

Debugging Code

LAB 4

SECTION 6

Kenneth Schueman

SUBMISSION DATE:

9/30/2021

9/23/2021

Problem: Compiler Errors

1. Now do the same for `lab04-1_2.c`, `lab04-1_3.c`, `lab04-1_4.c`, and `lab04-1_5.c`. Take a look at the output from the compilation errors and try to fix the issues.

Analysis

Various types of compiler errors that are easy to make when you don't check your code often.

Design

Find the code and fix it.

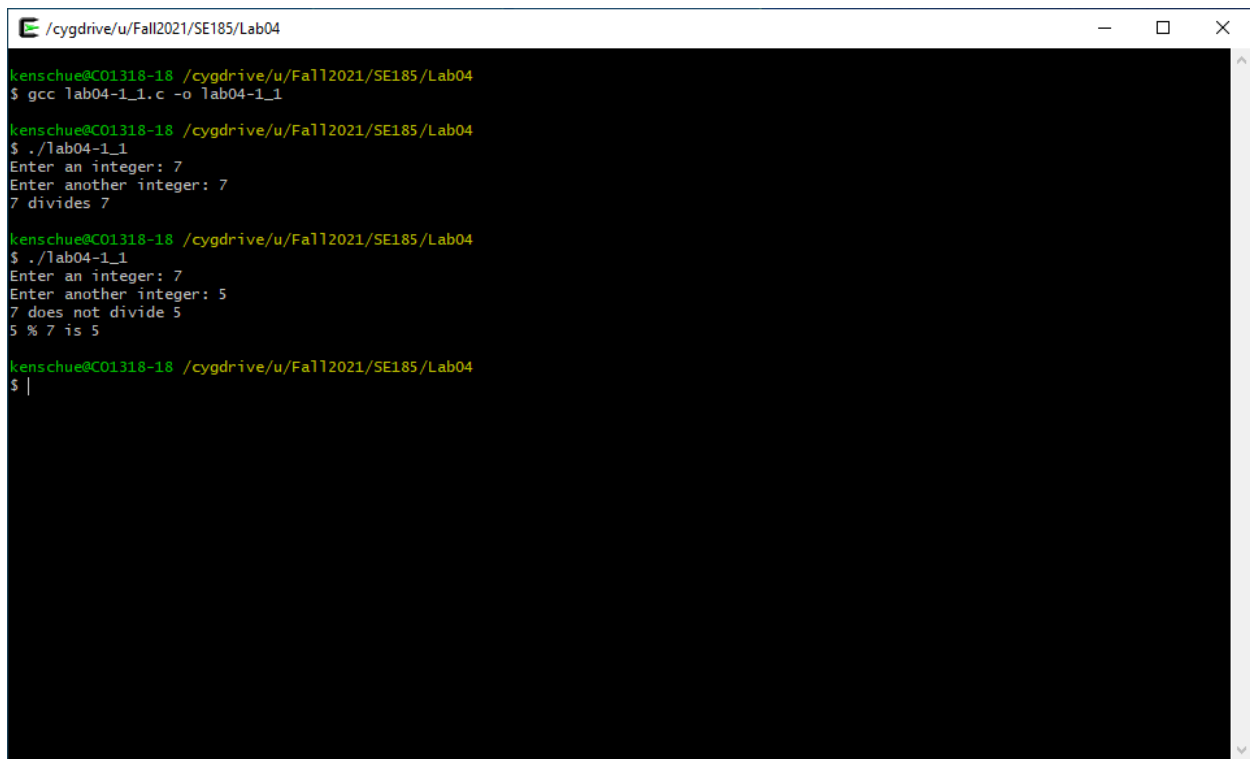
Testing

Testing one line at a time, corrections can be seen below.

Comments

The final few gave me issues and program 4 had an arithmetic error.

Screen Shots



```

/cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-1_1.c -o lab04-1_1

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-1_1
Enter an integer: 7
Enter another integer: 7
7 divides 7

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-1_1
Enter an integer: 7
Enter another integer: 5
7 does not divide 5
5 % 7 is 5

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ |

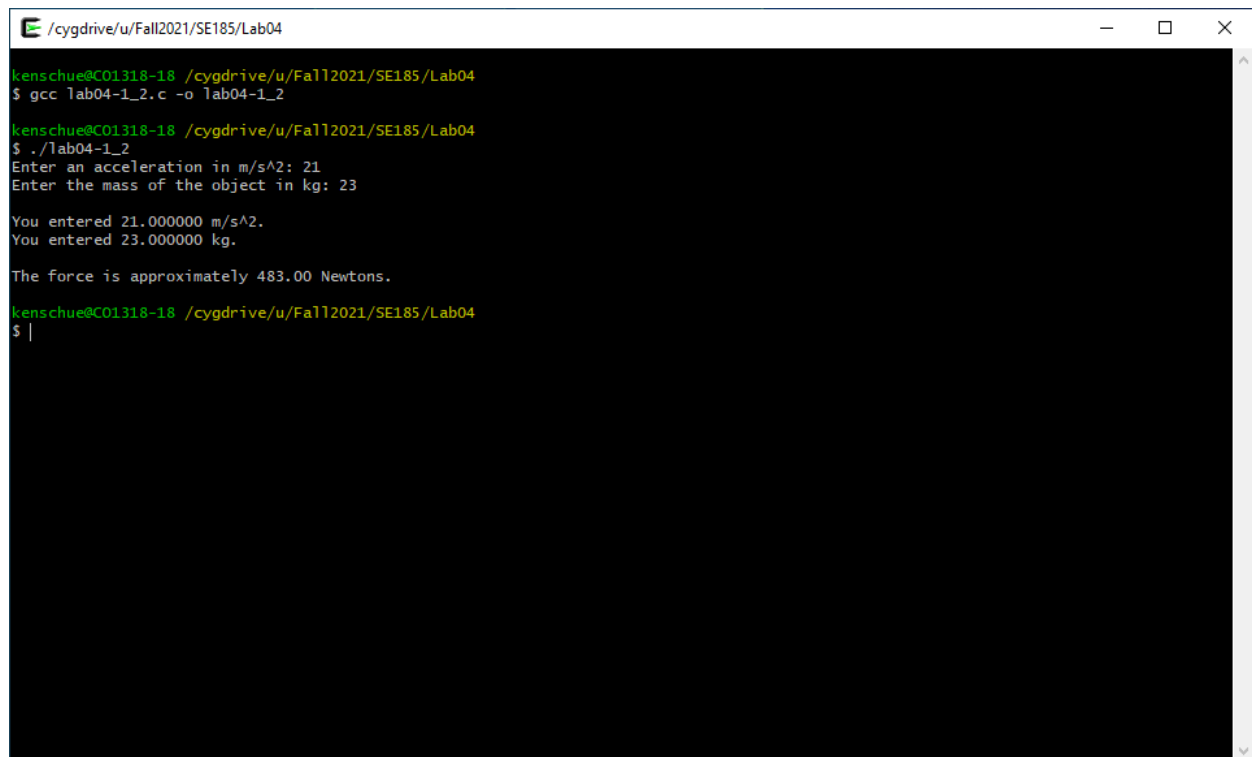
```

