

# Investigation of empirical and theoretical light curves of First Overtone Cepheids in the Magellanic Clouds at multiwavelength

Kerdaris Kurbah,<sup>1\*</sup> Shashi M. Kanbur,<sup>3†</sup> Sukanta Deb,<sup>1,2‡</sup> Susmita Das,<sup>4,5</sup> Anupam Bhardwaj,<sup>6</sup> Mami Deka,<sup>1</sup> Gautam Bhuyan<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Department of Physics, Cotton University, Guwahati 781001, Assam, India*

<sup>2</sup>*Space and Astronomy Research Center, Cotton University, Guwahati 781001, Assam, India*

<sup>3</sup>*Department of Physics, State University of New York, Oswego, NY 23126, USA*

<sup>4</sup>*Konkoly Observatory, Research Centre for Astronomy and Earth Sciences, HUN-REN, Konkoly-Thege Miklós út 15-17, H-1121, Budapest, Hungary*

<sup>5</sup>*CSFK, MTA Centre of Excellence, Budapest, Konkoly Thege Miklós út 15-17., H-1121, Hungary*

<sup>6</sup>*Inter-University Centre for Astronomy and Astrophysics, Pune, India*

15 July 2024

## 1 COMPARISON OF THE PC/AC/PL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE OBSERVATION AND MODELS

**Table 1.** Coefficients of the PC relation for LMC FO Cepheids with  $P < 2.5$  d at mean, maximum, and minimum light. The  $F$ -test is carried out to test the break at  $P = 0.58$  d

| PC        | Phase | $a_{all}$         | $b_{all}$         | $a_s$             | $b_s$             | $a_l$             | $b_l$             | F      | P(F)         |      |
|-----------|-------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------|------|
| $V - I$   | Mean  | $0.064 \pm 0.008$ | $0.533 \pm 0.002$ | $0.134 \pm 0.107$ | $0.551 \pm 0.049$ | $0.034 \pm 0.012$ | $0.540 \pm 0.003$ | 4.732  | <b>0.008</b> | 1017 |
|           | Max   | $0.076 \pm 0.010$ | $0.449 \pm 0.002$ | $0.133 \pm 0.100$ | $0.457 \pm 0.045$ | $0.046 \pm 0.014$ | $0.456 \pm 0.004$ | 4.176  | 0.015        | -    |
|           | Min   | $0.089 \pm 0.008$ | $0.595 \pm 0.002$ | $0.114 \pm 0.093$ | $0.588 \pm 0.042$ | $0.057 \pm 0.011$ | $0.603 \pm 0.002$ | 7.021  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
| $V - Y$   | Max   | $0.115 \pm 0.021$ | $0.538 \pm 0.005$ | $0.194 \pm 0.231$ | $0.572 \pm 0.104$ | $0.110 \pm 0.029$ | $0.539 \pm 0.007$ | 0.108  | 0.896        | 967  |
|           | Min   | $0.168 \pm 0.018$ | $0.883 \pm 0.004$ | $0.306 \pm 0.163$ | $0.913 \pm 0.073$ | $0.114 \pm 0.025$ | $0.894 \pm 0.006$ | 4.484  | <b>0.011</b> | -    |
|           | Mean  | $0.119 \pm 0.014$ | $0.725 \pm 0.003$ | $0.283 \pm 0.165$ | $0.766 \pm 0.075$ | $0.062 \pm 0.020$ | $0.739 \pm 0.004$ | 7.886  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
| $V - J$   | Max   | $0.191 \pm 0.023$ | $0.709 \pm 0.006$ | $0.341 \pm 0.247$ | $0.772 \pm 0.111$ | $0.182 \pm 0.032$ | $0.710 \pm 0.007$ | 0.340  | 0.711        | 967  |
|           | Min   | $0.212 \pm 0.019$ | $1.039 \pm 0.005$ | $0.273 \pm 0.196$ | $1.036 \pm 0.088$ | $0.161 \pm 0.026$ | $1.051 \pm 0.006$ | 3.562  | <b>0.028</b> | -    |
|           | Mean  | $0.114 \pm 0.014$ | $0.693 \pm 0.004$ | $0.248 \pm 0.169$ | $0.718 \pm 0.076$ | $0.056 \pm 0.021$ | $0.707 \pm 0.004$ | 7.427  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
| $V - K_s$ | Max   | $0.255 \pm 0.024$ | $1.010 \pm 0.006$ | $0.337 \pm 0.229$ | $0.991 \pm 0.103$ | $0.172 \pm 0.033$ | $1.030 \pm 0.008$ | 6.161  | <b>0.002</b> | 967  |
|           | Min   | $0.281 \pm 0.018$ | $1.301 \pm 0.005$ | $0.237 \pm 0.167$ | $1.235 \pm 0.075$ | $0.213 \pm 0.026$ | $1.318 \pm 0.006$ | 7.355  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
|           | Mean  | $0.249 \pm 0.021$ | $1.176 \pm 0.005$ | $0.271 \pm 0.196$ | $1.118 \pm 0.088$ | $0.147 \pm 0.029$ | $1.201 \pm 0.007$ | 12.361 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |

