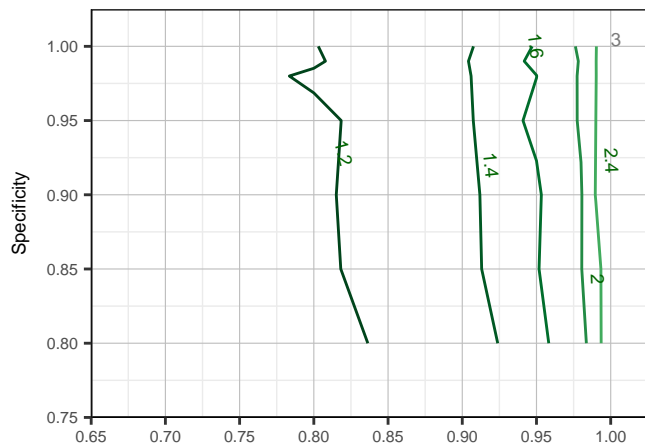


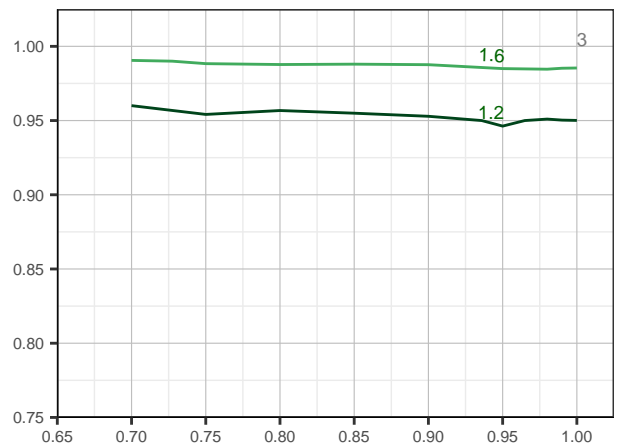
### Selection bias

Disease incidence = 0.01

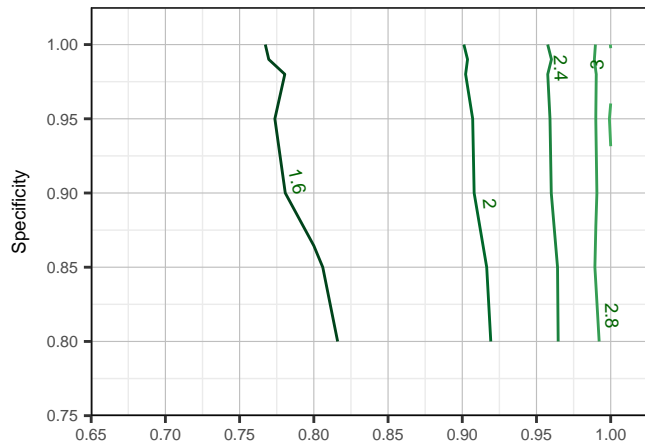


### Misclassification bias

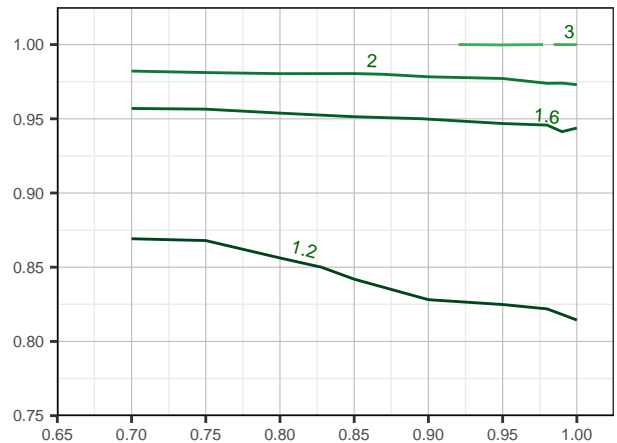
Disease incidence = 0.01



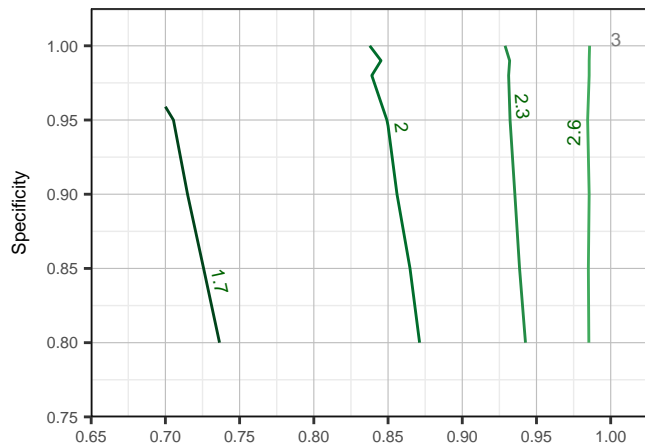
Disease incidence = 0.05



Disease incidence = 0.05



Disease incidence = 0.1



Disease incidence = 0.1

