```
public void insertAsFirstNode( String d) {
  // generate node to be inserted at head
  Node to_insert = new Node(d);
  // set next to the previous head node
  to_insert.next = head;
  // set new node to be the new head
  head = to_insert;
public void insertAsLastNode( String d) {
  // create a temp node for traversing
  Node temp = head;
  // create a node for insertion
  Node to_insert = new Node(d);
  // iterate over the list from the head until there is no next, signifying the end
  while(temp.next != null) {
    temp = temp.next;
  }
  // place the new node at the end of the list
  temp.next = to_insert;
}
```