**Table 2.** Coefficients of the AC relation for LMC FO Cepheids with  $P < 2.5$  d at mean, maximum, and minimum light. The  $F$ -test is carried out to test the break at  $P = 0.58$  d

| AC        | Phase | $a_{all}$          | $b_{all}$         | $a_s$              | $b_s$             | $a_l$              | $b_l$             | F      | P(F)         |      |
|-----------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------|------|
| $V - I$   | Max   | $-0.422 \pm 0.019$ | $0.609 \pm 0.006$ | $-0.474 \pm 0.068$ | $0.548 \pm 0.020$ | $-0.453 \pm 0.019$ | $0.624 \pm 0.007$ | 56.150 | <b>0.000</b> | 1017 |
|           | Min   | $-0.009 \pm 0.019$ | $0.614 \pm 0.007$ | $-0.043 \pm 0.080$ | $0.556 \pm 0.025$ | $0.035 \pm 0.019$  | $0.627 \pm 0.007$ | 42.416 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
|           | Mean  | $-0.177 \pm 0.019$ | $0.606 \pm 0.007$ | $-0.261 \pm 0.092$ | $0.575 \pm 0.026$ | $-0.206 \pm 0.019$ | $0.620 \pm 0.007$ | 33.201 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
| $V - Y$   | Max   | $-0.668 \pm 0.034$ | $0.802 \pm 0.012$ | $-0.808 \pm 0.154$ | $0.746 \pm 0.048$ | $-0.762 \pm 0.042$ | $0.811 \pm 0.012$ | 18.459 | <b>0.000</b> | 967  |
|           | Min   | $0.337 \pm 0.035$  | $0.805 \pm 0.012$ | $0.087 \pm 0.169$  | $0.767 \pm 0.052$ | $0.321 \pm 0.042$  | $0.815 \pm 0.013$ | 27.772 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
|           | Mean  | $-0.130 \pm 0.028$ | $0.804 \pm 0.010$ | $-0.398 \pm 0.143$ | $0.779 \pm 0.046$ | $-0.228 \pm 0.032$ | $0.811 \pm 0.010$ | 35.208 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
| $V - J$   | Max   | $-0.712 \pm 0.039$ | $1.006 \pm 0.014$ | $-1.123 \pm 0.170$ | $0.986 \pm 0.054$ | $-0.824 \pm 0.047$ | $1.015 \pm 0.014$ | 29.877 | <b>0.000</b> | 967  |
|           | Min   | $0.295 \pm 0.038$  | $0.988 \pm 0.013$ | $-0.048 \pm 0.188$ | $0.947 \pm 0.062$ | $0.155 \pm 0.045$  | $0.999 \pm 0.014$ | 37.498 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
|           | Mean  | $-0.138 \pm 0.029$ | $0.773 \pm 0.010$ | $-0.390 \pm 0.148$ | $0.737 \pm 0.048$ | $-0.224 \pm 0.034$ | $0.780 \pm 0.010$ | 32.437 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
| $V - K_s$ | Max   | $-0.843 \pm 0.049$ | $1.353 \pm 0.017$ | $-1.103 \pm 0.242$ | $1.240 \pm 0.076$ | $-0.893 \pm 0.048$ | $1.381 \pm 0.017$ | 50.102 | <b>0.000</b> | 967  |
|           | Min   | $-0.011 \pm 0.047$ | $1.359 \pm 0.017$ | $-0.329 \pm 0.218$ | $1.290 \pm 0.070$ | $-0.037 \pm 0.046$ | $1.377 \pm 0.016$ | 44.340 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
|           | Mean  | $-0.421 \pm 0.047$ | $1.369 \pm 0.017$ | $-0.789 \pm 0.219$ | $1.293 \pm 0.070$ | $-0.452 \pm 0.045$ | $1.390 \pm 0.016$ | 55.364 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |

**Table 3.** Coefficients of the PL relation for LMC FO Cepheids with  $P < 2.5$  d at mean, maximum, and minimum light. The  $F$ -test is carried out to test the break at  $P = 0.58$  d

