ALASKA

Table 13 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Past Year Substance Use Disorder and Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in *Alaska*, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015-2016 NSDUHs

Past Month Micro Drug Use -	Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
Past Month Illicit Drug Use 1-2 Past Year Marijuana Use Past Year Marijuana Use Past Month Marijuana Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month Pirist Use of Marijuana 1-2 Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana 1-2 Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana 1-2 Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana 1-2 Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana 1-2 Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana 1-2 Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana 1-2 Past Year Cocaine Use Past Year Gocaine Use Past Year Heroin Use Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers 1-2 Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers 1-2 Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use 1-2 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use 1-2 Past Month Robord Use 1-2	ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Year Marijuana Use Past Month Marijuana Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month First Use of Marijuana ^{1,5} Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2} Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2} Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Year Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Year Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Past Year Heroin Use Past Year Heroin Use Past Year Risuse of Pain Relievers ^{2,5} Past Year Risuse of Pain Relievers ^{2,5} Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Gigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Month Gigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Month Cigarette Use Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} Past Year SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} Alcohol Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} Past Month Tolachol Use ^{6,0} Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} Past Month Tolachol Use ^{6,0} Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} Past Month Tolachol Use ^{6,0} Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} Past Month Tolacholous Use ^{6,0} Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} Past Month Tolacholous Use ^{6,0} Past Month Tolacholous Use ^{6,0} Past Month Tolacholous Use ^{6,0} Past Month Tola		103	8	24	71	95
Past Month Marijuana Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month First Use of Marijuana ¹² Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana ¹² 22 22 26 61 14 20 Past Year Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month 391 32 50 309 359 Past Year Heroin Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month 391 32 50 309 359 Past Year Heroin Use Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ^{2,2} 29 2 7 19 26 ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁶ Past Worth Month Alcohol Use ⁷ Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Diagret Use Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸ Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸ Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Polacoc Product Use ⁸		134	11	34	89	123
First Use of Marijuana ^{3,4} Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2} Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2} Past Vear Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Year Heroin Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ^{2,2} Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ^{2,2} Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Dacco Product Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Tobacco Product Use ^{6,8} Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past R SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,29} Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{1,29} Pain Re		93	6	22	65	87
First Use of Marijuana ^{3,4} Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2} Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2} Past Vear Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Year Heroin Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ^{2,2} Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ^{2,2} Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Dacco Product Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Tobacco Product Use ^{6,8} Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past R SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,29} Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{1,29} Pain Re	Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	106	11	10	85	95
Past Year Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month 391 32 50 309 359 Past Year Heroin Use 4 0 1 3 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice 482 37 65 380 446 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice 482 37 65 380 446 Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ²⁵ 29 2 7 19 26 ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use 307 6 47 254 301 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁶ 145 3 31 111 142 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week 243 23 28 192 220 Past Month Alcohol Use ⁷ (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) 20 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁸ 173 6 30 137 167 Past Month Cigarette Use 136 4 24 107 132 Past Month Cigarette Use 136 4 24 107 132 Past Month Gigarette Use 136 4 24 107 132 PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT 181 191 191 191 191 Blieit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,29} 4 0 1 3 4 Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,29} 4 0 1 3 4 Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,29} 56 5 13 38 51 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} 20 3 7 11 17 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ¹⁰ 38 1 8 29 37 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use 1,00 51 3 11 37 48 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES 22 83 105 Received Mental Illness ^{4,11} 6 18 24 Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} 6 18 24 Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹³ 9 18 27		8	3	3	1	5
Past Year Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month 391 32 50 309 359 Past Year Heroin Use 4 0 1 3 4 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice 482 37 65 380 446 Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice 482 37 65 380 446 Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ²⁵ 29 2 7 19 26 ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use 307 6 47 254 301 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁶ 145 3 31 111 142 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week 243 23 28 192 220 Past Month Alcohol Use ⁷ (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) 20 Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁸ 173 6 30 137 167 Past Month Cigarette Use 136 4 24 107 132 Past Month Cigarette Use 136 4 24 107 132 Past Month Gigarette Use 136 4 24 107 132 PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT 181 191 191 191 191 Blieit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,29} 4 0 1 3 4 Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,29} 4 0 1 3 4 Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,29} 56 5 13 38 51 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} 20 3 7 11 17 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ¹⁰ 38 1 8 29 37 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use 1,00 51 3 11 37 48 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES 22 83 105 Received Mental Illness ^{4,11} 6 18 24 Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} 6 18 24 Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹³ 9 18 27	Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana ^{1,2}	22	2	6	14	20
Past Year Heroin Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ^{2.5} ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁶ Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Chigare Itely Past Month Chigare Itely Past Month Tobacco Product Use Past Month Tobacco Product Use Past Month Tobacco Product Use Past Month Cigarette Use Past VEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder Past YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder Past Year New Teaching Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} Past Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} Past YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH Use Substance Use ^{1,2,10} Past Year Mental Illness ^{4,11} Past Past Week Mattal Health Services ¹² Past Past Mental Illness ^{4,11} Past Past Week Past Mattal Past Past Past Mental Illness ^{4,11} Past Past Week Past Past Mental Health Services ¹² Past Past Month Cigarette		12	1	5	7	12
Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice 29 2 7 19 26	Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month	391	32	50	309	359
Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ^{2,5} ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁶ Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use ⁷ (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸ Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸ Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Serious Mental Illness ^{4,11} Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ^{1,3} Past Teach and	Past Year Heroin Use	4	0	1	3	4
Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers ^{2,5} ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁶ Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use ⁷ (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸ Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸ Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸ Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Alcohol Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Serious Mental Illness ^{4,11} Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ^{1,3} Past Teach and	Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice	482	37	65	380	446
Past Month Alcohol Use		29	2	7	19	26
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use6 Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week 243 23 28 192 220 220 243 23 28 28 192 220 244 24 24 25 25 25 25 2	ALCOHOL					
Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use ⁷ (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	Past Month Alcohol Use	307	6	47	254	301
Beverage Once or Twice a Week 243 23 28 192 220	Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ⁶	145	3	31	111	142
Beverage Once or Twice a Week 243 23 28 192 220	Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic					
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	Beverage Once or Twice a Week	243	23	28	192	220
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use ^{6,7} (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	Past Month Alcohol Use ⁷ (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	20				
Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸ 173 6 30 137 167 Past Month Cigarette Use 136 4 24 107 132 Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day 411 36 53 321 375 PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} 25 3 7 15 22 Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} 4 0 1 3 4 Alcohol Use Disorder ⁹ 40 2 8 30 38 Substance Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} 56 5 13 38 51 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} 20 3 7 11 17 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ¹⁰ 38 1 8 29 37 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} 51 3 11 37 48 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES 51 51 52 Serious Mental Illness ^{4,11} 6 18 24 Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} 22 83 105 Received Mental Health Services ¹² 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹³ 9 18 27		12				
Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day 411 36 53 321 375	TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day 411 36 53 321 375 PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT 115 22 Pain Reliever Use Disorder 12.9 25 3 7 15 22 Pain Reliever Use Disorder 1.29 40 2 8 30 38 Substance Use Disorder 1.29 56 5 13 38 51 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use 1.2,10 20 3 7 11 17 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use 10 38 1 8 29 37 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use 1.2,10 51 3 11 37 48 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Serious Mental Illness 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide 13 27 48 27 Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide 13 11 15 15 Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide 13 15 Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide 14 15 Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide	Past Month Tobacco Product Use ⁸	173	6	30	137	167
Day 411 36 53 321 375	Past Month Cigarette Use	136	4	24	107	132
PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} 25 3 7 15 22 25 27 27 28 30 38 30 38 38 30 38 38	Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per					
Illicit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,2,9}	Day	411	36	53	321	375
Pain Reliever Use Disorder ^{2,5,9} 4 0 1 3 4 Alcohol Use Disorder ⁹ 40 2 8 30 38 Substance Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} 56 5 13 38 51 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} 20 3 7 11 17 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ¹⁰ 38 1 8 29 37 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} 51 3 11 37 48 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Serious Mental Illness ^{4,11} 6 18 24 Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} 22 83 105 Received Mental Health Services ¹² 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹³ 9 18 27						
Alcohol Use Disorder ⁹ Substance Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ¹⁰ Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Serious Mental Illness ^{4,11} Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} Received Mental Health Services ¹² Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹³ 40 2 8 30 38 31 11 17 17 11 17 17 11 17 18 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 21 30 31 31 31 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 29 37 48 20 30 30 38 30 30 38 30 38 30 30 38 30 30 38 51 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	Illicit Drug Use Disorder ^{1,2,9}	25	3	7	15	22
Substance Use Disorder ^{1,2,9} 56 5 13 38 51 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} 20 3 7 11 17 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ¹⁰ 38 1 8 29 37 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} 51 3 11 37 48 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES 5 18 24 Serious Mental Illness ^{4,11} 6 18 24 Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} 22 83 105 Received Mental Health Services ¹² 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹³ 9 18 27		4	0	1		
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use ^{1,2,10} 20 3 7 11 17		40		-		
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ¹⁰ 38 1 8 29 37 Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} 51 3 11 37 48 PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES	Substance Use Disorder ^{1,2,9}	56		13	38	51
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10} 51 3 11 37 48			3			· ·
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Serious Mental Illness ^{4,11} Any Mental Illness ^{4,11} Received Mental Health Services ¹² Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹³ 6 18 24 24 22 83 105 71 11 60 71 11 60 71 12 27	Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use ¹⁰		1	8		
Serious Mental Illness 4,11 6 18 24 Any Mental Illness 4,11 22 83 105 Received Mental Health Services 12 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide 13 9 18 27	Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use ^{1,2,10}	51	3	11	37	48
Any Mental Illness 4,11 22 83 105 Received Mental Health Services 12 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide 13 9 18 27	PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES					
Any Mental Illness 4,11 22 83 105 Received Mental Health Services 12 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide 13 9 18 27				6	18	24
Received Mental Health Services ¹² 11 60 71 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹³ 9 18 27					-	105
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide ¹³ 9 18 27						
				9	18	27
Major Depressive Episode ^{5,47} 9 10 28 39	Major Depressive Episode ^{4,14}		9	10	28	39

-- Not available

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 because estimated numbers are shown in thousands.

- Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.
- ² Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.
- ³ First Use of Marijuana is defined as follows: Average annual number of marijuana initiates = X₁ ÷ 2, where X₁ is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.
- ⁴ For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.
- ⁵ Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and 2016.
- ⁶ Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. In 2015, the definition for females changed from five to four drinks.
- ⁷ Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.
- 8 Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.
- 9 Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).
- Respondents were classified as needing treatment for a substance use problem if they met the criteria for a substance use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).
- Mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV). Any mental illness (AMI) includes adults with any mental disorder regardless of whether their disorder resulted in functional impairment. Serious mental illness (SMI) includes adults with any mental disorder that resulted in serious functional impairment.
- 12 Mental health services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.
- 18 Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.
- ¹⁴ Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.