Figure 1

```
13
14
15  /*----- Notes -----*/
16
17  // Compile with gcc lab04-1_1.c -o lab04-1_1
18  // Run with ./lab04-1_1
19  /* This program outputs if a integer will divide into another integer with no remainder. */
20
21  /*----- Implementation -----*/
22
23
24  int main(int argc, char *argv[])
25  {
26      int i, j;
27
28      printf("Enter an integer: ");
29      scanf("%d", &i);
30
31      printf("Enter another integer: ");
32      scanf("%d", &j);
33
34      if (j % i == 0){
35          printf("%d divides %d\n", i, j);
36      }
37
38      else {
39
40          printf("%d does not divide %d\n", i, j);
41          printf("%d %% %d is %d\n", j, i, (j % i));
42      }
43
44      return 0;
45  }
46
```

C source file length: 1,509 lines: 46 Ln: 46 Col: 1 Pos: 1,510 Unix (LF) UTF-8 INS

Figure 2



```

/cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-1_2.c -o lab04-1_2
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-1_2
Enter an acceleration in m/s^2: 21
Enter the mass of the object in kg: 23

You entered 21.000000 m/s^2.
You entered 23.000000 kg.

The force is approximately 483.00 Newtons.
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ |

```

Figure 3

```
U:\Fall2021\SE185\Lab04\lab04-1_2.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-2_3.c lab04-2_4.c lab04-2_5.c lab04-3.c lab04-1_3.c lab04-1_2.c

4  - Section: -
5  - NetID: -
6  - Date: -
7  -----*/
8
9  /*----- Includes -----*/
10 - Includes -
11 -----*/
12 #include <stdio.h>
13
14 /*----- Prototypes -----*/
15 - Prototypes -
16 -----*/
17 void force(double mass, double acceleration);
18
19 /*----- Notes -----*/
20 - Notes -
21 -----*/
22 // Compile with gcc lab04-1_2.c -o lab04-1_2
23 // Run with ./lab04-1_2
24 /* This program takes two inputs, acceleration and mass,
25  * and outputs the force = mass * acceleration */
26
27 /*----- Implementation -----*/
28 - Implementation -
29 -----*/
30 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
31 {
32     double mass;
33     double acceleration;
34
35     printf("Enter an acceleration in m/s^2: ");
36     scanf("%lf", &acceleration);
37
38     printf("Enter the mass of the object in kg: ");
39     scanf("%lf", &mass);
40
41     printf("\nYou entered %lf m/s^2.\n", acceleration);
42     printf("You entered %lf kg.\n\n", mass);
43
44     force(mass, acceleration);
45
46     return 0;
47 }
48
49 /**
50  * Given mass and acceleration, calculates the force exerted.
51  *
52  * @param mass - The given mass of an object in kilograms.
53  * @param acceleration - The acceleration of an object in m/s^2.
54  */
55 void force(double mass, double acceleration)
56 {
57     printf("The force is approximately %.2lf Newtons.\n", mass * acceleration);
58 }
59
```

C source file length: 2,152 lines: 59 Ln: 17 Col: 31 Pos: 818 Unix (LF) UTF-8 INS

Figure 4

```

/cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-1_3.c -o lab04-1_3

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-1_3
Enter 1 for happy, 2 for sad, 3 for neutral, any other integer for random: 1
Have a nice day! :)

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-1_3
Enter 1 for happy, 2 for sad, 3 for neutral, any other integer for random: 2
:(

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-1_3
Enter 1 for happy, 2 for sad, 3 for neutral, any other integer for random: 3
Meh :\

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-1_3
Enter 1 for happy, 2 for sad, 3 for neutral, any other integer for random: 4
  * _ *
  {0,0}
 /) _ )
  " _ "
  _ _

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ |
```

Figure 5

```
U:\Fall2021\SE185\Lab04\lab04-1_3.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-1_3.c lab04-1_4.c lab04-1_5.c lab04-2_1.c lab04-2_2.c lab04-2_3.c lab04-2_4.c lab04-2_5.c lab04-3.c

1  /*----- SE 185: Lab 04 - Debugging Code -----*/
2  - Name: Kenneth Schueman -
3  - Section: 6 -
4  - NetID: kenschue -
5  - Date: 9/23/2021 -
6  /*-----*/
7
8
9  /*----- Includes -----*/
10 - Includes -
11 /*-----*/
12 #include <time.h>
13 #include <stdio.h>
14 #include <stdlib.h>
15
16 /*----- Prototypes -----*/
17 - Prototypes -
18 /*-----*/
19 void hoo();
20 void print_face(int selection);
21
22 /*----- Notes -----*/
23 - Notes -
24 /*-----*/
25 /* This is a simple program that takes a user inputs
26  * and prints out a message based on that input */
27 // Compile with gcc lab04-1_3.c -o lab04-1_3
28 // Run with ./lab04-1_3
29
30 /*----- Implementation -----*/
31 - Implementation -
32 /*-----*/
33 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
34 {
35     srand(time(NULL));
36     int selection = 0;
37
38     printf("Enter 1 for happy, 2 for sad, 3 for neutral, any other integer for random: ");
39     scanf("%d", &selection);
40
41     if (selection < 1 || selection > 3)
42     {
43         selection = rand() % 4;
44     }
45
46     print_face(selection);
47
48     return 0;
49 }
50
51 /**
52  * Prints a funny face.
53  *
54  * @param selection - The inputted value which determines which face to print.
55  */
56 void print_face(int selection)
57 {
58     if (selection == 1)
59     {
60         printf("Have a nice day! :) \n");
61     } else if (selection == 2)
62     {
63         printf(":(\n");
64     } else if (selection == 3)
65     {
66         printf("neutral\n");
67     }
68 }
```