| PL    | Phase | $a_{all}$          | $b_{all}$          | $a_s$              | $b_s$              | $a_l$              | $b_l$              | F      | P(F)         |      |
|-------|-------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|------|
| $V$   | Max   | $-3.279 \pm 0.030$ | $16.541 \pm 0.008$ | $-3.388 \pm 0.303$ | $16.440 \pm 0.138$ | $-3.362 \pm 0.042$ | $16.561 \pm 0.010$ | 3.917  | <b>0.020</b> | 1017 |
|       | Min   | $-3.228 \pm 0.025$ | $16.884 \pm 0.007$ | $-3.398 \pm 0.255$ | $16.747 \pm 0.116$ | $-3.328 \pm 0.036$ | $16.908 \pm 0.009$ | 7.963  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
|       | Mean  | $-3.269 \pm 0.026$ | $16.726 \pm 0.007$ | $-3.545 \pm 0.277$ | $16.540 \pm 0.128$ | $-3.391 \pm 0.039$ | $16.756 \pm 0.010$ | 9.417  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
| $I$   | Max   | $-3.349 \pm 0.021$ | $16.091 \pm 0.005$ | $-3.483 \pm 0.218$ | $15.994 \pm 0.099$ | $-3.408 \pm 0.029$ | $16.106 \pm 0.007$ | 4.301  | <b>0.013</b> | 1017 |
|       | Min   | $-3.313 \pm 0.018$ | $16.286 \pm 0.005$ | $-3.455 \pm 0.191$ | $16.178 \pm 0.087$ | $-3.387 \pm 0.026$ | $16.304 \pm 0.006$ | 8.215  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
|       | Mean  | $-3.354 \pm 0.019$ | $16.199 \pm 0.005$ | $-3.519 \pm 0.204$ | $16.092 \pm 0.094$ | $-3.417 \pm 0.028$ | $16.214 \pm 0.007$ | 4.918  | <b>0.007</b> | -    |
| $Y$   | Max   | $-3.377 \pm 0.023$ | $16.032 \pm 0.006$ | $-3.276 \pm 0.264$ | $16.031 \pm 0.120$ | $-3.453 \pm 0.032$ | $16.051 \pm 0.006$ | 5.313  | <b>0.005</b> | 967  |
|       | Min   | $-3.380 \pm 0.023$ | $16.032 \pm 0.013$ | $-3.502 \pm 0.235$ | $15.946 \pm 0.106$ | $-3.429 \pm 0.045$ | $16.044 \pm 0.008$ | 2.515  | 0.081        | -    |
|       | Mean  | $-3.367 \pm 0.021$ | $16.029 \pm 0.005$ | $-3.539 \pm 0.148$ | $15.903 \pm 0.102$ | $-3.441 \pm 0.029$ | $16.047 \pm 0.007$ | 7.123  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
| $J$   | Max   | $-3.448 \pm 0.020$ | $15.822 \pm 0.005$ | $-3.487 \pm 0.207$ | $15.744 \pm 0.093$ | $-3.549 \pm 0.027$ | $15.847 \pm 0.007$ | 12.857 | <b>0.000</b> | 967  |
|       | Min   | $-3.421 \pm 0.020$ | $15.836 \pm 0.005$ | $-3.688 \pm 0.210$ | $15.685 \pm 0.094$ | $-3.470 \pm 0.028$ | $15.848 \pm 0.007$ | 4.535  | <b>0.010</b> | -    |
|       | Mean  | $-3.367 \pm 0.021$ | $16.029 \pm 0.005$ | $-3.539 \pm 0.225$ | $15.903 \pm 0.102$ | $-3.441 \pm 0.029$ | $16.047 \pm 0.007$ | 7.123  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
| $K_s$ | Max   | $-3.516 \pm 0.014$ | $15.473 \pm 0.003$ | $-3.685 \pm 0.149$ | $15.372 \pm 0.066$ | $-3.554 \pm 0.020$ | $15.483 \pm 0.007$ | 5.047  | <b>0.006</b> | 967  |
|       | Min   | $-3.485 \pm 0.015$ | $15.523 \pm 0.005$ | $-3.693 \pm 0.129$ | $15.386 \pm 0.057$ | $-3.549 \pm 0.020$ | $15.539 \pm 0.005$ | 12.621 | <b>0.000</b> | -    |
|       | Mean  | $-3.500 \pm 0.014$ | $15.495 \pm 0.004$ | $-3.639 \pm 0.123$ | $15.394 \pm 0.054$ | $-3.557 \pm 0.020$ | $15.509 \pm 0.005$ | 9.516  | <b>0.000</b> | -    |

**Table 4.** Coefficients of the PL relation for LMC FO Cepheids using convection sets B and D at mean, maximum, and minimum light. The  $F$ -test is carried out to test the break at  $P = 2.5$  d.

