



---

## CMPE-272

### Enterprise Software Platform

---

Assignment: Hello World Microservices Application

SJSU ID: 017992624

Kenil Gopani

[kenilghanashyambhai.gopani@sjsu.edu](mailto:kenilghanashyambhai.gopani@sjsu.edu)

## Setting Up the Development Environment

Programming language: Java

Web Framework: Spring boot

JDK installation: -

1. Download and install stable JDK version from the oracle (macOS)  
[https://download.oracle.com/java/21/latest/jdk-21\\_macos-aarch64\\_bin.dmg](https://download.oracle.com/java/21/latest/jdk-21_macos-aarch64_bin.dmg)
2. Verify JDK version To ensure that the JDK is installed correctly, verify the version by running the following command in your terminal:

```
$ java -version
```

Maven dependency installation: -

1. Visit the official site <https://maven.apache.org/download.cgi> and download binary file apache-maven-3.9.9-bin.tar.gz.
2. Extract tar file using below command:

```
$ tar -xvf apache-maven-3.6.3-bin.tar.gz
```

3. The next step is to set up the environment variables - M2\_HOME and Path. We have to add the Maven bin directory to the Path variable. Open .bash\_profile in text editor and add below lines to the end of it.

```
export M2_HOME="/path/to/apache-maven-3.9.9"
PATH="${M2_HOME}/bin:${PATH}"
export PATH
```

4. Verify maven installation:

```
$ java -version
```

## Download and Install IntelliJ IDEA

Visit the IntelliJ IDEA Website:

- Navigate to the official JetBrains website: [IntelliJ IDEA Downloads](https://www.jetbrains.com/idea/) and download community edition.

## Creating Microservices using Spring Boot

### Initialize a Spring Boot Project

- Visit [Spring Initializr](#).
- Select below project settings
  - Project – Maven
  - Language – JAVA (version – 21)
  - Spring boot (version – 3.3.3)
  - Project Metadata:
    - Group: com.example
    - Artifact: hello-service
    - Name: hello-service
    - Package Name: com.example.hello-service
  - Packaging: JAR
- Download and unzip the generated project.

### Implementing the Microservices

- Open the project in IntelliJ IDEA.
- Implement the HelloService and WorldService by adding controller classes that define the endpoints /hello and /world.

#### HelloController.java

```
• package com.example.hello_service.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/hello")
public class HelloController {

    @GetMapping
    public String sayHello() {
        return "Hello";
    }

}
```

#### WorldController.java

```
package com.example.world_service.controller;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.GetMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;

@RestController
@RequestMapping("/world")
public class WorldController {
```

```
@GetMapping
public String sayWorld() {
    return "World";
}
}
```

## Installing Docker

### Download and Install Docker Desktop

- Download and Install Docker Desktop from the Docker website.  
<https://www.docker.com/products/docker-desktop/>
- Verify the installation by running:  
docker --version

### Creating and Building Docker Images

- Create a Dockerfile in root directory of spring projects with following content:

#### /hello-service/Dockerfile

```
#helloService
FROM openjdk:21-jdk-slim

WORKDIR /helloService
COPY target/hello-service-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar helloService.jar
EXPOSE 8081
ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "helloService.jar"]
```

#### /world-service/Dockerfile

```
#worldService
FROM openjdk:21-jdk-slim

WORKDIR /worldService
COPY target/world-service-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar worldService.jar
EXPOSE 8082
ENTRYPOINT ["java", "-jar", "worldService.jar"]
```

### Build the Docker Images

1. Build the Docker Image for Hello Service:

```
docker build -t hello-service:latest .
```

2. Build the Docker Image for World Service:

```
docker build -t world-service:latest .
```

## Push Docker Images to Docker Hub

1. Use docker tag to rename the docker image with username

```
Docker tag hello-service:latest kenilgopanisjsu/hello-service:latest
Docker tag world-service:latest kenilgopanisjsu/world -servic:latest
```

2. Now run the docker push command.

```
docker push kenilgopanisjsu/hello-service:latest
docker push kenilgopanisjsu/world-service:latest
```

Docker hub URLs of hello-service and world-service images

<https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/kenilgopanisjsu/hello-service/general>  
<https://hub.docker.com/repository/docker/kenilgopanisjsu/world-service/general>