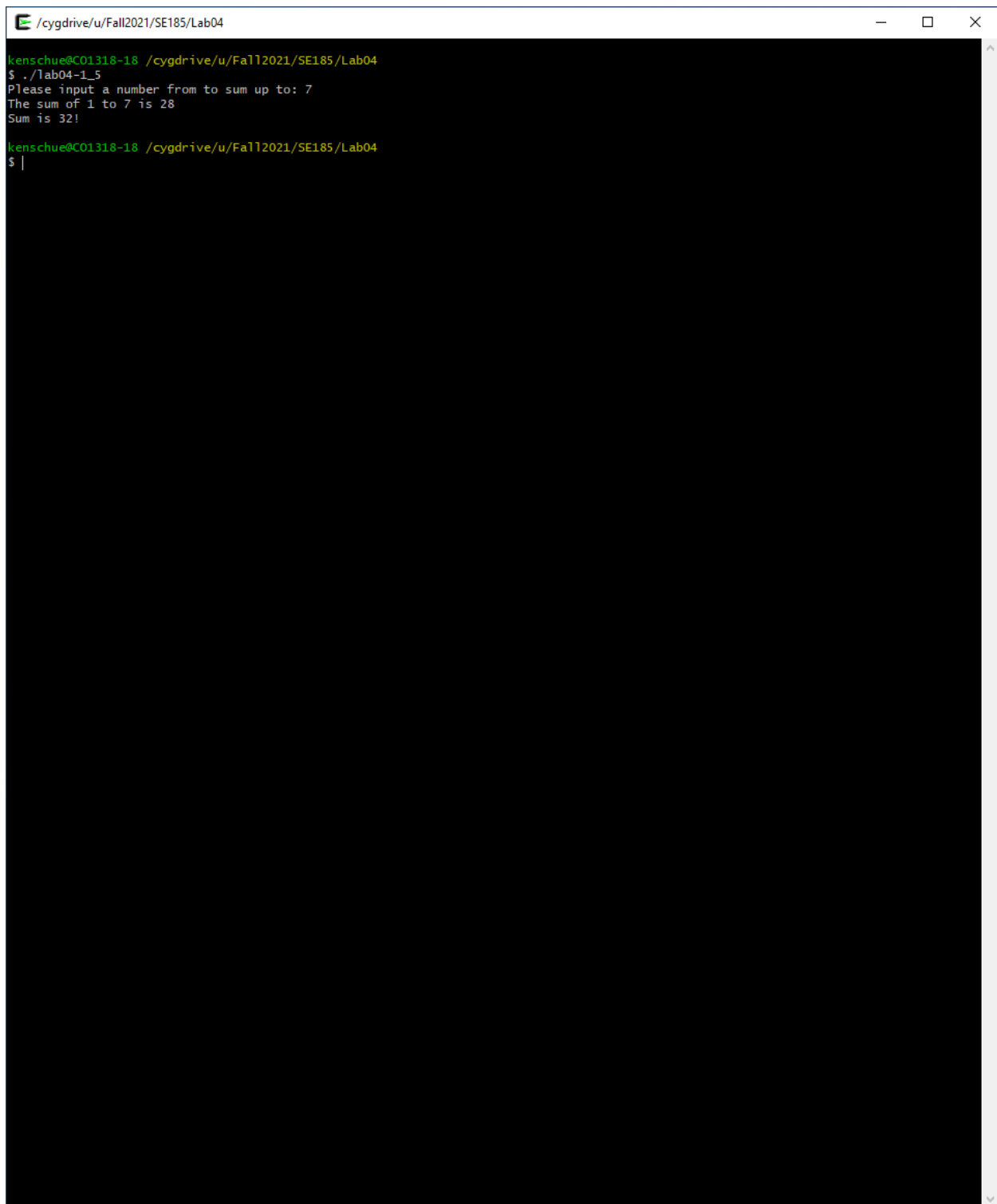
Figure 6


```
U:\Fall2021\SE185\Lab04\lab04-1_4.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-1_4.c x lab04-1_5.c x lab04-2_1.c x lab04-2_2.c x lab04-2_3.c x lab04-2_4.c x lab04-2_5.c x lab04-3.c x

10  -                               Includes                               -
11  -----*/
12  #include <stdio.h>
13  #include <math.h>
14
15  /*----- Notes -----*/
16  -                               Notes                               -
17  -----*/
18  // Compile with gcc lab04-1_4.c -o lab04-1_4
19  // Run with ./lab04-1_4
20  /* This program calculates the energy of one photon
21   * of user-inputted wave-length of light */
22
23  /*----- Implementation -----*/
24  -                               Implementation                       -
25  -----*/
26  int main(int argc, char *argv[])
27  {
28      double speed_of_light;
29      double wave_length;
30      double length_in_meters;
31      double plank;
32      double energy;
33
34      plank = 6.62606957 * pow(10, 34); // Planck's constant
35      speed_of_light = 2.99792458 * pow(10, 8); // Constant for the speed of light
36      wave_length = 0;
37      length_in_meters = 0;
38      energy = 0;
39
40      printf("Welcome! This program will give the energy, in Joules,\n");
41      printf("of 1 photon with a certain wave-length.\n");
42      printf("Please input a wave-length of light in nano-meters.\n");
43      printf("Please do not enter a negative, or zero, wave-length.\n");
44
45      scanf("%lf", &wave_length);
46
47      if (wave_length > 0.0)
48      {
49          length_in_meters = wave_length / pow(10, 9); // Converting nano-meters to meters
50          energy = (plank * speed_of_light) / length_in_meters; // Calculating the energy of 1 photon
51          printf("A photon with a wave-length of %.3lf nano-meters, carries "
52                "\napproximately %.25lf joules of energy.", wave_length, energy);
53      } else
54      {
55          printf("Sorry, you put in an invalid number.");
56          printf("Please rerun the program and try again.");
57      }
58
59      return 0;
60  }
61
```

C source file length : 2,399 lines : 61 Ln : 31 Col : 11 Pos : 1,328 Unix (LF) UTF-8 INS

Figure 8



A terminal window titled "/cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04" with standard window controls. The terminal shows a user prompt "kenschue@C01318-18" and a command prompt "\$". The user runs a program with the command "./lab04-1_5". The program outputs "Please input a number from to sum up to: 7", then "The sum of 1 to 7 is 28", and finally "Sum is 32!". The user then enters a new prompt "\$" with a cursor.

```
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-1_5
Please input a number from to sum up to: 7
The sum of 1 to 7 is 28
Sum is 32!

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ |
```

Figure 9

```
U:\Fall2021\SE185\Lab04\lab04-1_5.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-1_5.c lab04-2_1.c lab04-2_2.c lab04-2_3.c lab04-2_4.c lab04-2_5.c lab04-3.c

1  /*-----SE 185: Lab 04 - Debugging Code-----*/
2  - Name: Kenneth Schueman -
3  - Section: 6 -
4  - NetID: kenschue -
5  - Date: 9/23/2021 -
6  /*-----*/
7
8
9  /*-----Includes-----*/
10 - Includes -
11 /*-----*/
12 #include <stdio.h>
13
14 /*-----Prototypes-----*/
15 - Prototypes -
16 /*-----*/
17 int sum_function(int number);
18
19 int main();
20
21 /*-----Notes-----*/
22 - Notes -
23 /*-----*/
24 // Compile with gcc lab04-1_5.c -o lab04-1_5
25 // Run with ./lab04-1_5
26 /* This program calculates the sum of 1 to x, where x is a user input */
27
28 /*-----Implementation-----*/
29 - Implementation -
30 /*-----*/
31 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
32 {
33     int input;
34
35     printf("Please input a number from to sum up to: ");
36
37     scanf("%d", &input);
38
39     printf("The sum of 1 to %d is %d\n", input, sum_function(input));
40
41     printf("Sum is 32!\n");
42
43     return 0;
44 }
45
46 //int main(int argc, char *argv[])
47
48
49
50
51 /**
52  * Calculates the sum of 1 to number of a given number.
53  *
54  * @param number - The number that determines what the sum will stop adding at.
55  * @return - The sum of 1 to the given number.
56  */
57 int sum_function(int number)
58 {
59     return (number * (number + 1)) / 2;
60 }
61
```

