

Case Study: Simple Product Management

Requirement:

- To write a Java project that
 - reads in instructions in a predefined format from a text file, and
 - writes records to an output file in an organized format.
- The program is executed as:
java CaseStudy.SPM inputFile outputFile
 - ***inputFile***: the name of the input file that contains instructions for the management of a company inventory
 - ***outputFile***: the name of the output file that contains the formatted inventory records

Instruction Format:

- Instructions include ADD, REMOVE products to/from inventory.
- The instructions are stored in *inputFile* in the following format:
 - ADD name use-by quantity price
add product to the inventory.
Example: ADD bread 09-09-2015 4 \$1.01
 - REMOVE name
remove all products with specified name
Example: REMOVE milk

Simple sample input and output files

ADD honey 09-09-2015 4 \$1.01

ADD bread 07-9-2015 2 \$3.5

ADD pizza 15-09-2015 6 \$5

ADD carrot 05-09-2015 10 \$1
REMOVE carrot

ADD 20-09-2015 4 \$3

ADD milk ab-09-2015 4 \$3

ADD milk 20-09-2015 4.5 \$3

ADD milk 20-09-2015 4 \$-3

name honey
useby 09-09-2015
quantity 4
price \$1.01

name bread
useby 07-09-2015
quantity 2
price \$3.50

name pizza
useby 15-09-2015
quantity 6
price \$5.00

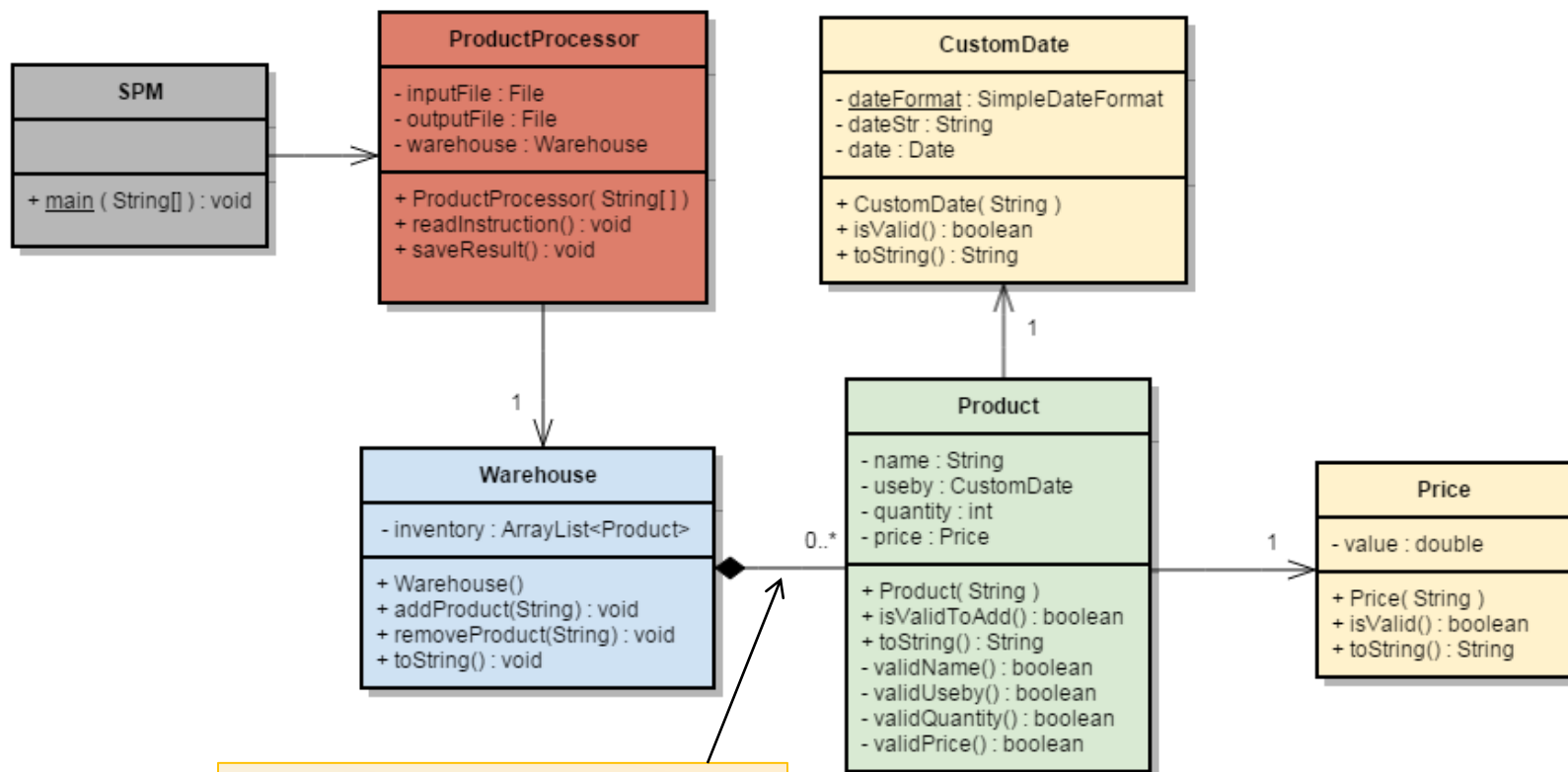
name carrot
useby 05-09-2015
quantity 10
price \$1.00

