```
def f_grad(x): # Gradient (derivative) of the objective function
   return 2 * x
def bgd(alpha, f_grad):
   x = 6.0 # Initial value of x
   results = [x]
   epoch = 8  # Number of iterations
   for i in range (epoch):
       x = alpha * f_grad(x)
        results.append(float("%.6f" % x))
   print(f'epoch {epoch}, x: {x:.6f}')
   return results
results = bgd(0.25, f_grad)
print(results)
epoch 8, x: 0.023438
[6.0, 3.0, 1.5, 0.75, 0.375, 0.1875, 0.09375, 0.046875, 0.023438]
```

import numpy as np

return x\*\*2

def f(x): # Objective function