C source file length: 2,002 lines: 61 Ln: 41 Col: 28 Pos: 1,674 Unix (LF) UTF-8 INS

Figure 10

Problem: Unintended Results

1. Sometimes your program will compile successfully, but it doesn't behave or give you the output you may expect. These kind of problems are a bit more difficult to find and fix.
2. Compile and run `lab04-2_1.c`. If you run it a few times, you may notice the output isn't always correct for the number you input. Open `lab04-2_1.c` and try to find where the problem is coming from. Once you find the problem(s), comment out the line and add the corrected line of code below the commented line. Compile, run, and make sure the program has been corrected.
3. Do the same for `lab04-2_2.c`, `lab04-2_3.c`, `lab04-2_4.c`, and `lab04-2_5.c`. There are comments at the top of each program that describe what the program should do.

Analysis

These set of problems were much more difficult then the first set but once the error was found it was only a matter of testing to make sure the math checks out.

Design

Most problems only had one error hence only one test and math check.

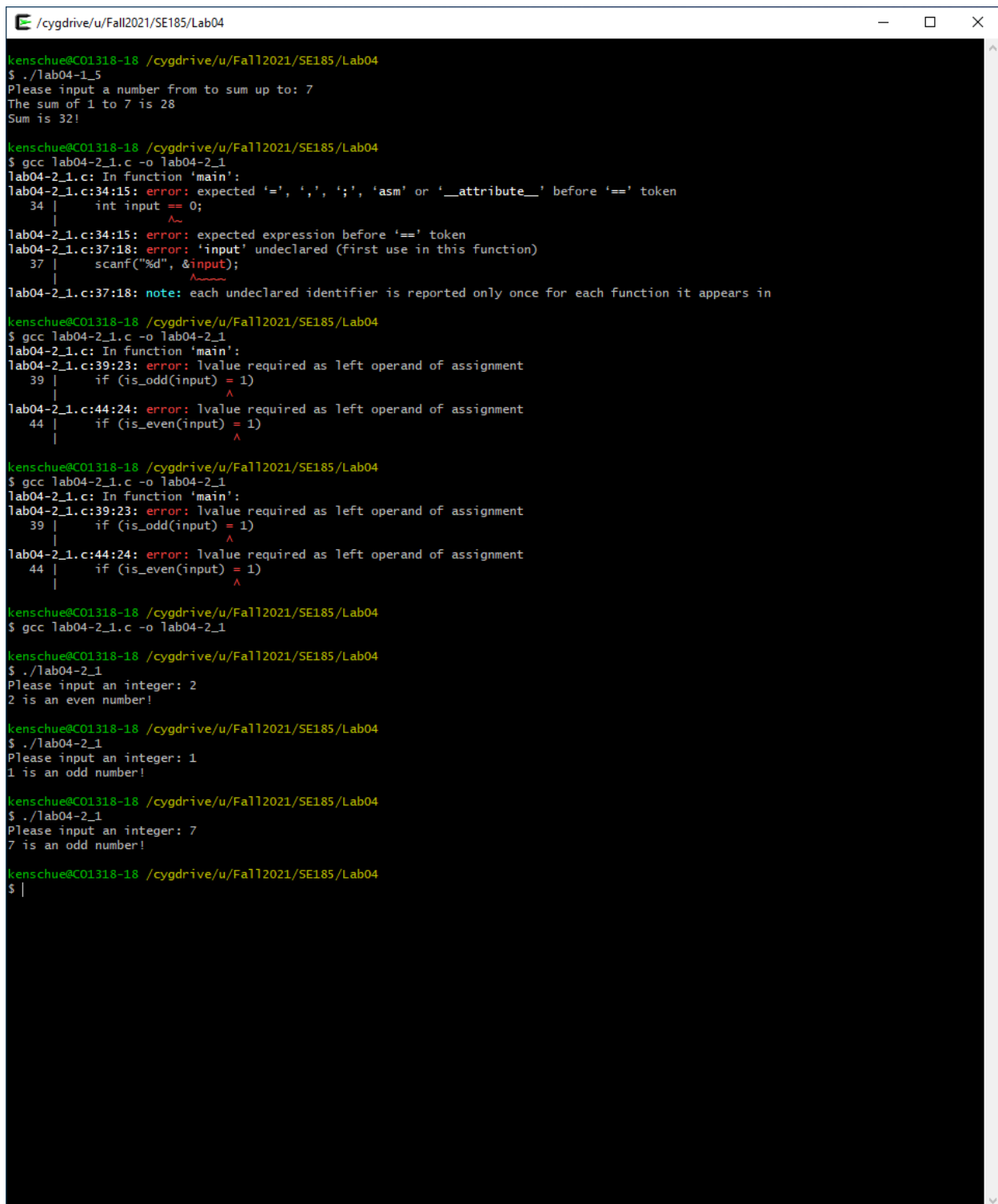
Testing

Compile and check the math.

Comments

The final few gave me issues and but one of TA's was able to help.