| PL  | Phase |      | $a_{all}$          | $b_{all}$          | $a_s$               | $b_s$              | $a_l$              | $b_l$              | F      | P(F)         |     |
|-----|-------|------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|-----|
| V   | B     | Max  | $-3.457 \pm 0.040$ | $-2.028 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.703 \pm 0.150$  | $-2.007 \pm 0.029$ | $-3.148 \pm 0.125$ | $-2.217 \pm 0.077$ | 4.709  | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.354 \pm 0.046$ | $-1.582 \pm 0.025$ | $-3.473 \pm 0.165$  | $-1.551 \pm 0.031$ | $-2.676 \pm 0.134$ | $-2.003 \pm 0.082$ | 11.235 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.379 \pm 0.047$ | $-1.774 \pm 0.025$ | $-3.638 \pm 0.149$  | $-1.731 \pm 0.028$ | $-2.527 \pm 0.124$ | $-2.301 \pm 0.076$ | 22.226 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     | D     | Max  | $-2.934 \pm 0.045$ | $-2.148 \pm 0.026$ | $-3.104 \pm 0.109$  | $-2.146 \pm 0.031$ | $-2.964 \pm 0.113$ | $-2.124 \pm 0.070$ | 2.172  | 0.118        | 129 |
|     |       | Min  | $-2.908 \pm 0.046$ | $-1.679 \pm 0.026$ | $-2.870 \pm 0.149$  | $-1.685 \pm 0.042$ | $-2.957 \pm 0.101$ | $-1.649 \pm 0.063$ | 0.154  | 0.856        | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-2.972 \pm 0.052$ | $-1.857 \pm 0.029$ | $-3.351 \pm 0.134$  | $-1.796 \pm 0.038$ | $-2.823 \pm 0.107$ | $-1.944 \pm 0.066$ | 6.384  | <b>0.002</b> | -   |
| I   | B     | Max  | $-3.492 \pm 0.034$ | $-2.467 \pm 0.019$ | $-3.788 \pm 0.099$  | $-2.437 \pm 0.019$ | $-3.025 \pm 0.098$ | $-2.753 \pm 0.061$ | 16.067 | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.503 \pm 0.041$ | $-2.180 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.659 \pm 0.0156$ | $-2.149 \pm 0.029$ | $-2.858 \pm 0.110$ | $-2.580 \pm 0.067$ | 13.807 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.487 \pm 0.042$ | $-2.307 \pm 0.023$ | $-3.758 \pm 0.143$  | $-2.266 \pm 0.027$ | $-2.726 \pm 0.107$ | $-2.777 \pm 0.006$ | 22.681 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     | D     | Max  | $-3.123 \pm 0.037$ | $-2.579 \pm 0.021$ | $-3.226 \pm 0.110$  | $-2.577 \pm 0.031$ | $-3.127 \pm 0.086$ | $-2.574 \pm 0.054$ | 1.077  | 0.343        | 129 |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.137 \pm 0.040$ | $-2.285 \pm 0.023$ | $-3.095 \pm 0.140$  | $-2.290 \pm 0.040$ | $-3.179 \pm 0.082$ | $-2.259 \pm 0.051$ | 0.196  | 0.821        | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.212 \pm 0.043$ | $-2.371 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.522 \pm 0.127$  | $-2.323 \pm 0.036$ | $-3.106 \pm 0.085$ | $-2.432 \pm 0.053$ | 6.027  | <b>0.003</b> | -   |
| G   | B     | Max  | $-3.466 \pm 0.036$ | $-2.153 \pm 0.020$ | $-3.750 \pm 0.113$  | $-2.128 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.112 \pm 0.112$ | $-2.369 \pm 0.069$ | 8.584  | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.388 \pm 0.045$ | $-1.761 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.526 \pm 0.161$  | $-1.729 \pm 0.030$ | $-2.708 \pm 0.126$ | $-2.183 \pm 0.078$ | 12.449 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.414 \pm 0.045$ | $-1.928 \pm 0.025$ | $-3.692 \pm 0.146$  | $-1.884 \pm 0.024$ | $-2.583 \pm 0.118$ | $-2.441 \pm 0.073$ | 23.196 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     | D     | Max  | $-3.013 \pm 0.042$ | $-2.261 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.160 \pm 0.109$  | $-2.258 \pm 0.031$ | $-3.031 \pm 0.103$ | $-2.245 \pm 0.064$ | 1.795  | 0.170        | 129 |
|     |       | Min  | $-2.972 \pm 0.043$ | $-1.858 \pm 0.025$ | $-2.941 \pm 0.144$  | $-1.862 \pm 0.041$ | $-3.013 \pm 0.094$ | $-1.833 \pm 0.059$ | 0.119  | 0.887        | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.049 \pm 0.049$ | $-2.004 \pm 0.028$ | $-3.419 \pm 0.129$  | $-1.945 \pm 0.037$ | $-2.902 \pm 0.100$ | $-2.091 \pm 0.062$ | 6.809  | <b>0.001</b> | -   |
