

We hereby swear that the work done on this exam is totally my own; and my honor, I have neither given nor received any unauthorized help for this exam. I understand that by the school code, violation of these principles will lead to a zero grade and is subject to harsh discipline issues.

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1) a)  $LAS = 2^{48}$  byte  
 $PAS = 2^{46}$  byte  
 $*pages = \frac{2^{48}}{64KB} = \frac{2^{48-16}}{2^{16}} = 2^{32} = 2 \text{ pages}$

$*frames = \frac{2^{46}}{64KB} = \frac{2^{46-16}}{2^{16}} = 2^{30} = 2 \text{ pages} \rightarrow 32 \text{ bit container}$

$Size = 2^{32} \times 4 = 2^{34} \text{ byte}$   
 for each page

b) Memory Access = 90 ns

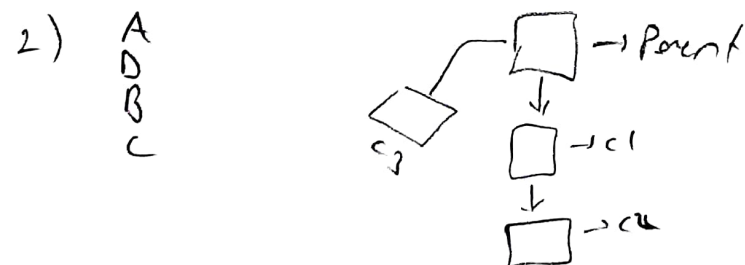
hit ratio = 0.99

TLB = 7 ns

$EAT = 0.99(7 + 90) + 0.01(7 + 90 + 90) =$

if page is in the TLB otherwise 2 memory access + TLB time

c) If we increase the size of page table, searching page time will be longer. And also page table will hold much more space in memory, so in that point we can divide page table into several page tables (outer, inner)



c1, c2, parent, c0

3)

demo	demo1	demo2	demo3	demo4	demo5	func()
0	0	0	0	0	0	func 3
x <sub>0</sub>	x <sub>0</sub>	x <sub>0</sub>	x <sub>0</sub>	x <sub>0</sub>	①	

→ func 30 func 31 func 32 func 33 func 34 func 25 func 26 func 27 func 28 func 29  
 with parenthesis !!!