Screen Shots



```
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-1_5
Please input a number from to sum up to: 7
The sum of 1 to 7 is 28
Sum is 32!

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_1.c -o lab04-2_1
lab04-2_1.c: In function 'main':
lab04-2_1.c:34:15: error: expected '=', ',', ';', 'asm' or '__attribute__' before '=' token
   34 |     int input == 0;
      |               ^
lab04-2_1.c:34:15: error: expected expression before '==' token
lab04-2_1.c:37:18: error: 'input' undeclared (first use in this function)
   37 |     scanf("%d", &input);
      |                  ^~~~~
lab04-2_1.c:37:18: note: each undeclared identifier is reported only once for each function it appears in

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_1.c -o lab04-2_1
lab04-2_1.c: In function 'main':
lab04-2_1.c:39:23: error: lvalue required as left operand of assignment
   39 |     if (is_odd(input) = 1)
      |                      ^
lab04-2_1.c:44:24: error: lvalue required as left operand of assignment
   44 |     if (is_even(input) = 1)
      |                        ^

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_1.c -o lab04-2_1
lab04-2_1.c: In function 'main':
lab04-2_1.c:39:23: error: lvalue required as left operand of assignment
   39 |     if (is_odd(input) = 1)
      |                      ^
lab04-2_1.c:44:24: error: lvalue required as left operand of assignment
   44 |     if (is_even(input) = 1)
      |                        ^

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_1.c -o lab04-2_1

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_1
Please input an integer: 2
2 is an even number!

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_1
Please input an integer: 1
1 is an odd number!

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_1
Please input an integer: 7
7 is an odd number!

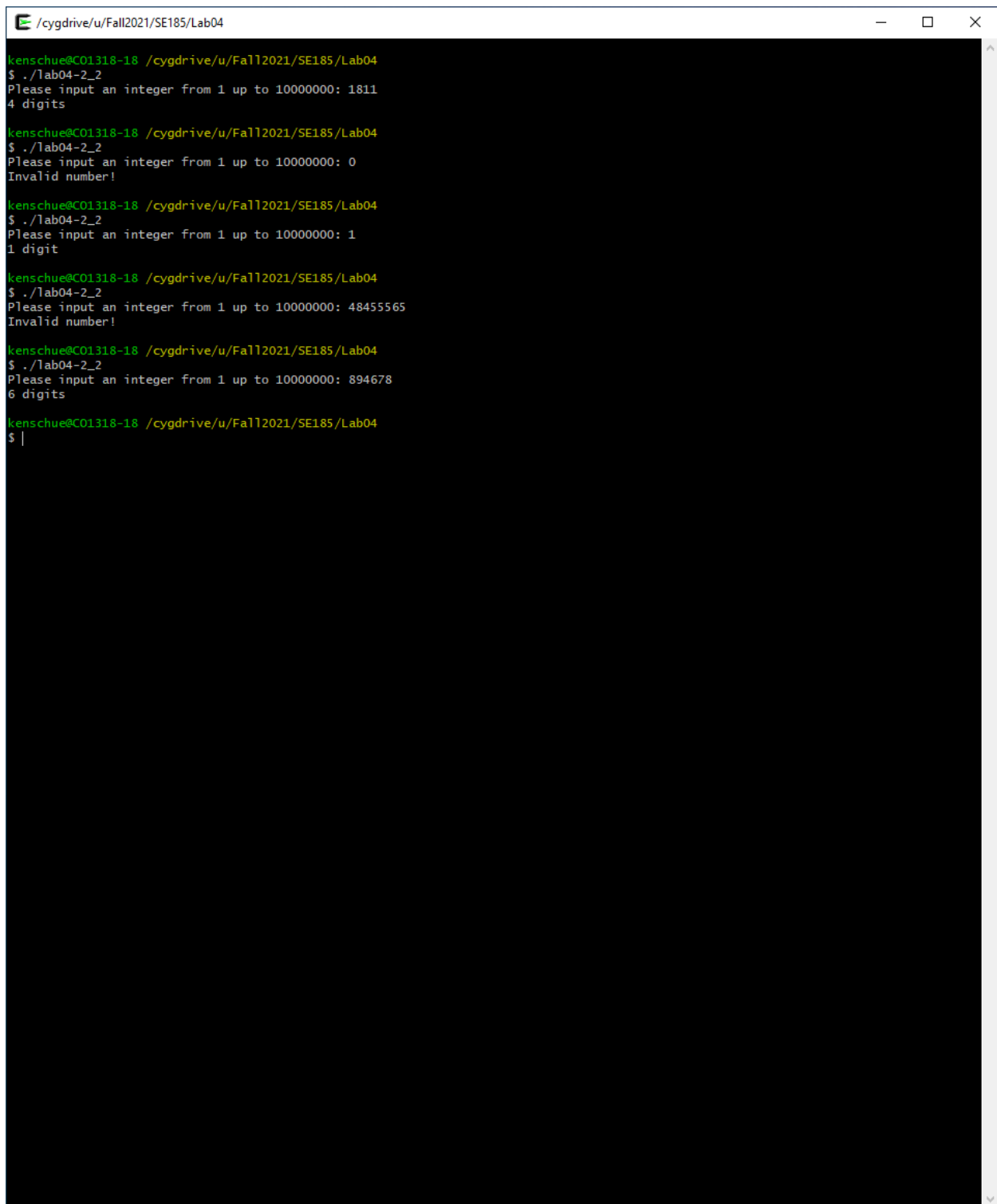
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ |
```

Figure 11

```
U:\Fall2021\SE185\Lab04\lab04-2_1.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-2_1.c lab04-2_2.c lab04-2_3.c lab04-2_4.c lab04-2_5.c lab04-3.c

1  /*----- SE 185: Lab 04 - Debugging Code -----*/
2  - Name: Kenneth Schueman -
3  - Section: 9/23/2021 -
4  - NetID: kenschue -
5  - Date: 9/23/2021 -
6  /*-----*/
7
8
9  /*----- Includes -----*/
10 - - - - -
11 #include <stdio.h>
12
13
14 /*----- Prototypes -----*/
15 - - - - -
16
17 int is_odd(int number);
18
19 int is_even(int number);
20
21 /*----- Notes -----*/
22 - - - - -
23
24 // Compile with gcc lab04-2_1.c -o lab04-2_1
25 // Run with ./lab04-2_1
26 /* This program accepts a user input and determines
27  * if the integer is an odd or an even number */
28
29 /*----- Implementation -----*/
30 - - - - -
31
32 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
33 {
34     int input;
35
36     printf("Please input an integer: ");
37     scanf("%d", &input);
38
39     if (is_odd(input) == 1)
40     {
41         printf("%d is an odd number!\n", input);
42     }
43
44     if (is_even(input) == 1)
45     {
46         printf("%d is an even number!\n", input);
47     }
48
49     return 0;
50 }
51
52 /**
53  * Determines whether the given number is even.
54  *
55  * @param number - The number in question of even status.
56  * @return - True if the given number was even.
57  */
58 int is_even(int number)
59 {
60     return !(number % 2);
61 }
62
63 /**
64  * Determines whether the given number is odd.
```

Figure 12



```
/cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_2
Please input an integer from 1 up to 10000000: 1811
4 digits

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_2
Please input an integer from 1 up to 10000000: 0
Invalid number!

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_2
Please input an integer from 1 up to 10000000: 1
1 digit

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_2
Please input an integer from 1 up to 10000000: 48455565
Invalid number!

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_2
Please input an integer from 1 up to 10000000: 894678
6 digits

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ |
```

Figure 13


```
*U:\Fall2021\SE185\Lab04\lab04-2_2.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-2_2.c x lab04-2_3.c x lab04-2_4.c x lab04-2_5.c x lab04-3.c x

25
26 /*-----
27      Implementation
28  -----*/
29 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
30 {
31     int input;
32
33     printf("Please input an integer from 1 up to 10000000: ");
34
35     scanf("%d", &input);
36
37     if (input > 10000000 || input < 1)
38     {
39         printf("Invalid number!\n");
40         return -1;
41     }
42
43     how_many_whole_digits(input);
44
45     return 0;
46 }
47
48 /**
49  * This function divides a number by the 10^n, to
50  * see if the divided number has "n" digits
51  *
52  * @param number - The number to determine how many whole digits exist within.
53  */
54 void how_many_whole_digits(int number)
55 {
56     if (number / 10000000 != 0)
57     {
58         printf("8 digits\n");
59     } else if (number / 1000000 != 0)
60     {
61         printf("7 digits\n");
62     } else if (number / 100000 != 0)
63     {
64         printf("6 digits\n");
65     } else if (number / 10000 != 0)
66     {
67         printf("5 digits\n");
68     } else if (number / 1000 != 0)
69     {
70         printf("4 digits\n");
71     } else if (number / 100 != 0)
72     {
73         printf("3 digits\n");
74     } else if (number / 10 != 0)
75     {
76         printf("2 digits\n");
77     } else if (number / 1 != 0)
78     {
79         printf("1 digit\n");
80     }
81 }
82
```

