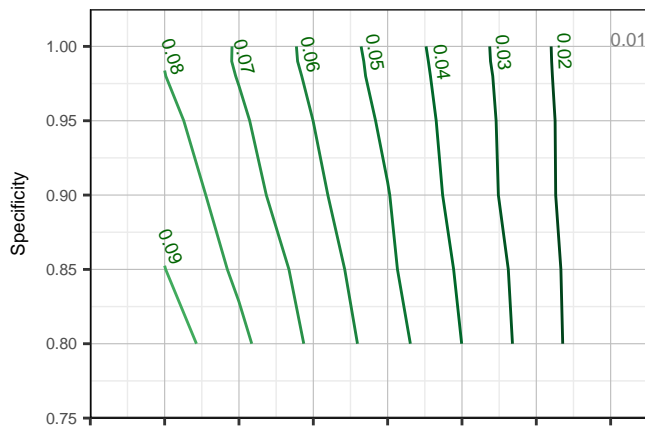


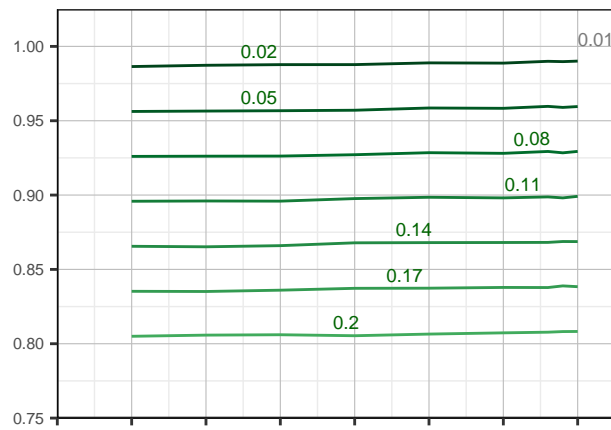
Selection bias

True incidence rate = 0.01

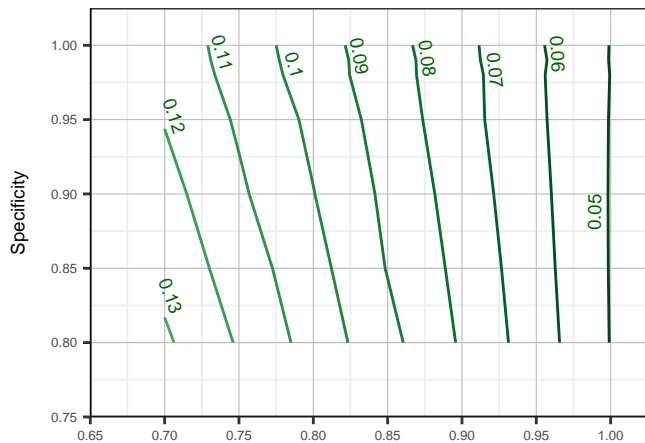


Misclassification bias

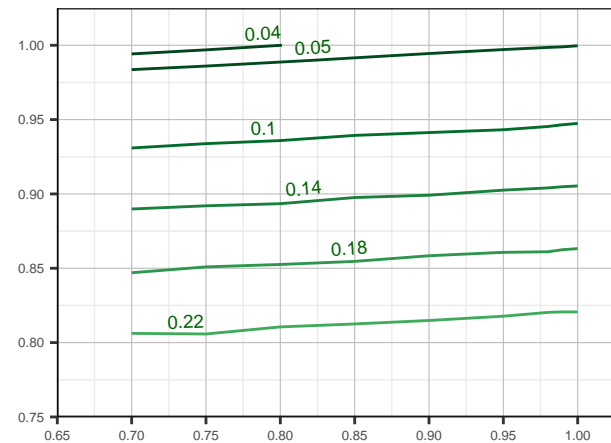
True incidence rate = 0.01



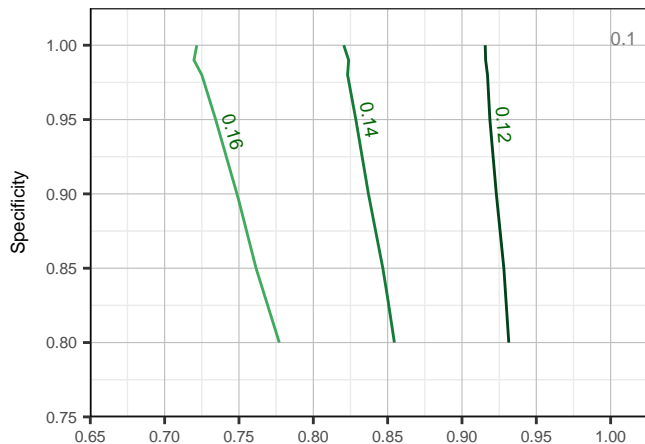
True incidence rate = 0.05



True incidence rate = 0.05



True incidence rate = 0.1



True incidence rate = 0.1