invalid instructions

Functionalities:

- reading and writing data from/to file
- parse the instruction
- keep information of each product
- able to manage the production collection
 - ☐ add new product to collection
 - ☐ delete existing product from collection
- can retrieve and output the collection
- validate the correctness of input data
 - ☐ name
 - ☐ date
 - ☐ quantity
 - ☐ price
 - ☐ instruction format

Design Diagram



Composition represents "has a" relationship that is a **"part-whole"** or **"part-of"** relationship

A Product Class

```
package CaseStudy;
```

```
public class Product {  
    // instance fields  
    private String name;  
    private CustomDate useby;  
    private int quantity;  
    private Price price;  
  
    // constructors  
    public Product(){  
        name = null;  
        useby = null;  
        quantity = -1;  
        price = null;  
    }  
    public Product(String s) {  
        String[] temp = s.trim().split("\\s");  
        if (temp.length != 4) {  
            name = null;  
            useby = null;  
            quantity = -1;  
            price = null;  
        } else {  
            name = temp[0];  
            useby = new CustomDate(temp[1]);  
            try {  
                quantity = Integer.parseInt(temp[2]);  
            } catch (Exception e) {  
                quantity = -1;  
            }  
            price = new Price(temp[3]);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
// instance methods
```

```
// validations
```

```
public boolean isValidToAdd() {  
    return validName() && validUseby() && validQuantity() &&  
        validPrice();  
}  
  
private boolean validName() {  
    if (name != null && name.matches("[a-zA-Z]+")) {  
        return true;  
    } else {  
        return false;  
    }  
}  
  
private boolean validUseby() {  
    return useby.isValid();  
}  
  
private boolean validQuantity() {  
    return quantity >= 0;  
}  
  
private boolean validPrice() {  
    return price.isValid();  
}  
  
public String toString() {  
    return String.format("name: %s\nuseby: %s\nquantity:  
%d\nprice: %s ", name, useby, quantity, price);  
}  
  
// getters and setters  
    ...  
}
```

