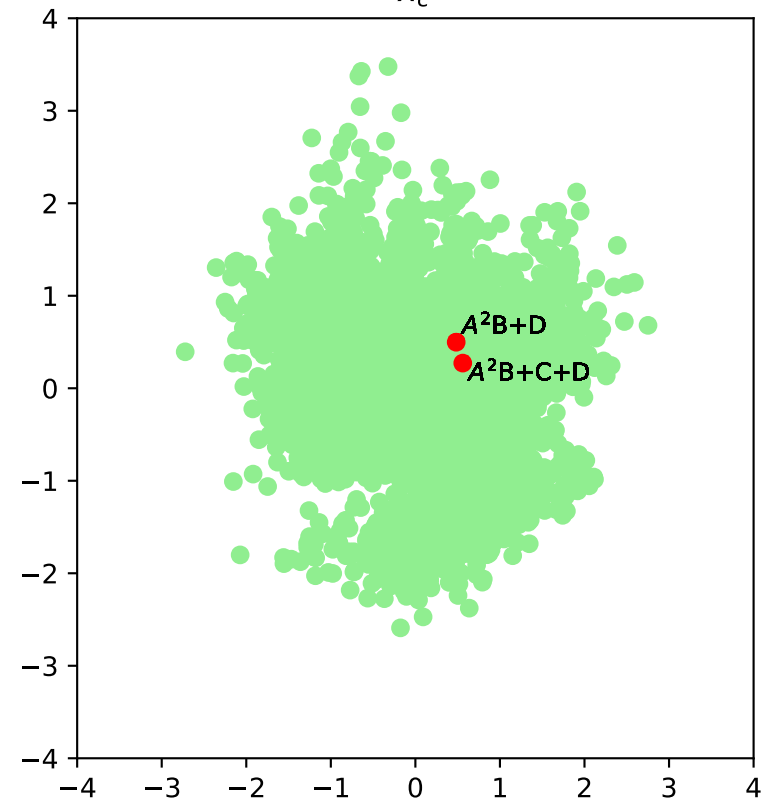


X_c  $X_c + X_d$ 