| GRP | B     | Max  | $-3.575 \pm 0.036$ | $-2.429 \pm 0.020$ | $-3.856 \pm 0.118$  | $-2.396 \pm 0.023$ | $-3.063 \pm 0.100$ | $-2.744 \pm 0.062$ | 15.361 | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.515 \pm 0.040$ | $-2.154 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.717 \pm 0.120$  | $-2.116 \pm 0.023$ | $-2.809 \pm 0.113$ | $-2.591 \pm 0.070$ | 19.903 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.521 \pm 0.043$ | $-2.282 \pm 0.023$ | $-3.828 \pm 0.126$  | $-2.235 \pm 0.024$ | $-2.699 \pm 0.108$ | $-2.789 \pm 0.066$ | 29.311 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     | D     | Max  | $-3.127 \pm 0.038$ | $-2.581 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.237 \pm 0.110$  | $-2.578 \pm 0.031$ | $-3.132 \pm 0.089$ | $-2.574 \pm 0.056$ | 1.194  | 0.306        | 129 |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.107 \pm 0.040$ | $-2.279 \pm 0.023$ | $-3.067 \pm 0.138$  | $-2.284 \pm 0.039$ | $-3.151 \pm 0.082$ | $-2.251 \pm 0.051$ | 0.198  | 0.820        | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.189 \pm 0.044$ | $-2.372 \pm 0.025$ | $-3.520 \pm 0.125$  | $-2.320 \pm 0.035$ | $-3.068 \pm 0.088$ | $-2.443 \pm 0.054$ | 6.687  | <b>0.002</b> | -   |
| J   | B     | Max  | $-3.642 \pm 0.036$ | $-2.705 \pm 0.020$ | $-3.936 \pm 0.099$  | $-2.666 \pm 0.019$ | $-3.005 \pm 0.095$ | $-3.098 \pm 0.059$ | 26.335 | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.605 \pm 0.037$ | $-2.564 \pm 0.020$ | $-3.823 \pm 0.113$  | $-2.527 \pm 0.021$ | $-2.939 \pm 0.101$ | $-2.975 \pm 0.062$ | 21.953 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.601 \pm 0.040$ | $-2.643 \pm 0.021$ | $-3.913 \pm 0.114$  | $-2.598 \pm 0.022$ | $-2.838 \pm 0.100$ | $-3.113 \pm 0.062$ | 30.265 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     | D     | Max  | $-3.286 \pm 0.035$ | $-2.863 \pm 0.020$ | $-3.353 \pm 0.114$  | $-2.859 \pm 0.032$ | $-3.262 \pm 0.075$ | $-2.876 \pm 0.047$ | 0.505  | 0.604        | 129 |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.464 \pm 0.035$ | $-2.573 \pm 0.020$ | $-3.899 \pm 0.059$  | $-2.492 \pm 0.017$ | $-3.357 \pm 0.068$ | $-2.634 \pm 0.042$ | 15.897 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.359 \pm 0.038$ | $-2.719 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.648 \pm 0.119$  | $-2.675 \pm 0.034$ | $-3.268 \pm 0.075$ | $-2.771 \pm 0.046$ | 6.445  | <b>0.002</b> | -   |
| Ks  | B     | Max  | $-3.711 \pm 0.039$ | $-2.868 \pm 0.021$ | $-3.984 \pm 0.116$  | $-2.826 \pm 0.022$ | $-2.971 \pm 0.101$ | $-3.325 \pm 0.062$ | 27.526 | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.668 \pm 0.036$ | $-2.842 \pm 0.019$ | $-2.805 \pm 0.021$  | $-2.805 \pm 0.021$ | $-3.021 \pm 0.095$ | $-3.242 \pm 0.058$ | 23.737 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.655 \pm 0.038$ | $-2.883 \pm 0.020$ | $-3.973 \pm 0.110$  | $-2.839 \pm 0.021$ | $-2.936 \pm 0.097$ | $-3.326 \pm 0.059$ | 30.142 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     | D     | Max  | $-3.398 \pm 0.034$ | $-3.043 \pm 0.019$ | $-3.439 \pm 0.119$  | $-3.037 \pm 0.034$ | $-3.353 \pm 0.069$ | $-3.070 \pm 0.043$ | 0.284  | 0.752        | 129 |
|     |       | Min  | $-3.580 \pm 0.032$ | $-2.855 \pm 0.018$ | $-3.972 \pm 0.058$  | $-2.782 \pm 0.016$ | $-3.489 \pm 0.061$ | $-2.906 \pm 0.038$ | 15.736 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|     |       | Mean | $-3.482 \pm 0.035$ | $-2.949 \pm 0.020$ | $-3.741 \pm 0.116$  | $-2.911 \pm 0.033$ | $-3.410 \pm 0.067$ | $-2.989 \pm 0.041$ | 6.086  | <b>0.003</b> | -   |