C source file length : 2,547 lines : 82 Ln : 77 Col : 15 Pos : 2,487 Unix (LF) UTF-8 INS

Figure 14

```
/cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-1_2.c -o lab04-1_2
gcc: error: lab04-1_2.c: No such file or directory
gcc: fatal error: no input files
compilation terminated.

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ls
Captures          lab04-1_1.exe      lab04-1_3.c        lab04-1_5.c        lab04-2_2.c        lab04-2_5.c
'Lab 04 - Debugging Code.docx' 'lab04-1_2 (1).c'  lab04-1_3.exe      lab04-1_5.exe      lab04-2_2.exe      lab04-3.c
'Lab 04 - Rubric.docx'      'lab04-1_2 .c'    lab04-1_4.c        lab04-2_1.c        lab04-2_3.c        lab_report_template-2.docx
lab04-1_1.c              lab04-1_2.exe      lab04-1_4.exe      lab04-2_1.exe      lab04-2_4.c        '~$b 04 - Debugging Code.docx'

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-1_2.c -o lab04-1_2
gcc: error: .c: No such file or directory

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-1_2.c -o lab04-1_2
gcc: error: .c: No such file or directory

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-1_2.c -o lab04-1_2
lab04-1_2.c: In function 'main':
lab04-1_2.c:35:19: error: 'acceleration' undeclared (first use in this function)
   35 |     scanf("%lf", &acceleration);
      |                   ~~~~~
lab04-1_2.c:35:19: note: each undeclared identifier is reported only once for each function it appears in
lab04-1_2.c: At top level:
lab04-1_2.c:54:6: error: conflicting types for 'force'
   54 | void force(double mass, double acceleration)
      |      ~~~~~
lab04-1_2.c:17:6: note: previous declaration of 'force' was here
   17 | void force(int mass, int acceleration);
      |      ~~~~~

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-1_2.c -o lab04-1_2
lab04-1_2.c:55:6: error: conflicting types for 'force'
   55 | void force(double mass, double acceleration)
      |      ~~~~~
lab04-1_2.c:17:6: note: previous declaration of 'force' was here
   17 | void force(int mass, int acceleration);
      |      ~~~~~

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-1_2.c -o lab04-1_2

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_3.c -o lab04-2_3

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_3
Please input two integers separated by a space: 2 3

Now doing a swap using an extra variable:
Before Swap: First: 1074266112, Second: 0
After Swap: First: 0, Second: 1074266112

Now doing a swap using addition and subtraction:
Before Swap: First: 1074266112, Second: 0
After Swap: First: 0, Second: 1074266112

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_3.c -o lab04-2_3

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_3
Please input two integers separated by a space: 2 5

Now doing a swap using an extra variable:
Before Swap: First: 2, Second: 5
After Swap: First: 5, Second: 2

Now doing a swap using addition and subtraction:
Before Swap: First: 2, Second: 5
After Swap: First: 5, Second: 2

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ |
```

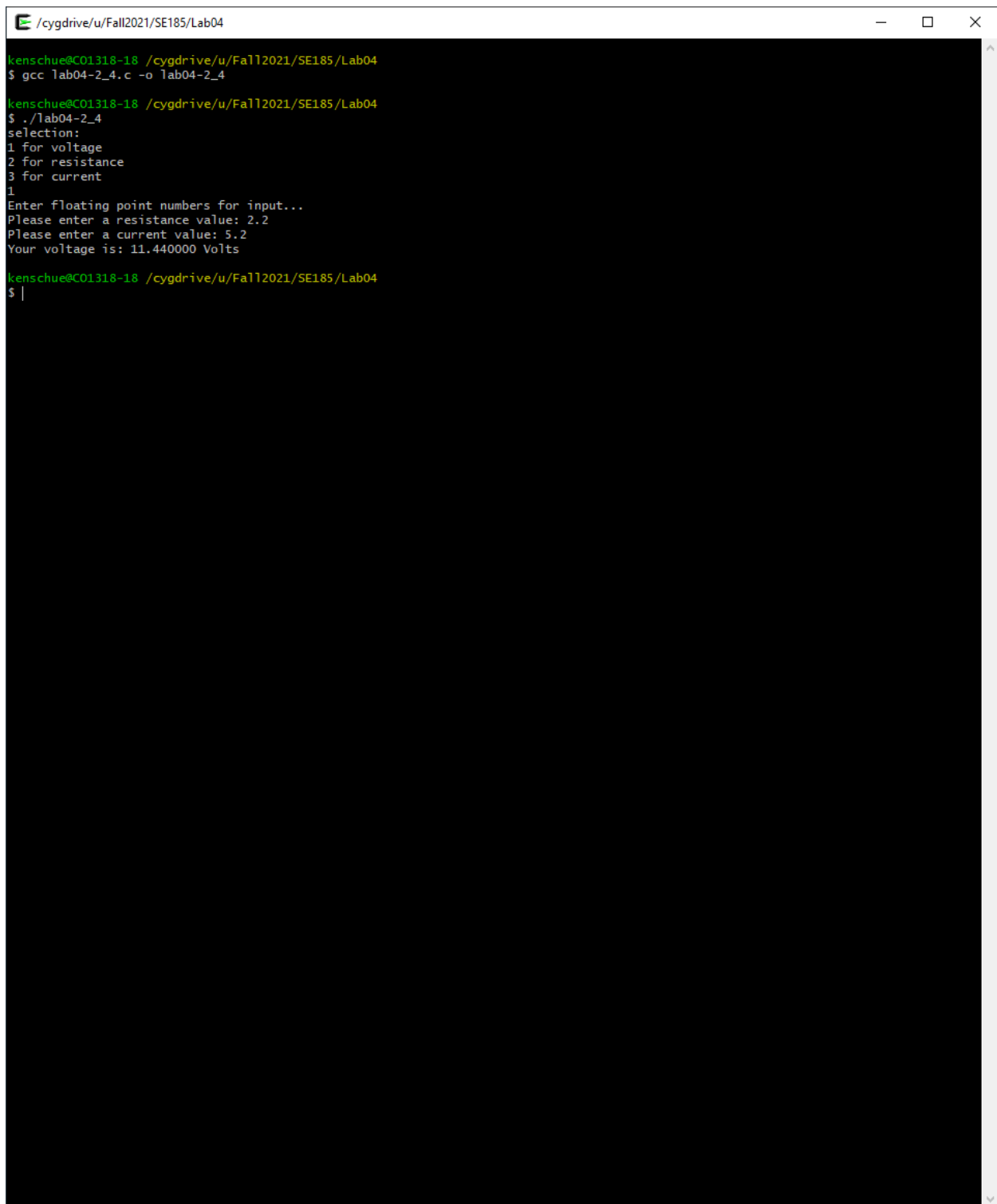
Figure 15

```
U:\Fall2021\SE185\Lab04\lab04-2_3.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-2_3.c lab04-2_4.c lab04-2_5.c lab04-3.c

1  /*-----
2      SE 185: Lab 04 - Debugging Code
3      Name: Kenneth Schueman
4      Section: 6
5      NetID: kenschue
6      Date: 9/23/2021
7  -----*/
8
9  /*-----
10     Includes
11     -----*/
12  #include <stdio.h>
13
14  /*-----
15     Prototypes
16     -----*/
17  void variable_swap(int i, int j);
18  void math_swap(int i, int j);
19
20
21  /*-----
22     Notes
23     -----*/
24  /* This program accepts two integers as user input and
25     * swaps their values using two different methods */
26  // Compile with gcc lab04-2_3.c -o lab04-2_3
27  // Run with ./lab04-2_3
28
29  /*-----
30     Implementation
31     -----*/
32  int main(int argc, char *argv[])
33  {
34      int first = 0, second = 0;
35      printf("Please input two integers separated by a space: ");
36
37      scanf("%d %d", &first, &second); //Switched %lf to %d
38
39      printf("\n");
40      variable_swap(first, second);
41
42      printf("\n");
43      math_swap(first, second);
44
45      return 0;
46  }
47
48  /**
49   * Swaps the values of two integers using a temp variable.
50   *
51   * @param i - The first value to be swapped.
52   * @param j - The second value to be swapped.
53   */
54  void variable_swap(int i, int j)
55  {
56      printf("Now doing a swap using an extra variable: \n");
57      printf("Before Swap: First: %d, Second: %d\n", i, j);
58
59      int temp = i;
60      i = j;
61      j = temp;
62
63      printf("After Swap: First: %d, Second: %d\n", i, j);
64  }
```

