## **NEW MEXICO**

Table 73 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Past Year Substance Use Disorder and Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in *New Mexico*, by Age Group: Estimated Numbers (in Thousands), Annual Averages Based on 2015-2016 NSDUHs

Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2</sup>	206	18	56	132	188
Past Year Marijuana Use	272	25	73	173	247
Past Month Marijuana Use	180	16	51	114	165
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	493	40	32	421	453
First Use of Marijuana <sup>3,4</sup>	21	9	8	4	12
Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>1,2</sup>	61	5	18	38	56
Past Year Cocaine Use	32	2	12	19	31
Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month	1,187	88	141	959	1,099
Past Year Heroin Use	6	0	2	4	6
Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice	1,440	109	185	1,146	1,331
Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2,5</sup>	79	7	18	54	73
ALCOHOL					
Past Month Alcohol Use	833	16	122	695	817
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup>	440	10	80	350	430
Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic					
Beverage Once or Twice a Week	831	74	93	664	757
Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	51				
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	31				
TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>8</sup>	430	8	77	345	422
Past Month Cigarette Use	349	5	64	279	344
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per					
Day	1,249	106	147	996	1,143
PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT					
Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup>	55	7	18	30	48
Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,5,9</sup>	11	1	2	8	10
Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>9</sup>	120	5	26	90	115
Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup>	153	12	37	104	141
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>	47	8	17	23	40
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup>	107	4	26	77	103
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>	144	10	35	98	133
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES					
Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup>			11	57	69
Any Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup>			53	245	298
Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup>			24	177	201
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup>			20	47	66
Major Depressive Episode <sup>4,14</sup>		21	21	83	104

-- Not available

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

NOTE: Estimated numbers appearing as 0 in this table mean that the estimate is greater than 0 but less than 500 because estimated numbers are shown in thousands.

- lillicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.
- <sup>2</sup> Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.
- <sup>3</sup> First Use of Marijuana is defined as follows: Average annual number of marijuana initiates = X<sub>1</sub> ÷ 2, where X<sub>1</sub> is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months.
- <sup>4</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.
- <sup>5</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and 2016.
- <sup>6</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. In 2015, the definition for females changed from five to four drinks.
- <sup>7</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.
- 8 Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.
- 9 Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).
- Respondents were classified as needing treatment for a substance use problem if they met the criteria for a substance use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).
- Mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV). Any mental illness (AMI) includes adults with any mental disorder regardless of whether their disorder resulted in functional impairment. Serious mental illness (SMI) includes adults with any mental disorder that resulted in serious functional impairment.
- 12 Mental health services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.
- 18 Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.
- <sup>14</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

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Table 74 Selected Drug Use, Perceptions of Great Risk, Past Year Substance Use Disorder and Treatment, and Past Year Mental Health Measures in *New Mexico*, by Age Group: Percentages, Annual Averages Based on 2015-2016 NSDUHs