**Table 5.** Coefficients of the PC relation for LMC FO Cepheids using convection sets B and D at mean, maximum, and minimum light. The  $F$ -test is carried out to test the break at  $P = 2.5$  d.

| PC           | Phase |      | $a_{all}$         | $b_{all}$         | $a_s$             | $b_s$             | $a_l$              | $b_l$             | F     | P(F)         |     |
|--------------|-------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|--------------|-----|
| $V - I$      | B     | Max  | $0.050 \pm 0.016$ | $0.428 \pm 0.009$ | $0.075 \pm 0.050$ | $0.420 \pm 0.009$ | $-0.122 \pm 0.055$ | $0.536 \pm 0.034$ | 5.151 | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|              |       | Min  | $0.148 \pm 0.009$ | $0.598 \pm 0.005$ | $0.186 \pm 0.015$ | $0.598 \pm 0.002$ | $0.181 \pm 0.037$  | $0.577 \pm 0.023$ | 1.631 | 0.000        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.108 \pm 0.009$ | $0.532 \pm 0.025$ | $0.120 \pm 0.018$ | $0.535 \pm 0.003$ | $0.198 \pm 0.033$  | $0.476 \pm 0.020$ | 4.715 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.188 \pm 0.013$ | $0.430 \pm 0.007$ | $0.122 \pm 0.023$ | $0.430 \pm 0.006$ | $0.165 \pm 0.034$  | $0.447 \pm 0.021$ | 4.558 | <b>0.012</b> | 129 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.236 \pm 0.008$ | $0.603 \pm 0.004$ | $0.225 \pm 0.011$ | $0.604 \pm 0.003$ | $0.249 \pm 0.023$  | $0.595 \pm 0.014$ | 0.383 | 0.682        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.240 \pm 0.012$ | $0.513 \pm 0.007$ | $0.170 \pm 0.015$ | $0.526 \pm 0.004$ | $0.283 \pm 0.028$  | $0.487 \pm 0.017$ | 4.265 | <b>0.016</b> | -   |
| $V - G$      | B     | Max  | $0.027 \pm 0.006$ | $0.111 \pm 0.003$ | $0.034 \pm 0.017$ | $0.108 \pm 0.003$ | $-0.036 \pm 0.020$ | $0.151 \pm 0.012$ | 5.349 | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|              |       | Min  | $0.029 \pm 0.002$ | $0.181 \pm 0.001$ | $0.046 \pm 0.004$ | $0.180 \pm 0.001$ | $0.026 \pm 0.008$  | $0.183 \pm 0.005$ | 3.075 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.035 \pm 0.003$ | $0.153 \pm 0.001$ | $0.054 \pm 0.009$ | $0.153 \pm 0.001$ | $0.056 \pm 0.010$  | $0.140 \pm 0.006$ | 5.279 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.079 \pm 0.004$ | $0.112 \pm 0.002$ | $0.056 \pm 0.008$ | $0.112 \pm 0.002$ | $0.066 \pm 0.012$  | $0.121 \pm 0.007$ | 4.890 | <b>0.009</b> | 129 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.066 \pm 0.002$ | $0.177 \pm 0.001$ | $0.070 \pm 0.005$ | $0.177 \pm 0.001$ | $0.065 \pm 0.008$  | $0.178 \pm 0.005$ | 0.268 | 0.764        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.076 \pm 0.004$ | $0.147 \pm 0.002$ | $0.064 \pm 0.009$ | $0.149 \pm 0.001$ | $0.080 \pm 0.010$  | $0.145 \pm 0.006$ | 0.822 | 0.441        | -   |