C source file length: 2,657 lines: 83 Ln: 54 Col: 33 Pos: 2,001 Unix (LF) UTF-8 INS

Figure 16



```

/cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_4.c -o lab04-2_4

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_4
selection:
1 for voltage
2 for resistance
3 for current
1
Enter floating point numbers for input...
Please enter a resistance value: 2.2
Please enter a current value: 5.2
Your voltage is: 11.440000 Volts

kenschue@C01318-18 /cygdrive/u/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ |
```

Figure 17

```
U:\Fall2021\SE185\Lab04\lab04-2_4.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-2_4.c lab04-2_5.c lab04-3.c

1  /*-----
2      SE 185: Lab 04 - Debugging Code
3      Name: Kenneth Schueman
4      Section: 6
5      NetID: kenschue
6      Date: 9/23/2021
7  -----*/
8
9  /*-----
10     Includes
11     -----*/
12  #include <stdio.h>
13
14  /*-----
15     Prototypes
16     -----*/
17  double voltage(double resistance, double current);
18  double resistance(double voltage, double current);
19  double current(double voltage, double resistance);
20
21  /*-----
22     Notes
23     -----*/
24  // Compile with gcc lab04-2_4.c -o lab04-2_4
25  // Run with ./lab04-2_4
26  /* This program calculates values of resistances,
27     * voltages, or current using Ohm's Law */
28
29  /*-----
30     Implementation
31     -----*/
32
33  int main(int argc, char *argv[])
34  {
35      int selection = 0;
36      double v, i, r; //Changed int to double
37
38      printf("selection:\n1 for voltage\n2 for resistance\n3 for current\n");
39
40      scanf("%d", &selection);
41
42      if (selection > 3 || selection < 1)
43      {
44          printf("Invalid number\n");
45          return -1;
46      }
47
48      printf("Enter floating point numbers for input...\n");
49      if (selection == 1)
50      {
51          printf("Please enter a resistance value: ");
52          scanf("%lf", &r);
53
54          printf("Please enter a current value: ");
55          scanf("%lf", &i);
56
57          printf("Your voltage is: %lf Volts\n", voltage(r, i));
58      } else if (selection == 2)
59      {
60          printf("Please enter a voltage value: ");
61          scanf("%lf", &v);
62
63          printf("Please enter a current value: ");
64      }
```

C source file length: 3,862 lines: 118 Ln: 91 Col: 2 Pos: 3,079 Unix (LF) UTF-8 INS

Figure 18

```
/cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E ~
$ cd /cygdrive/U

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/U
$ cd Fall2021/SE185/Lab04/

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/U/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_5.c -o lab04-2_5

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/U/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_5
-bash: ./lab04-2_5: Permission denied

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/U/Fall2021/SE185/Lab04
$ cd ../../../../

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive
$ cd \c

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c
$ cd Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04/

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_5.c -o lab04-2_5

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_5
Please type a number between -10000 and 10000: 100
100 is positive and 0 is non-zero and 100 is a whole number.

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_5.c -o lab04-2_5

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_5
Please type a number between -10000 and 10000: 500
500 is positive and 0 is non-zero and 500 is a whole number.

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_5
Please type a number between -10000 and 10000: 500
500 is positive and 0 is non-zero and 500 is a whole number.

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-2_5.c -o lab04-2_5

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ ./lab04-2_5
Please type a number between -10000 and 10000: 500
500 is positive and 500 is non-negative and 500 is non-zero and 500 is a whole number.

kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ |
```

Figure 19

```
*C:\Users\kenns\OneDrive\Desktop\Desktop\SE185\Homework\Lab04\lab04-2_5.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-2_5.c lab04-3.c

64 }
65
66 /**
67  * Determines if the given number is positive.
68  *
69  * @param number - The number in question of whether it is positive or not.
70  * @return - Whether the given number is positive.
71  */
72 int is_positive(int number)
73 {
74     if (number > 0)
75     {
76         printf("%d is positive and ", number);
77         return 1;
78     }
79
80     printf("%d is non-positive and ", number); //redundant
81     return 0;
82 }
83
84 /**
85  * Determines if the given number is negative.
86  *
87  * @param number - The number in question of whether it is negative or not.
88  * @return - Whether the given number is negative.
89  */
90 int is_negative(int number)
91 {
92     if (number < 0)
93     {
94         printf("%d is negative and ", number);
95         return 1;
96     }
97
98     printf("%d is non-negative and ", number);
99     //redundant
100    return 0;
101 }
102
103 /**
104  * Determines if the given number is 0.
105  *
106  * @param number - The number in question of whether it is 0 or not.
107  * @return - Whether the given number is 0.
108  */
109 int is_zero(int number)
110 {
111     if (number == 0) // needed to add an =
112     {
113         printf("%d is zero and ", number);
114         return 1;
115     }
116
117     printf("%d is non-zero and ", number);
118     return 0;
119 }
120

C source file length: 3,409 lines: 120 Ln: 111 Col: 44 Pos: 3,276 Unix (LF) UTF-8 INS
```

Figure 20

Problem: Putting It All Together

For each program in **Part 1 and 2** that you fixed, answer the following:

1. What changes did you have to make to fix the program? Please list the line number with the changes that you made.
2. What kind of issue caused this problem?
 - a. Example: missing semicolon, wrong variable types, missing brackets, etc.