Past Month Micro Trug Use <sup>1-2</sup>	Measure	12+	12-17	18-25	26+	18+
Past Warn Marijuana Use Past Month Marijuana Use Past Month Marijuana Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month First Use of Marijuana* Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana¹ 2 3.57 Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana¹ 3 3.57 Past Year Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Year Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Year Heroin Use Past Year Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Year Heroin Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Past Year Heroin Use Past Year Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Past Year Risk Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Past Year Mususe of Pain Relievers*  4.61 ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Past Month Minge Alcohol Use Past Month Minge Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Past Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder  3 2.00 Alcohol Use Disorder  5 2.01 Alcohol Use Disorder  6 2.02 Alcohol Use Disorder  7 2.69 Alcohol Use Disorder  8 3.10 Alcohol Use Disorder  8 3.10 Alcohol Use Disorder  8 3.10 Alcohol Use Disorder  8 3.20 Alcohol Use Disorder	ILLICIT DRUGS					
Past Month Marijuana Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month First Use of Marijuana <sup>12</sup> Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>12</sup> Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>12</sup> Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>12</sup> Past Year Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Vear Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Year Heroin Use Past Year Heroin Use Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>22</sup> Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>23</sup> Pat Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>23</sup> Past Wash Month Alcohol Use Past Month Marijuana <sup>12</sup> Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Marijuana Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Marijuana Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Marijuana Use Past Month Marijuana Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Marijuana Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Diage Alcohol Use <sup>8</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>8</sup> Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>8</sup> Past Month Cigarette Use Past M	Past Month Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2</sup>	11.98	11.03	24.89	9.93	12.08
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month   28.65   24.06   14.34   31.65   29.14	Past Year Marijuana Use	15.83	15.34	32.79	13.04	15.88
First Use of Marijuana <sup>3,4</sup> Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>1,2</sup> Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>1,2</sup> Past Year Cocaine Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month Past Year Heroin Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2,2</sup> Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2,2</sup> Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Dispect Product Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Dispect Product Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Obacco Product Use <sup>6,7</sup> Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past West Bust Nother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past West Bust Nother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past West Bust Nother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past West Bust Nother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past West Bust Nother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past West Bust Nother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Yes Ruberta New Tother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Yes Ruberta New Tother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Yes Ruberta New Tother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Yes Ruberta New Tother Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past Yes Ruberta New T	Past Month Marijuana Use	10.50	9.46	22.85	8.55	10.61
Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuanal 12	Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking Marijuana Once a Month	28.65	24.06	14.34	31.65	29.14
Past Year Cocaine Use   1.88   0.96   5.42   1.40   1.98     Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month   69.06   53.08   62.86   72.09   70.75     Past Year Heroin Use   0.37   0.17   0.82   0.32   0.39     Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice   83.81   65.68   82.68   86.23   85.71     Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>25</sup>   4.61   3.97   8.14   4.09   4.67     ALCOHOL   Past Month Alcohol Use   48.47   9.91   54.35   52.30   52.59     Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup>   25.57   5.77   35.57   26.36   27.68     Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic   Beverage Once or Twice a Week   48.35   44.67   41.72   49.92   48.74     Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)   12.88   -	First Use of Marijuana <sup>3,4</sup>	2.50	6.99	8.79	0.60	1.69
Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month   Past Year Heroin Use   0.37   0.17   0.82   0.32   0.39     Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice   83.81   65.68   82.68   86.23   85.71     Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2.5</sup>   4.61   3.97   8.14   4.09   4.67     ALCOHOL   Past Month Alcohol Use   48.47   9.91   54.35   52.30   52.59     Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup>   25.57   5.77   35.57   26.36   27.68     Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week   48.35   44.67   41.72   49.92   48.74     Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)   20.80             TOBACCO PRODUCTS   20.88   2.501   4.81   34.50   25.93   27.17     Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>8</sup>   25.01   4.81   34.50   25.93   27.17     Past Month Cigarette Use   20.28   2.95   28.80   21.01   22.13     Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day   72.69   64.28   65.75   74.91   73.59     PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT   Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>12.9</sup>   0.64   0.65   1.09   0.57   0.64     Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>12.9</sup>   8.91   7.15   16.72   7.81   9.09     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>12.10</sup>   8.91   7.15   16.72   7.81   9.09     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup>   6.23   2.57   11.78   5.76   6.62     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>12.10</sup>   8.35   6.22   15.78   7.37   8.58    PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES   2.50   2.50   4.49   8.02   2.51   15.78   7.37   8.58    PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH HSSUES   2.50   2.50   4.49   4.50	Past Month Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana <sup>1,2</sup>	3.57	3.25	8.16	2.84	3.60
Past Ýear Heroin Use   0.37   0.17   0.82   0.32   0.39     Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice   83.81   65.68   82.68   86.23   85.71     Past Month Alcohol Use   48.47   9.91   54.35   52.30   52.59     Past Month Binge Alcohol Use   48.47   9.91   54.35   52.30   52.59     Past Month Binge Alcohol Use   48.47   9.91   54.35   52.30   52.59     Past Month Binge Alcohol Use   48.35   44.67   41.72   49.92   48.74     Past Month Alcohol Use   48.35   44.67   41.72   49.92   48.74     Past Month Binge Alcohol Use   48.35   44.67   41.72   49.92   48.74     Past Month Binge Alcohol Use   48.35   44.67   41.72   49.92   48.74     Past Month Binge Alcohol Use   (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)   12.88                 Past Month Tobacco Product Use   25.01   4.81   34.50   25.93   27.17     Past Month Cigarette Use   20.28   2.95   28.80   21.01   22.13     Past Month Cigarette Use   20.28   2.95   28.80   21.01   22.13     Past YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT   Illicit Drug Use Disorder   12.9    64.28   65.75   74.91   73.59     Past Month Cigarette Use Disorder   2.9    6.98   2.76   11.56   6.74   7.43     Substance Use Disorder   2.9    8.91   7.15   16.72   7.81   9.09     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use   6.23   2.57   11.78   5.76   6.62     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use   2.20   2.21   18.46   19.19     Received Mental Illness   4.43   4.43   4.43   4.43   4.43   4.43   4.43     Any Mental Illness   4.44   4.09   4.28   4.43     Any Mental Illness   4.44   4.09   4.67   4.74     Received Mental Health Services   2.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Alcohol Use Disorder   2.9    6.98   2.76   11.56   6.74   7.43     Serious Mental Illness   4.44   4.44   4.67   4.74   4.74     Any Mental Illness   4.44   4.67   4.74     Any Mental Illness   4.44   4.67   4.67   4.74     An	Past Year Cocaine Use	1.88	0.96	5.42	1.40	1.98
Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice   Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2-5</sup>   4.61   3.97   8.14   4.09   4.67	Perceptions of Great Risk from Using Cocaine Once a Month	69.06	53.08	62.86	72.09	70.75
Past Ýcar Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2,5</sup>	Past Year Heroin Use	0.37	0.17	0.82	0.32	0.39
ALCOHOL Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week Past Month Blinge Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup> Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> Past Month Blinge Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> Past Month Blinge Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> Past Month Blinge Alcohol Use <sup>8</sup> Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>8</sup> Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>8</sup> Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup> Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,5,9</sup> Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,5,9</sup> Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,5,9</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Received Month Receiving Treatment for Substance Use Disorder Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Serious Mental Illiness <sup>4,11</sup> Past Month Cigarette Past Month Cigarette Use Past YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES PAST Serious Mental Illiness <sup>4,11</sup> Past Month Cigarette Use Past YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Past YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Past Week Montal Illiness <sup>4,11</sup> Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Cigarette Use Past YEAR MENTAL Health Services <sup>12</sup> Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Alcohol Use Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Cigarette Use Past Month Cig	Perceptions of Great Risk from Trying Heroin Once or Twice	83.81	65.68	82.68	86.23	85.71
Past Month Alcohol Use   48.47   9.91   54.35   52.30   52.59     Past Month Binge Alcohol Use   48.35   25.57   5.77   35.57   26.36   27.68     Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week   48.35   44.67   41.72   49.92   48.74     Past Month Alcohol Use   (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)   20.80             Past Month Binge Alcohol Use   (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)   12.88           Past Month Tobacco ProDUCTS           Past Month Cigarette Use   20.80   25.91   25.93   27.17     Past Month Cigarette Use   20.80   20.28   2.95   28.80   21.01   22.13     Past Month Cigarette Use   20.28   2.95   28.80   21.01   22.13     Past Month Cigarette Use DISORDER AND TREATMENT   11   11   11   11   11   11     Illicit Drug Use Disorder   1.29   2.30   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder   2.59   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder   2.59   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Alcohol Use Disorder   3.20	Past Year Misuse of Pain Relievers <sup>2,5</sup>	4.61	3.97	8.14	4.09	4.67