| $V - G_{RP}$ | B     | Max  | $0.072 \pm 0.014$ | $0.428 \pm 0.008$ | $0.098 \pm 0.046$ | $0.421 \pm 0.008$ | $-0.082 \pm 0.048$ | $0.524 \pm 0.029$ | 5.272 | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|              |       | Min  | $0.119 \pm 0.008$ | $0.596 \pm 0.004$ | $0.160 \pm 0.017$ | $0.595 \pm 0.003$ | $0.137 \pm 0.031$  | $0.585 \pm 0.019$ | 1.725 | 0.000        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.103 \pm 0.008$ | $0.531 \pm 0.004$ | $0.124 \pm 0.017$ | $0.533 \pm 0.003$ | $0.176 \pm 0.028$  | $0.485 \pm 0.017$ | 4.699 | 0.000        | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.193 \pm 0.012$ | $0.432 \pm 0.006$ | $0.136 \pm 0.021$ | $0.431 \pm 0.006$ | $0.168 \pm 0.031$  | $0.450 \pm 0.019$ | 4.313 | <b>0.015</b> | 129 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.205 \pm 0.008$ | $0.597 \pm 0.005$ | $0.199 \pm 0.012$ | $0.598 \pm 0.003$ | $0.221 \pm 0.023$  | $0.587 \pm 0.014$ | 0.316 | 0.729        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.216 \pm 0.010$ | $0.515 \pm 0.001$ | $0.165 \pm 0.014$ | $0.524 \pm 0.003$ | $0.246 \pm 0.025$  | $0.497 \pm 0.015$ | 2.832 | 0.062        | -   |
| $V - J$      | B     | Max  | $0.135 \pm 0.026$ | $0.706 \pm 0.014$ | $0.181 \pm 0.083$ | $0.693 \pm 0.016$ | $-0.140 \pm 0.087$ | $0.878 \pm 0.053$ | 5.204 | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|              |       | Min  | $0.199 \pm 0.012$ | $1.007 \pm 0.007$ | $0.266 \pm 0.029$ | $1.005 \pm 0.005$ | $0.234 \pm 0.047$  | $0.984 \pm 0.029$ | 2.290 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.183 \pm 0.014$ | $0.892 \pm 0.007$ | $0.208 \pm 0.030$ | $0.896 \pm 0.005$ | $0.315 \pm 0.050$  | $0.809 \pm 0.031$ | 4.601 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.352 \pm 0.021$ | $0.714 \pm 0.012$ | $0.252 \pm 0.039$ | $0.712 \pm 0.011$ | $0.298 \pm 0.055$  | $0.751 \pm 0.034$ | 4.442 | <b>0.013</b> | 129 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.372 \pm 0.016$ | $1.004 \pm 0.009$ | $0.334 \pm 0.021$ | $1.009 \pm 0.006$ | $0.423 \pm 0.045$  | $0.972 \pm 0.028$ | 1.273 | 0.283        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.385 \pm 0.019$ | $0.862 \pm 0.011$ | $0.292 \pm 0.025$ | $0.880 \pm 0.007$ | $0.446 \pm 0.044$  | $0.825 \pm 0.027$ | 3.172 | <b>0.045</b> | -   |
| $V - K_s$    | B     | Max  | $0.183 \pm 0.034$ | $0.833 \pm 0.019$ | $0.241 \pm 0.110$ | $0.886 \pm 0.021$ | $-0.174 \pm 0.114$ | $1.105 \pm 0.070$ | 5.078 | <b>0.000</b> | 87  |
|              |       | Min  | $0.258 \pm 0.017$ | $1.287 \pm 0.009$ | $0.350 \pm 0.035$ | $1.284 \pm 0.007$ | $0.304 \pm 0.064$  | $1.257 \pm 0.039$ | 2.214 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.237 \pm 0.018$ | $1.132 \pm 0.010$ | $0.268 \pm 0.041$ | $1.137 \pm 0.007$ | $0.412 \pm 0.067$  | $1.023 \pm 0.041$ | 4.476 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.465 \pm 0.028$ | $0.893 \pm 0.016$ | $0.337 \pm 0.052$ | $0.890 \pm 0.015$ | $0.389 \pm 0.073$  | $0.946 \pm 0.045$ | 4.369 | <b>0.014</b> | 129 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.494 \pm 0.022$ | $1.282 \pm 0.013$ | $0.441 \pm 0.029$ | $1.290 \pm 0.008$ | $0.563 \pm 0.063$  | $1.240 \pm 0.039$ | 1.279 | 0.281        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.508 \pm 0.026$ | $1.092 \pm 0.015$ | $0.386 \pm 0.034$ | $1.115 \pm 0.009$ | $0.588 \pm 0.060$  | $1.044 \pm 0.037$ | 3.025 | <b>0.052</b> | -   |

