

Packet Tracer - Configure IPv4 and IPv6 Static and Default Routes

Addressing Table

Device	Interface	IP Address / Prefix
Edge_Router	S0/0/0	10.10.10.2/30
		2001:db8:a:1::2/64
	S0/0/1	10.10.10.6/30
		2001:db8:a:2::2/64
	G0/0	192.168.10.17/28
		2001:db8:1:10::1/64
	G0/1	192.168.11.33/27
		2001:db8:1:11::1/64
ISP1	S0/0/0	10.10.10.1/30
		2001:db8:a:1::1/64
	G0/0	198.0.0.1/24
		2001:db8:f:f::1/64
ISP2	S0/0/1	10.10.10.5/30
		2001:db8:a:2::1/64
	G0/0	198.0.0.2/24
		2001:db8:f:f::2/64
PC-A	NIC	192.168.10.19/28
		2001:db8:1:10::19/64
PC-B	NIC	192.168.11.4/27
		2001:db8:1:11::45
Customer Server	NIC	198.0.0.10
		2001:db8:f:f::10

Objectives

In this Packet Tracer summary activity, you will configure static, default, and floating static routes for both the IPv4 and IPv6 protocols.

- Configure IPv4 Static and Floating Static Default Routes.
- Configure IPv6 static and floating static default routes.
- Configure IPv4 static and floating static routes to internal LANs.

- Configure IPv6 static and floating static routes to the internal LANS.
- Configure IPv4 host routes.
- Configure IPv6 host routes.

Background / Scenario

In this activity, you will configure IPv4 and IPv6 default static and floating static routes.

Note: The static routing approach that is used in this lab is used to assess your ability to configure different types of static routes only. This approach may not reflect networking best practices.

Instructions

Part 1: Configure IPv4 Static and Floating Static Default Routes

The PT network requires static routes to provide internet access to the internal LAN users through the ISPs. In addition, the ISP routers require static routes to reach the internal LANs. In this part of the activity, you will configure an IPv4 static default route and a floating default route to add redundancy to the network.

Step 1: Configure an IPv4 static default route.

On Edge_Router, configure a **directly connected** IPv4 default static route. This primary default route should be through router **ISP1**.

```
Edge_Router> enable
```

```
Edge_Router# config t
```

```
Edge_Router(config)# ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 A.B.C.D (use the appropriate ip address A.B.C.D)
```

Step 2: Configure an IPv4 floating static default route.

On Edge_Router, configure a **directly connected** IPv4 floating static default route. This default route should be through router **ISP2**. It should have an administrative distance of **5**.

```
Edge_Router(config)# ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 A.B.C.D 5 (use the appropriate ip address A.B.C.D)
```

Part 2: Configure IPv6 Static and Floating Static Default Routes

In this part of the activity, you will configure IPv6 static default and floating static default routes for IPv6.

Step 1: Configure an IPv6 static default route.

On Edge_Router, configure a **next hop** static default route. This primary default route should be through router **ISP1**.

```
Edge_Router(config)# ipv6 route ::/0 X:X:X:X::X (use the appropriate ipv6 address X:X:X:X::X)
```

Step 2: Configure an IPv6 floating static default route.

On Edge_Router, configure a **next hop** IPv6 floating static default route. The route should be via router **ISP2**. Use an administrative distance of **5**.

```
Edge_Router(config)# ipv6 route ::/0 X:X:X:X::X 5 (use the appropriate ipv6 address X:X:X:X::X)
```

Part 3: Configure IPv4 Static and Floating Static Routes to the Internal LANs

In this part of the lab you will configure static and floating static routes from the ISP routers to the internal LANs.

Step 1: Configure IPv4 static routes to the internal LANs.

- a. On ISP1, configure a **next hop** IPv4 static route to the **LAN 1** network through Edge_Router.

```
ISP1> enable
```

```
ISP1# config t
```

```
ISP1(config)# ip route A.B.C.D 255.255.255.240 10.10.10.2
```

- b. On ISP1, configure a **next hop** IPv4 static route to the **LAN 2** network through Edge_Router.

```
ISP1(config)# ip route A.B.C.D 255.255.255.224 10.10.10.2
```

Step 2: Configure IPv4 floating static routes to the internal LANs.

- a. On ISP1, configure a **directly connected** floating static route to LAN 1 through the ISP2 router. Use an administrative distance of **5**.

```
ISP1(config)# ip route A.B.C.D 255.255.255.240 g0/0 5
```

- b. On ISP1, configure a **directly connected** floating static route to LAN 2 through the ISP2 router. Use an administrative distance of **5**.

```
ISP1(config)# ip route A.B.C.D 255.255.255.224 g0/0 5
```

Part 4: Configure IPv6 Static and Floating Static Routes to the Internal LANs.

Step 1: Configure IPv6 static routes to the internal LANs.

- c. On ISP1, configure a **next hop** IPv6 static route to the **LAN 1** network through Edge_Router.

```
ISP1(config)# ipv6 route X:X:X:X::/64 2001:db8:a:1::2
```

- d. On ISP1, configure a **next hop** IPv6 static route to the **LAN 2** network through Edge_Router.

```
ISP1(config)# ipv6 route X:X:X:X::/64 2001:db8:a:1::2
```

Step 2: Configure IPv6 floating static routes to the internal LANs.

- a. On ISP1, configure a **next hop** IPv6 floating static route to LAN 1 through the ISP2 router. Use an administrative distance of **5**.

```
ISP1(config)# ipv6 route X:X:X:X::/64 X:X:X:X::X 5
```

- b. On ISP1, configure a **next hop** IPv6 floating static route to LAN 2 through the ISP2 router. Use an administrative distance of **5**.

```
ISP1(config)# ipv6 route X:X:X:X::/64 X:X:X:X::X 5
```

If your configuration has been completed correctly, you should be able to ping the Web Server from the hosts on LAN 1 and LAN 2. In addition, if the primary route link is down, connectivity between the LAN hosts and the Web Server should still exist.

Part 5: Configure Host Routes

Users on the corporate network frequently access a server that is owned by an important customer. In this part of the activity, you will configure static host routes to the server. One route will be a floating static route to support the redundant ISP connections.

Step 1: Configure IPv4 host routes.

- a. On Edge Router, configure an IPv4 **directly connected** host route to the customer server.

```
Edge_Router(config)# ip route A.B.C.D 255.255.255.255 serial0/0/0
```

- b. On Edger Router, configure an IPv4 **directly connected** floating host route to the customer server. Use an administrative distance of **5**.

```
Edge_Router(config)# ip route A.B.C.D 255.255.255.255 serial0/0/1 5
```

Step 2: Configure IPv6 host routes.

- a. On Edge Router, configure an IPv6 **next hop** host route to the customer server through the ISP1 router.

```
Edge_Router(config)# ipv6 route X:X:X:X::X/128 X:X:X:X::X
```

- b. On Edger Router, configure an IPv6 **directly connected** floating host route to the customer server through the ISP2 router. Use an administrative distance of **5**.

```
Edge_Router(config)# ipv6 route X:X:X:X::X/128 X:X:X:X::X 5
```

**** Remember to save the .pka file and submit to Canvas.**