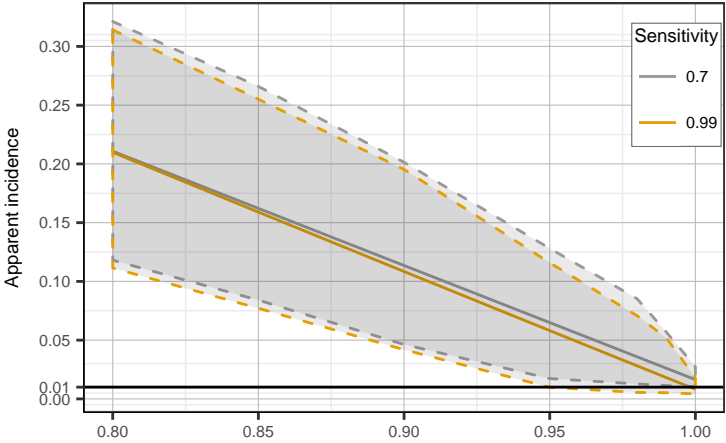
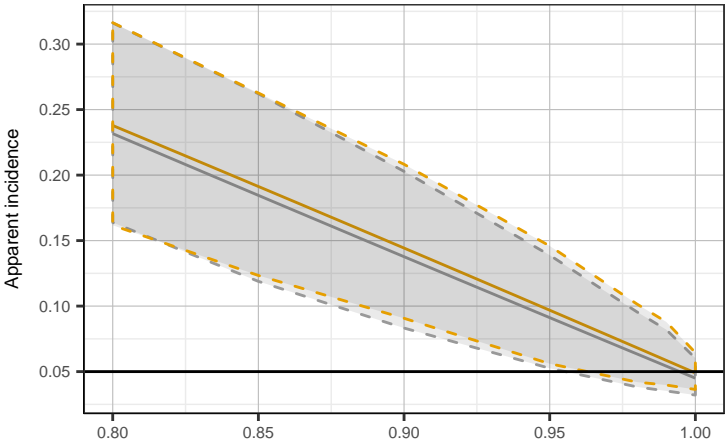


Apparent incidence as a function of specificity

True incidence rate = 0.01. Disease prevalence = 5%



True incidence rate = 0.05



True incidence rate = 0.1