For Part 3: What is the purpose of the “-Wall” flag? Do you have to fix all of the messages that it gives you?

Analysis

There were a lot of small mistakes that caused a lot of issues for me to find

Design

The person who made this problem was evil but once added the correct declarations and syntax the program ran well.

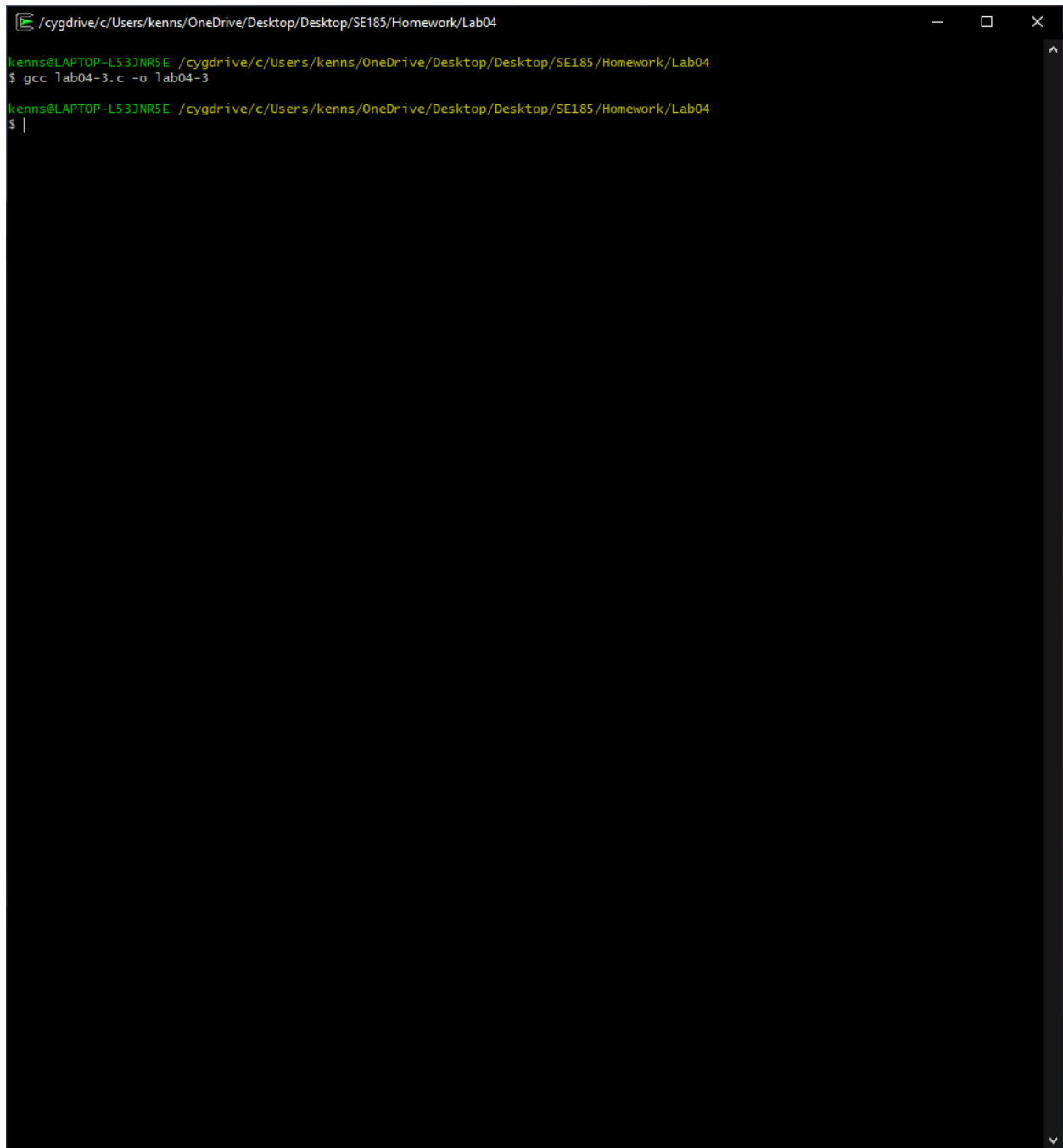
Testing

-Wall was very useful to find the multiple errors in the program.

Comments

This problem took me a very long time.

Screen Shots



A screenshot of a terminal window with a black background and green text. The window title bar at the top shows the path `/cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04` and standard window controls (minimize, maximize, close). The terminal content shows the prompt `kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04` followed by the command `$ gcc lab04-3.c -o lab04-3`. A second prompt `kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04` is shown with a cursor on a new line. A vertical scrollbar is visible on the right side of the terminal window.

```
/cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ gcc lab04-3.c -o lab04-3
kenns@LAPTOP-L53JNR5E /cygdrive/c/Users/kenns/OneDrive/Desktop/Desktop/SE185/Homework/Lab04
$ |
```

Figure 21

```
C:\Users\kenns\OneDrive\Desktop\Desktop\SE185\Homework\Lab04\lab04-3.c - Notepad++
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
lab04-3.c x

1  /*-----SE 185: Lab 04 - Debugging Code-----*/
2  - Name: Kenneth Schueman -
3  - Section: 6 -
4  - NetID: kenschue -
5  - Date: 6/23/2021 -
6  /*-----*/
7
8
9  /*-----Includes-----*/
10 -
11 -
12 #include <stdio.h>
13 #include <time.h>
14 #include <stdlib.h>
15
16 /*-----Prototypes-----*/
17 -
18 -
19 char ask_to_play(int times_played);
20 int run_game(int computer_number);
21 int select_random_number();
22
23 /*-----Notes-----*/
24 -
25 -
26 // Compile with gcc lab04-3.c -o lab04-3
27 // Run with ./lab04-3
28 /* This program will play a simple Guessing Game with the computer. */
29
30 /*-----Implementation-----*/
31 -
32 -
33 int main(int argc, char *argv[])
34 {
35     char prompt = '-';
36     int played = 0;
37     int computer_guess = 0;
38
39     prompt = ask_to_play(played);
40     played = 1;
41
42     while (prompt == 'y') /* This line does not contain an error */
43     {
44         computer_guess = select_random_number();
45         run_game(computer_guess);
46         prompt = ask_to_play(played);
47     }
48
49     printf("\n\nThanks for playing!\n");
50
51     return 0;
52 }
53
54 /**
55  * Asks the player if they want to play the Guessing Game.
56  */
```

C source file length: 4,083 lines: 125 Ln: 20 Col: 35 Pos: 954 Windows (CR LF) UTF-8 INS

Figure 22