A Product Class

```
package CaseStudy;
```

```
public class Product {
```

```
    "honey" "09-09-2015" "4" "$1.01"
```

```
// instance fields
```

```
private String name;
```

```
private CustomDate useby;
```

```
private int quantity;
```

```
private Price price;
```

```
// constructor
```

```
public Product(){
```

```
    name = null;
```

```
    useby = null;
```

```
    quantity = -1;
```

```
    price = null;
```

```
}
```

```
"honey 09-09-2015 4 $1.01 "
```

```
// constructor
```

```
public Product(String s) {
```

```
    String[] temp =
```

```
    s.trim().split("\\s");
```

```
    if (temp.length != 4) {
```

```
        name = null;
```

```
        useby = null;
```

```
        quantity = -1;
```

```
        price = null;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        name = temp[0];
```

```
        useby = new CustomDate(temp[1]);
```

```
        try {
```

```
            quantity =
```

```
            Integer.parseInt(temp[2]);
```

```
        } catch (Exception e) {
```

```
            quantity = -1;
```

```
        }
```

```
        price = new Price(temp[3]);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
...
```


A Product Class

```
package CaseStudy;
```

```
public class Product {  
    // instance fields  
    private String name;  
    private CustomDate useby;  
    private int quantity;  
    private Price price;  
    public Product(String s) {  
        String[] temp =  
            s.trim().split("\\s");  
        if (temp.length != 4) {  
            name = null;  
            useby = null;  
            quantity = -1;  
            price = null;  
        } else {  
            name = temp[0];  
            useby = new  
                CustomDate(temp[1]);  
            try {  
                quantity =  
                    Integer.parseInt(temp[2]);
```

```
            } catch (Exception e) {  
                quantity = -1;  
            }  
            price = new Price(temp[3]);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public boolean isValidToAdd() {  
    return validName() && validUseby() &&  
        validQuantity() && validPrice();  
}
```

Regular expression

```
private boolean validName() {  
    if (name != null &&  
        name.matches("[a-zA-Z]+")) {  
        return true;  
    } else {  
        return false;  
    }  
}
```

"honey"
"milk2"

A Product Class

```
private boolean validUseby() {  
    return useby.isValid();  
}  
  
private boolean validQuantity() {  
    return quantity >= 0;  
}  
  
private boolean validPrice() {  
    return price.isValid();  
}  
  
public String toString() {  
    return String.format("name: %s\nuseby: %s\nquantity: %d\nprice: %s ",  
        name, useby, quantity, price);  
}  
  
// getters and setters  
...  
}
```

name	honey
useby	09-09-2015
quantity	4
price	\$1.01

A Price Class

```
package CaseStudy;
```

```
public class Price {  
    private double value;
```

“\$10”

```
    public Price(String p) {  
        p = p.trim();  
        if (!p.startsWith("$")) {  
            value = -1;
```

Tests if this string starts with the specified prefix.

```
        }  
        else {  
            try {  
                value =  
                    Double.parseDouble(p.trim()  
                        .substring(1));  
            } catch (Exception e) {  
                value = -1;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    public boolean isValid() {  
        return value >= 0;  
    }
```

```
    public String toString() {  
        if (isValid()) {  
            return String.format("%.2f",  
                value);  
        } else {  
            return "invalid price";  
        }  
    }
```

“\$10.00”

“44”

“\$32.ee”

A CustomDate Class

```
package CaseStudy;
public class CustomDate {
    private static SimpleDateFormat dateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("dd-MM-yyyy");
    private String dateStr;
    private Date date;
```

reformat the date string

```
public CustomDate(String d){
    dateStr = d;
    String[] temp;
    if (dateStr.matches("\\d+\\D\\d+\\D\\d+")) {
        temp = dateStr.split("\\D");
        if (temp.length == 3) {
            for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
                if (temp[i].length() < 2)
                    temp[i] = "0" + temp[i];
            }
            dateStr = temp[0] + "-" + temp[1] + "-" + temp[2];
        }
    }
    try {
        date = dateFormat.parse(dateStr);
    } catch (ParseException e) {
        date = null;
    }
}
```