## Run the Docker Containers

1. Run the Docker Container for Hello Service:

- o Start a container from the hello-service image:  
docker run -d -p 8081:8081 hello-service:latest

2. Run the Docker Container for World Service:











- o Similarly, start a container from the world-service image:  
docker run -d -p 8082:8082 world-service:latest

3. Verify the Running Containers

- o Use the following command to see if your containers are running:  
\$ docker ps

2. Access the Services:

- o Verify that the services are accessible by navigating to the following URLs in your web browser:
  - <http://localhost:8081/hello>
  - <http://localhost:8082/world>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Image	Status	Port(s)	CPU (%)	Last started	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	 <b>goofy_bose</b> 6d4245cdb90c 	<a href="#">world-service:latest</a>	Running	<a href="#">8082:8082</a> 	0.15%	13 seconds ago	<input type="checkbox"/>  
<input type="checkbox"/>	 <b>brave_galileo</b> d13a94cf2fa4 	<a href="#">hello-service:latest</a>	Running	<a href="#">8081:8081</a> 	0.18%	12 seconds ago	<input type="checkbox"/>  



## Installing Minikube and initialize a cluster

- Run the following command to install Minikube:
  - brew install minikube
- Initialize a Minikube Cluster:
  - minikube start
- Verify Minikube Status:
  - minikube status

<div><input type="text" value="Search"/></div> <div> Only show running containers</div>							
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Image	Status	Port(s)	CPU (%)	Last started	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>goofy_bos</b>	world-6d4245cdb9 <a href="#">service:latest</a>	Exited (143)	8082:8082	0%	19 minutes ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>brave_gali</b>	hello-d13a94cf2f6 <a href="#">service:latest</a>	Exited (143)	8081:8081	0%	19 minutes ago	
<input type="checkbox"/>	<b>minikube</b>	gcr.io/k8s-minikube/kicbas-48f42b7502	Running	64670:22 <a href="#">Show all ports (5)</a>	10.75%	39 seconds ago	<input type="checkbox"/>

## Writing Kubernetes Manifests

Create Deployment and Service Manifests

1. Create a Deployment Manifest for Hello Service:
  - Create a file named hello-deployment.yaml with the following content:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: hello-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 2
```

```

selector:
  matchLabels:
    app: hello
template:
  metadata:
    labels:
      app: hello
  spec:
    containers:
      - name: hello-service
        image: hello-service:latest
        imagePullPolicy: Never
        ports:
          - containerPort: 8081

```

## 2. Create a Service Manifest for Hello Service:

- Create a file named hello-service.yaml with the following content:

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: hello-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: hello
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 8081
      targetPort: 8081
  type: NodePort

```

## 3. Create a Deployment Manifest for World Service:

- Create a file named world-deployment.yaml with the following content:

```

apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: world-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: world
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: world
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: world-service
          image: world-service:latest
          imagePullPolicy: Never
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8082

```

## 4. Create a Service Manifest for World Service:

- Create a file named world-service.yaml with the following content:

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: world-service
spec:
  selector:
    app: world
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 8082
      targetPort: 8082
  type: NodePort
```

## Applying Kubernetes Manifests

- Apply the deployment and service manifests for hello-service and world-service:

```
spartan@IMS-048MBA kubernetes % kubectl apply -f hello-deployment.yaml
kubectl apply -f hello-service.yaml
kubectl apply -f world-deployment.yaml
kubectl apply -f world-service.yaml
deployment.apps/hello-deployment created
service/hello-service created
deployment.apps/world-deployment created
service/world-service created
spartan@IMS-048MBA kubernetes %
```

## Verify Deployments and Services

### 1. Check Pods:

- Verify that the pods are running:

kubectl get pods

```
spartan@IMS-048MBA kubernetes % kubectl get pods
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
hello-deployment-689b788dfb-52sqh	1/1	Running	0	111s
hello-deployment-689b788dfb-mljhp	1/1	Running	0	111s
world-deployment-66b59c5b97-bg8cp	1/1	Running	0	110s
world-deployment-66b59c5b97-qx2jz	1/1	Running	0	110s

```
spartan@IMS-048MBA kubernetes %
```

### 2. Check Services:

- Verify the services are created and have NodePorts:

kubectl get services

```
spartan@IMS-048MBA kubernetes % kubectl get services
```