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use6   Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Once or Twice a Week   48.35   44.67   41.72   49.92   48.74   48.74   Past Month Alcohol Use7 (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)   12.88                 TOBACCO PRODUCTS   Past Month Tobacco Product Use8   25.01   4.81   34.50   25.93   27.17   22.13   Past Month Cigarette Use   20.28   2.95   28.80   21.01   22.13   Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day   72.69   64.28   65.75   74.91   73.59   74.91   73.59   74.91   74.59   74.59	ALCOHOL					
Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic   Beverage Once or Twice a Week   48.35   44.67   41.72   49.92   48.74     Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)   20.80           Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)   12.88           TOBACCO PRODUCTS	Past Month Alcohol Use	48.47	9.91	54.35	52.30	52.59
Beverage Once or Twice a Week	Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6</sup>	25.57	5.77	35.57	26.36	27.68
Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20) Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)  12.88  Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)  Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>8</sup> Past Month Cigarette Use Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day Past YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT  Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup> Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,5,9</sup> Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,5,9</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Received Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup> Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup>	Perceptions of Great Risk from Having Five or More Drinks of an Alcoholic					
Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	Beverage Once or Twice a Week	48.35	44.67	41.72	49.92	48.74
Past Month Tobacco Product Use   25.01   4.81   34.50   25.93   27.17     Past Month Cigarette Use   20.28   2.95   28.80   21.01   22.13     Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day   72.69   64.28   65.75   74.91   73.59     PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT   Illicit Drug Use Disorder   2.9   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder   2.5,9   0.64   0.65   1.09   0.57   0.64     Alcohol Use Disorder   2.9   8.91   7.15   16.72   7.81   9.09     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use   2.76   4.55   7.66   1.72   2.57     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use   0.62   2.57   11.78   5.76   6.62     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use   2.10   8.35   6.22   15.78   7.37   8.58     PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES   Serious Mental Illness   4.11     2.3.51   18.46   19.19     Received Mental Health Services   2.9     2.3.51   18.46   19.19     Received Mental Health Services   2.9     10.60   13.35   12.95     Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide   3.50   4.28   4.28	Past Month Alcohol Use <sup>7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	20.80				
Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>8</sup>   25.01   4.81   34.50   25.93   27.17     Past Month Cigarette Use   20.28   2.95   28.80   21.01   22.13     Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day   72.69   64.28   65.75   74.91   73.59     PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT   11licit Drug Use Disorder 1.2.9   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder 2.5.9   6.98   2.76   11.56   6.74   7.43     Substance Use Disorder 1.2.9   8.91   7.15   16.72   7.81   9.09     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use 1.2.10   8.35   6.22   15.78   7.37   8.58     PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES   Serious Mental Illness 1.11     2.3.51   18.46   19.19     Received Mental Health Services 1.2     10.60   13.35   12.95     Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide 1.3   4.28   4.28   4.28	Past Month Binge Alcohol Use <sup>6,7</sup> (Individuals Aged 12 to 20)	12.88				
Past Month Cigarette Use   Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day   72.69   64.28   65.75   74.91   73.59     PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT   Illicit Drug Use Disorder   12.9   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder   2.9   0.64   0.65   1.09   0.57   0.64     Alcohol Use Disorder   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder   4.55   1.09   0.57   0.64     Alcohol Use Disorder   4.55   7.66   1.72   7.81   9.09     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use   1.210   2.76   4.55   7.66   1.72   2.57     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use   6.23   2.57   11.78   5.76   6.62     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use   1.2.10   8.35   6.22   15.78   7.37   8.58     PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES   5.09   4.32   4.43     Any Mental Illness   4.11     2.3.51   18.46   19.19     Received Mental Health Services   12.95     10.60   13.35   12.95     Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide   3.50   4.28	TOBACCO PRODUCTS					
Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per Day  72.69  PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT  Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup> Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>2,5,9</sup> Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> Any Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup> Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> Past YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES  Residence The Alcohol Use Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES  Residence The Alcohol Use Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES  Residence The Alcohol Use Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES  Residence The Alcohol Use Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES  Residence The Alcohol Use Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES  Residence The Alcohol Use Past Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> Residence The Alcohol Use Table The Alcohol Use The Alcohol Use Table The	Past Month Tobacco Product Use <sup>8</sup>	25.01		34.50	25.93	
Table   Tabl	Past Month Cigarette Use	20.28	2.95	28.80	21.01	22.13
PAST YEAR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER AND TREATMENT  Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup> Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,5,9</sup> Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>9</sup> Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup> Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> 3.20 4.49 8.02 2.23 3.06 0.64 0.65 1.09 0.57 0.64 7.43 8.91 7.15 16.72 7.81 9.09 2.76 6.23 2.57 11.78 5.76 6.62 1.72 2.57 11.78 5.76 6.62 8.35 6.22 15.78 7.37 8.58	Perceptions of Great Risk from Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes per					
Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup>   3.20   4.49   8.02   2.23   3.06     Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2,5,9</sup>   0.64   0.65   1.09   0.57   0.64     Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>9</sup>   6.98   2.76   11.56   6.74   7.43     Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup>   8.91   7.15   16.72   7.81   9.09     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>   2.76   4.55   7.66   1.72   2.57     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup>   6.23   2.57   11.78   5.76   6.62     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>   8.35   6.22   15.78   7.37   8.58      PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES   5.09   4.32   4.43     Any Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup>       23.51   18.46   19.19     Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup>       10.60   13.35   12.95     Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup>       8.88   3.50   4.28	Day	72.69	64.28	65.75	74.91	73.59
Pain Reliever Use Disorder <sup>2-5,9</sup> Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>9</sup> Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for A						
Alcohol Use Disorder <sup>9</sup> Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>1,2,10</sup> Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for A	Illicit Drug Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup>					
Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup>   8.91   7.15   16.72   7.81   9.09     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>   2.76   4.55   7.66   1.72   2.57     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup>   6.23   2.57   11.78   5.76   6.62     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>   8.35   6.22   15.78   7.37   8.58     PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES   Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup>       5.09   4.32   4.43     Any Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup>       23.51   18.46   19.19     Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup>       10.60   13.35   12.95     Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup>       8.88   3.50   4.28		0.64	0.65	1.09	0.57	0.64
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Illicit Drug Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>   2.76   4.55   7.66   1.72   2.57     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup>   6.23   2.57   11.78   5.76   6.62     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>   8.35   6.22   15.78   7.37   8.58     PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES						
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Alcohol Use <sup>10</sup>   6.23   2.57   11.78   5.76   6.62     Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>   8.35   6.22   15.78   7.37   8.58     PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES	Substance Use Disorder <sup>1,2,9</sup>	8.91	7.15	16.72	7.81	9.09
Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>   8.35   6.22   15.78   7.37   8.58			4.55	7.66		2.57
PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES  Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> Any Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup> Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> 8.88 3.50 4.43 4.43 23.51 18.46 19.19 10.60 13.35 12.95 8.88 3.50 4.28				11.78		
Serious Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> 5.09       4.32       4.43         Any Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> 23.51       18.46       19.19         Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup> 10.60       13.35       12.95         Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> 8.88       3.50       4.28	Needing But Not Receiving Treatment for Substance Use <sup>1,2,10</sup>	8.35	6.22	15.78	7.37	8.58
Any Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> 23.51 18.46 19.19 Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup> 10.60 13.35 12.95 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> 8.88 3.50 4.28	PAST YEAR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES					
Any Mental Illness <sup>4,11</sup> 23.51 18.46 19.19 Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup> 10.60 13.35 12.95 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> 8.88 3.50 4.28				5.09	4.32	4.43
Received Mental Health Services <sup>12</sup> 10.60 13.35 12.95 Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> 8.88 3.50 4.28						
Had Serious Thoughts of Suicide <sup>13</sup> 8.88 3.50 4.28						
	Major Depressive Episode <sup>4,14</sup>		12.61	9.36	6.27	6.71

