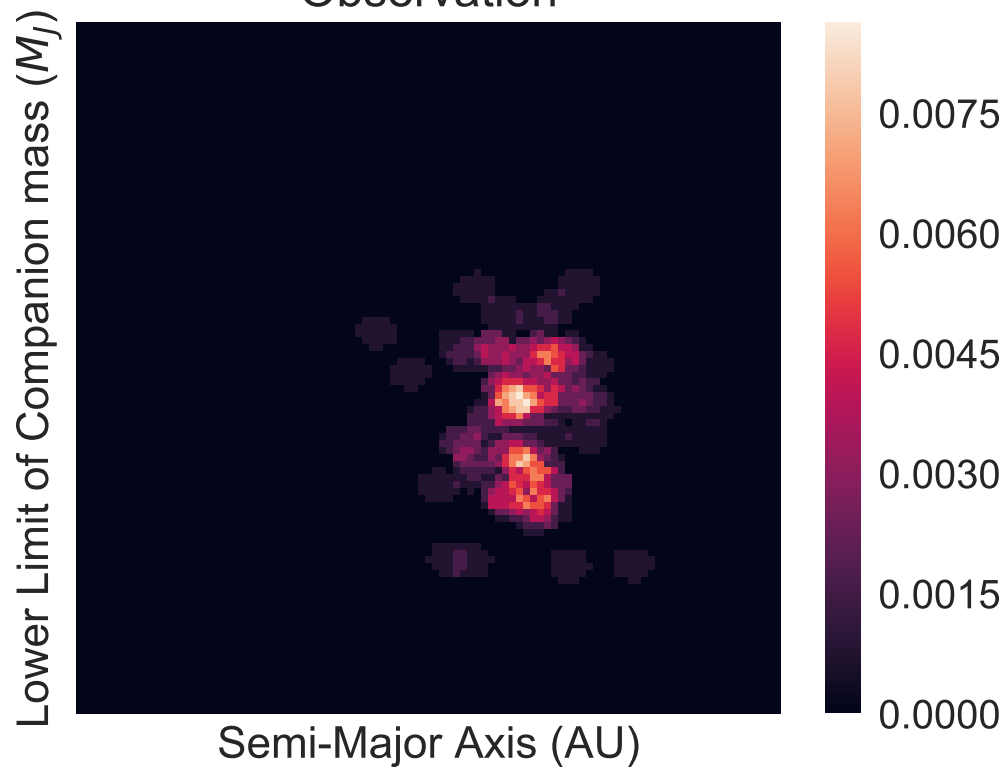
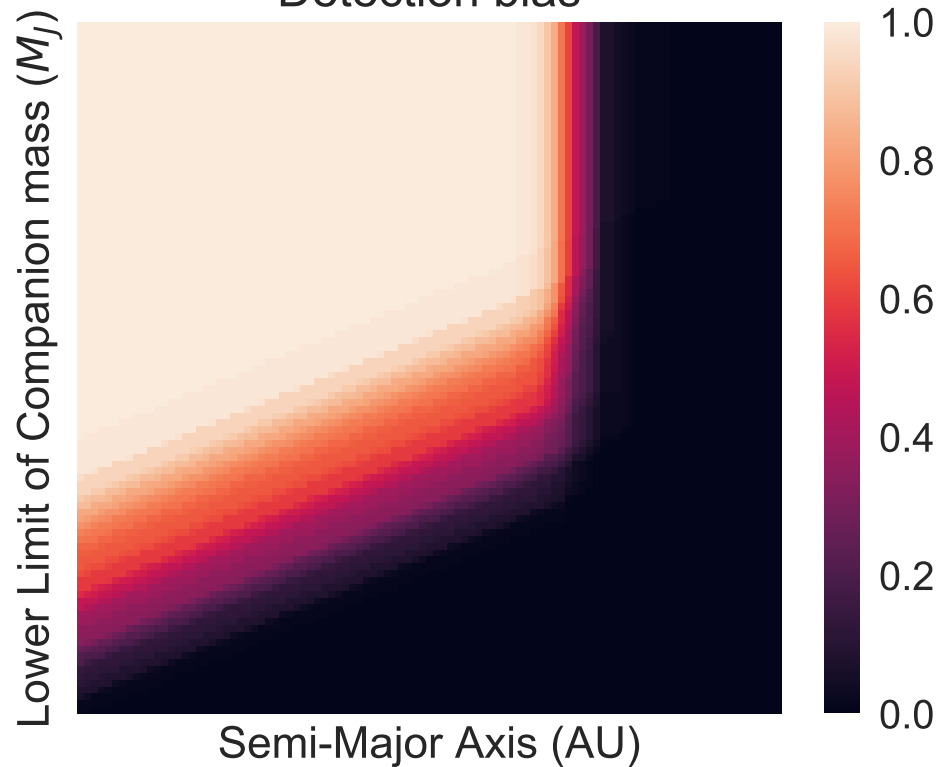


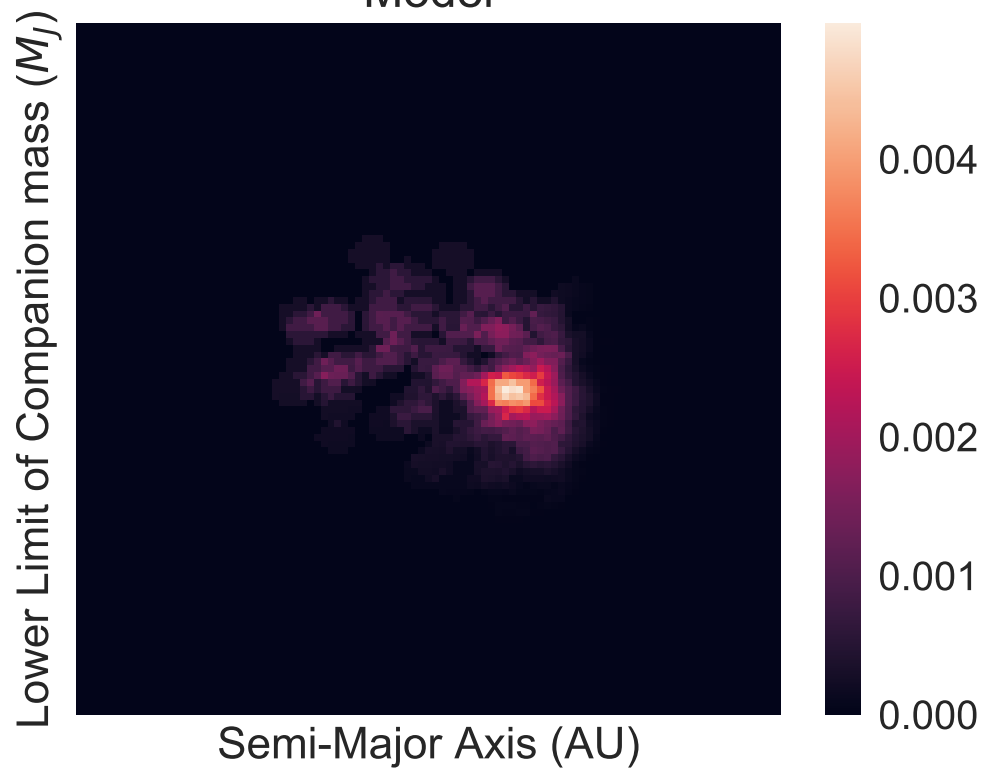
Observation



Detection bias



Model



Prediction