parse the formatted string

A CustomDate Class

```
package CaseStudy;

public class CustomDate {
    private static SimpleDateFormat dateFormat = new SimpleDateFormat("dd-MM-yyyy");
    private String dateStr;
    private Date date;

    public CustomDate(String d){
        dateStr = d;
        String[] temp;
        if (dateStr.matches("\\d+\\D\\d+\\D\\d+")) {
            temp = dateStr.split("\\D");
            if (temp.length == 3) {
                for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
                    if (temp[i].length() < 2)
                        temp[i] = "0" + temp[i];
                }
                dateStr = temp[0] + "-" + temp[1] + "-" + temp[2];
            }
        }
        try {
            date = dateFormat.parse(dateStr);
        } catch (ParseException e) {
            date = null;
        }
    }
}
```

"23-9-2015"

"23" "9" "2015"

"23/09/2015"

"1-10-2015"

"Abcd2015"

"31-2-2015"

A CustomDate Class

```
public boolean isValid() {  
    if(date!=null){  
        // validate the date  
        return true;  
    }  
    else{  
        return false;  
    }  
}
```

31-2-2015

```
public String toString() {  
    return dateFormat.format(date);  
}
```

"23-09-2015"

```
public Date getDate() {  
    return date;  
}  
}
```

A Warehouse Class

```
package CaseStudy;

public class Warehouse {
    private ArrayList<Product> inventory;

    public Warehouse() {
        inventory = new ArrayList<Product>();
    }

    public void addProduct(String s) {
        Product p = new Product(s);
        if (p.isValidToAdd()) {
            inventory.add(p);
        }
    }

    public void removeProduct(String name) {
        name = name.trim();
        int i = 0;
        while (i < inventory.size()) {
            if (inventory.get(i).getName().equalsIgnoreCase(name)) {
                inventory.remove(i);
            } else {
                ++i;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

A Warehouse Class

```
public String toString() {
    StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
    for(Product p : inventory){
        sb.append(p.toString());
        sb.append("\n\n");
    }
    return sb.toString();
}

public ArrayList<Product> getInventory() {
    return inventory;
}

public void setInventory(ArrayList<Product> inventory) {
    this.inventory = inventory;
}
}
```

name	honey
useby	09-09-2015
quantity	4
price	\$1.01

name	bread
useby	07-09-2015
quantity	2
price	\$3.50

...

A ProductProcessor Class

```
package CaseStudy;

public class ProductProcessor {
    private File inputFile;
    private File outputFile;
    private Warehouse warehouse;

    public ProductProcessor(String[] s) {
        inputFile = new File(s[0]);
        outputFile = new File(s[1]);
        warehouse = new Warehouse();
    }


    public void saveResult() {
        try {
            PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(new FileOutputStream(outputFile));
            out.println(warehouse.toString());
            out.close();
        } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

A ProductProcessor Class

```
public void readInstruction() {
    try {
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(inputFile);
        while (scan.hasNextLine()) {
            String instruction = scan.nextLine();
            Scanner sc = new Scanner(instruction);
            String keyword, param;
            if (sc.hasNext()) {
                keyword = sc.next();
                if (sc.hasNextLine()) {
                    param = sc.nextLine();
                    if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("add")) {
                        warehouse.addProduct(param);
                    } else if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("remove")) {
                        warehouse.removeProduct(param);
                    }
                } else {
                    continue;
                }
            } else {
                continue;
            }
            scan.close();
        } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

The readInstruction method

The method signature and try - catch

```
public void readInstruction() {  
    //read in the file, parse the instructions in the file, and put the records into the list  
  
    try {  
  
          
  
    } catch (Exception e) {  
        System.out.println("Error:- " + e.getMessage());  
    }  
}
```

A ProductProcessor Class

```
try {  
    Scanner scan = new Scanner(inputFile);  
    while (scan.hasNextLine()) {  
        String instruction = scan.nextLine();  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(instruction);  
        String keyword, param;  
  