-- Not available

NOTE: Estimates are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach.

- Mental illness is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder, assessed by the Mental Health Surveillance Study (MHSS) Structured Clinical Interview for the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders—Fourth Edition—Research Version—Axis I Disorders (MHSS-SCID), which is based on the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV). Any mental illness (AMI) includes adults with any mental disorder regardless of whether their disorder resulted in functional impairment. Serious mental illness (SMI) includes adults with any mental disorder that resulted in serious functional impairment.
- 12 Mental health services are defined as having received inpatient treatment/counseling or outpatient treatment/counseling or having used prescription medication for problems with emotions, nerves, or mental health. Respondents were not to include treatment for drug or alcohol use.
- Respondents were asked, "At any time in the past 12 months, did you seriously think about trying to kill yourself?" If they answered "Yes," they were categorized as having serious thoughts of suicide in the past year.
- <sup>14</sup> Major depressive episode (MDE) is defined as in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV), which specifies a period of at least 2 weeks when an individual experienced a depressed mood or loss of interest or pleasure in daily activities and had a majority of specified depression symptoms. There are minor wording differences in the questions in the adult and adolescent MDE modules. Therefore, data from youths aged 12 to 17 were not combined with data from adults aged 18 or older to produce an estimate for those aged 12 or older.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2015 and 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Illicit Drug Use includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of marijuana, cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine. Illicit Drug Use Other Than Marijuana includes the misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics or the use of cocaine (including crack), heroin, hallucinogens, inhalants, or methamphetamine.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Misuse of prescription psychotherapeutics is defined as use in any way not directed by a doctor, including use without a prescription of one's own; use in greater amounts, more often, or longer than told; or use in any other way not directed by a doctor. Prescription psychotherapeutics do not include over-the-counter drugs.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> First Use of Marijuana is defined as follows: *Average annual initiation of marijuana* (%) =  $100 * \{[X_1 \div (0.5 * X_1 + X_2)] \div 2\}$ , where  $X_1$  is the number of marijuana initiates in the past 24 months and  $X_2$  is the number of individuals who never used marijuana (with the at-risk population defined as  $0.5 * X_1 + X_2$ ). Both of the computation components,  $X_1$  and  $X_2$ , are based on a survey-weighted hierarchical Bayes estimation approach. The age group shown is based on a respondent's age at the time of the interview, not his or her age at first use.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> For details, see Section B of the "2015-2016 NSDUH: Guide to State Tables and Summary of Small Area Estimation Methodology" at https://www.samhsa.gov/data/.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Prescription psychotherapeutic subtypes were revised in 2016; one effect was the comparability of codeine products between 2015 and 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Binge Alcohol Use is defined as drinking five or more drinks (for males) or four or more drinks (for females) on the same occasion (i.e., at the same time or within a couple of hours of each other) on at least 1 day in the past 30 days. In 2015, the definition for females changed from five to four drinks.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Underage drinking is defined for individuals aged 12 to 20; therefore, the "12+" estimate reflects that age group and not individuals aged 12 or older.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Tobacco Products include cigarettes, smokeless tobacco (i.e., snuff, dip, chewing tobacco, or "snus"), cigars, or pipe tobacco.

<sup>9</sup> Substance Use Disorder is defined as meeting criteria for illicit drug or alcohol dependence or abuse. Dependence or abuse is based on definitions found in the 4th edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV).

Respondents were classified as needing treatment for a substance use problem if they met the criteria for a substance use disorder as defined in the 4th edition of the *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (DSM-IV) or received treatment for illicit drug or alcohol use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center).