NAME	TYPE	CLUSTER-IP	EXTERNAL-IP	PORT(S)	AGE
hello-service	NodePort	10.104.152.17	<none>	8081:30862/TCP	3m5s
kubernetes	ClusterIP	10.96.0.1	<none>	443/TCP	7m40s
world-service	NodePort	10.96.78.73	<none>	8082:30519/TCP	3m4s

```
spartan@IMS-048MBA kubernetes %
```



### 3. Get Service Details:

- Describe the service to see the NodePort and other details:  
    `kubectl describe service hello-service`  
    `kubectl describe service world-service`

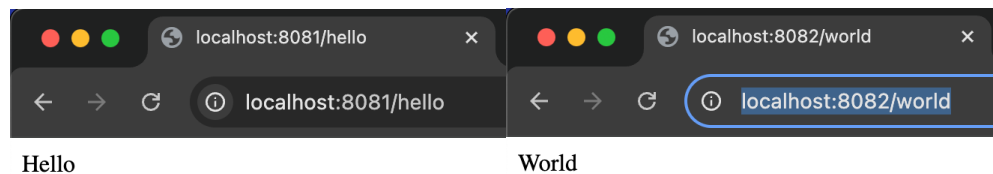
## Accessing Services

### 1. Forward Ports for Testing:

- Forward ports to access services from your local machine:  
    `kubectl port-forward service/hello-service 8081:8081`  
    `kubectl port-forward service/world-service 8082:8082`

### 2. Access Services:

- Open your web browser and navigate to:
  - `http://localhost:8081` (Hello Service)
  - `http://localhost:8082` (World Service)

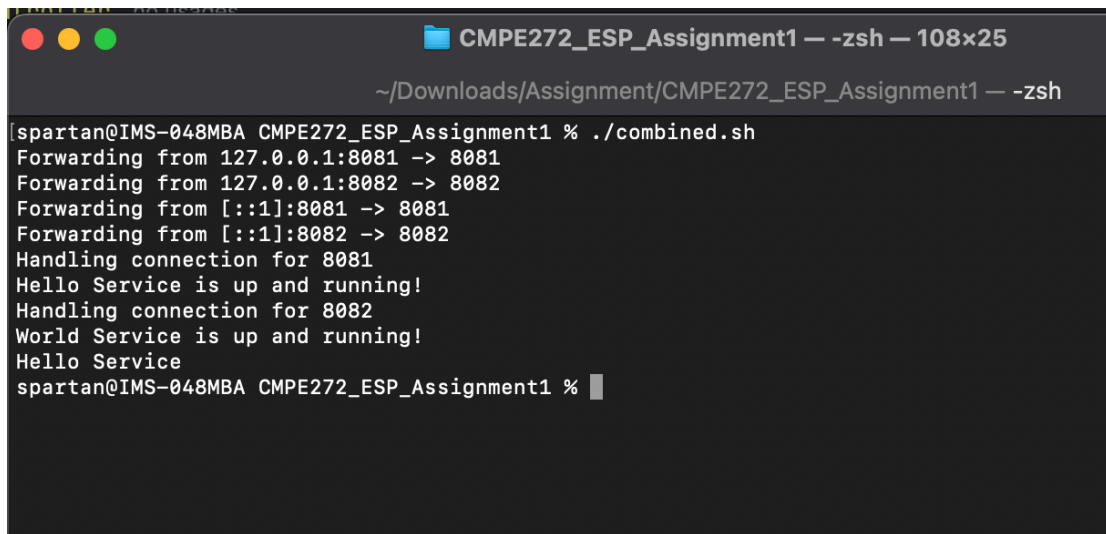


## Testing and integration of Services with combined.sh

The script forwards ports for hello-service and world-service, tests both services, prints "Hello World" if both are running, and cleans up port forwarding.

Run the Script:

- `/combined.sh`



```
CMPE272_ESP_Assignment1 — -zsh — 108x25
~/Downloads/Assignment/CMPE272_ESP_Assignment1 — -zsh
spartan@IMS-048MBA CMPE272_ESP_Assignment1 % ./combined.sh
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:8081 -> 8081
Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:8082 -> 8082
Forwarding from [::1]:8081 -> 8081
Forwarding from [::1]:8082 -> 8082
Handling connection for 8081
Hello Service is up and running!
Handling connection for 8082
World Service is up and running!
Hello Service
spartan@IMS-048MBA CMPE272_ESP_Assignment1 %
```