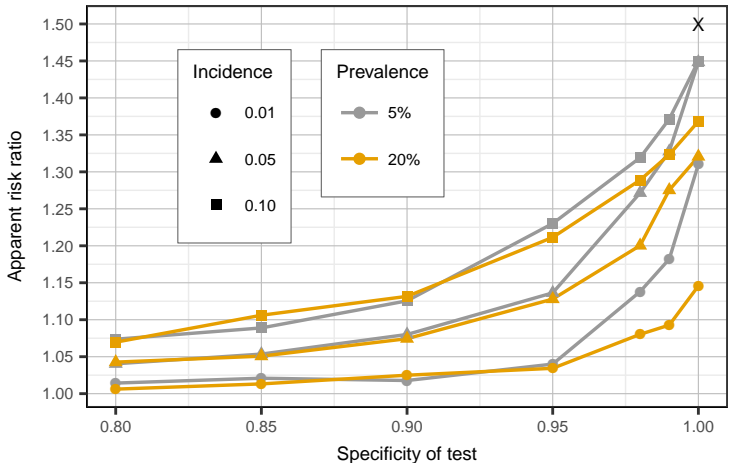


Risk ratio total bias as a function of specificity and disease risk



Sensitivity = 0.95; True risk ratio = 1.5