        // parse each instruction and process it  
  
    }  
    scan.close();  
}
```

try block

A ProductProcessor Class

```
while (scan.hasNextLine()) {  
    String instruction = scan.nextLine();  
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(instruction);  
    String keyword, param;  
    if (sc.hasNext()) {  
        keyword = sc.next();  
        if (sc.hasNextLine()) {  
            param = sc.nextLine();  
            if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("add")) {  
                warehouse.addProduct(param);  
            } else if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("remove")) {  
                warehouse.removeProduct(param);  
            }  
        } else {  
            continue;  
        }  
        sc.close();  
    } else {  
        continue;  
    }  
}
```

The major loop

Read through the line

Parse the single line
instruction into a pair of
keyword and
parameters

A ProductProcessor Class

```
while (scan.hasNextLine()) {  
    String instruction = scan.nextLine();  
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(instruction);  
    String keyword, param;  
    if (sc.hasNext()) {  
        keyword = sc.next();  
        if (sc.hasNextLine()) {  
            param = sc.nextLine();  
            if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("add")) {  
                warehouse.addProduct(param);  
            } else if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("remove")) {  
                warehouse.removeProduct(param);  
            }  
        } else {  
            continue;  
        }  
        sc.close();  
    } else {  
        continue;  
    }  
}
```

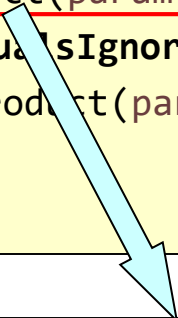
The major loop

Check the keyword and match it with different operations to be performed

A ProductProcessor Class

```
if (sc.hasNextLine()) {  
    param = sc.nextLine();  
    if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("add")) {  
        warehouse.addProduct(param);  
    } else if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("remove")) {  
        warehouse.removeProduct(param);  
    }  
}
```

Case 1: ADD instruction




```
public class Warehouse {  
    ...  
    public void addProduct(String s) {  
        Product p = new Product(s);  
        if (p.isValidToAdd()) {  
            inventory.add(p);  
        }  
    }  
    ...  
}
```

A ProductProcessor Class

```
if (sc.hasNextLine()) {  
    param = sc.nextLine();  
    if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("add")) {  
        warehouse.addProduct(param);  
    } else if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("remove")) {  
        warehouse.removeProduct(param);  
    }  
}
```

Case 2: REMOVE instruction



```
public class Warehouse {  
    ...  
    public void removeProduct(String name) {  
        name = name.trim();  
        int i = 0;  
        while (i < inventory.size()) {  
            if (inventory.get(i).getName().equalsIgnoreCase(name)) {  
                inventory.remove(i);  
            } else {  
                ++i;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
    ...  
}
```


A ProductProcessor Class

The major loop


```
while (scan.hasNextLine()) {  
    String instruction = scan.nextLine();  
    Scanner sc = new Scanner(instruction);  
    String keyword, param;  
    if (sc.hasNext()) {  
        keyword = sc.next();  
        if (sc.hasNextLine()) {  
            param = sc.nextLine();  
            if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("add")) {  
                warehouse.addProduct(param);  
            } else if (keyword.equalsIgnoreCase("remove")) {  
                warehouse.removeProduct(param);  
            }  
        } else {  
            continue;  
        }  
        sc.close();  
    } else {  
        continue;  
    }  
}
```

Diagram illustrating the flow of the major loop:

- The first `else` block (highlighted in red) corresponds to the case where there are **No parameters**.
- The second `else` block (highlighted in red) corresponds to the case where there is **No keyword (empty line)**.

main() method

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    if(args.length == 2) {  
        ProductProcessor pp = new ProductProcessor(args);  
        pp.readInstruction();  
        pp.saveResult();  
    }  
}
```



```
public class Warehouse {  
    public ProductProcessor(String[] s) {  
        ...  
    }  
    public void readInstruction() {  
        ...  
    }  
    public void saveResult() {  
        ...  
    }  
}
```