**Table 6.** Coefficients of the AC relation for LMC FO Cepheids using convection sets B and D at mean, maximum, and minimum light. The  $F$ -test is carried out to test the break at  $P = 2.5$  d.

| PC          | Phase | $a_{all}$ | $b_{all}$          | $a_s$             | $b_s$              | $a_l$              | $b_l$               | F      | P(F)             |
|-------------|-------|-----------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|------------------|
| $V - I$     | B     | Max       | $-0.202 \pm 0.035$ | $0.551 \pm 0.017$ | $-0.209 \pm 0.039$ | $0.518 \pm 0.018$  | $-0.322 \pm 0.039$  | 32.080 | <b>0.000</b> 87  |
|             |       | Min       | $0.233 \pm 0.036$  | $0.558 \pm 0.018$ | $0.101 \pm 0.054$  | $0.575 \pm 0.023$  | $0.190 \pm 0.035$   | 35.518 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $0.104 \pm 0.033$  | $0.535 \pm 0.016$ | $-0.034 \pm 0.039$ | $0.561 \pm 0.017$  | $0.121 \pm 0.037$   | 30.478 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             | D     | Max       | $-0.465 \pm 0.064$ | $0.760 \pm 0.031$ | $-0.540 \pm 0.107$ | $0.744 \pm 0.058$  | $-0.256 \pm 0.061$  | 39.114 | <b>0.000</b> 129 |
|             |       | Min       | $-0.138 \pm 0.066$ | $0.799 \pm 0.032$ | $-0.148 \pm 0.126$ | $0.739 \pm 0.067$  | $0.090 \pm 0.056$   | 58.723 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $-0.202 \pm 0.076$ | $0.742 \pm 0.037$ | $0.027 \pm 0.108$  | $0.548 \pm 0.057$  | $-0.054 \pm 0.069$  | 51.631 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
| $V - G$     | B     | Max       | $-0.064 \pm 0.014$ | $0.157 \pm 0.007$ | $-0.072 \pm 0.015$ | $0.143 \pm 0.007$  | $-0.115 \pm 0.014$  | 46.857 | <b>0.000</b> 87  |
|             |       | Min       | $0.050 \pm 0.008$  | $0.173 \pm 0.003$ | $0.023 \pm 0.012$  | $0.177 \pm 0.005$  | $0.046 \pm 0.009$   | 14.586 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $0.027 \pm 0.011$  | $0.157 \pm 0.005$ | $-0.013 \pm 0.018$ | $0.165 \pm 0.008$  | $0.030 \pm 0.011$   | 24.985 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             | D     | Max       | $-0.177 \pm 0.025$ | $0.241 \pm 0.012$ | $-0.209 \pm 0.047$ | $0.235 \pm 0.025$  | $-0.089 \pm 0.022$  | 50.051 | <b>0.000</b> 129 |
|             |       | Min       | $-0.031 \pm 0.018$ | $0.229 \pm 0.009$ | $-0.030 \pm 0.029$ | $0.212 \pm 0.0160$ | $0.027 \pm 0.017$   | 44.781 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $-0.084 \pm 0.024$ | $0.230 \pm 0.012$ | $0.017 \pm 0.040$  | $0.559 \pm 0.017$  | $-0.050 \pm 0.022$  | 47.099 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
| $V - G_R P$ | B     | Max       | $-0.157 \pm 0.035$ | $0.541 \pm 0.017$ | $-0.189 \pm 0.040$ | $0.513 \pm 0.018$  | $-0.271 \pm 0.034$  | 48.087 | <b>0.000</b> 87  |
|             |       | Min       | $0.201 \pm 0.026$  | $0.560 \pm 0.013$ | $0.124 \pm 0.043$  | $0.566 \pm 0.018$  | $0.154 \pm 0.029$   | 21.094 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $0.090 \pm 0.030$  | $0.537 \pm 0.015$ | $-0.031 \pm 0.038$ | $0.559 \pm 0.017$  | $0.098 \pm 0.033$   | 32.657 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             | D     | Max       | $-0.437 \pm 0.062$ | $0.750 \pm 0.030$ | $-0.513 \pm 0.116$ | $0.734 \pm 0.062$  | $-0.226 \pm 0.056$  | 45.639 | <b>0.000</b> 129 |
|             |       | Min       | $-0.114 \pm 0.059$ | $0.765 \pm 0.029$ | $-0.115 \pm 0.101$ | $0.709 \pm 0.054$  | $0.077 \pm 0.052$   | 49.376 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $-0.183 \pm 0.068$ | $0.721 \pm 0.033$ | $0.036 \pm 0.104$  | $0.540 \pm 0.055$  | $-0.0545 \pm 0.061$ | 52.458 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
| $V - Y$     | B     | Max       | $-0.279 \pm 0.064$ | $0.910 \pm 0.032$ | $-0.340 \pm 0.073$ | $0.859 \pm 0.033$  | $-0.487 \pm 0.062$  | 49.978 | <b>0.000</b> 87  |
|             |       | Min       | $0.342 \pm 0.052$  | $0.944 \pm 0.025$ | $0.152 \pm 0.079$  | $0.971 \pm 0.035$  | $0.293 \pm 0.053$   | 30.001 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $0.160 \pm 0.058$  | $0.904 \pm 0.027$ | $-0.059 \pm 0.066$ | $0.943 \pm 0.030$  | $0.176 \pm 0.058$   | 34.156 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             | D     | Max       | $-0.789 \pm 0.112$ | $1.290 \pm 0.055$ | $-0.946 \pm 0.214$ | $1.270 \pm 0.115$  | $-0.401 \pm 0.099$  | 48.000 | <b>0.000</b> 129 |
|             |       | Mi        | $-0.209 \pm 0.113$ | $1.309 \pm 0.055$ | $-0.179 \pm 0.163$ | $1.189 \pm 0.088$  | $0.147 \pm 0.104$   | 46.248 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $-0.299 \pm 0.122$ | $1.216 \pm 0.060$ | $0.065 \pm 0.184$  | $0.907 \pm 0.097$  | $-0.059 \pm 0.109$  | 52.425 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
| $V - K_s$   | B     | Max       | $-0.362 \pm 0.085$ | $1.150 \pm 0.042$ | $-0.451 \pm 0.097$ | $1.086 \pm 0.044$  | $-0.632 \pm 0.081$  | 51.405 | <b>0.000</b> 87  |
|             |       | Min       | $0.452 \pm 0.069$  | $1.201 \pm 0.034$ | $0.200 \pm 0.104$  | $1.239 \pm 0.046$  | $0.393 \pm 0.072$   | 27.916 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $0.210 \pm 0.070$  | $1.146 \pm 0.030$ | $-0.080 \pm 0.085$ | $1.199 \pm 0.039$  | $0.235 \pm 0.077$   | 33.214 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             | D     | Max       | $-1.037 \pm 0.148$ | $1.651 \pm 0.072$ | $-1.258 \pm 0.286$ | $1.633 \pm 0.154$  | $-0.523 \pm 0.130$  | 48.476 | <b>0.000</b> 129 |
|             |       | Min       | $-0.275 \pm 0.152$ | $1.687 \pm 0.074$ | $-0.236 \pm 0.216$ | $1.527 \pm 0.116$  | $0.200 \pm 0.141$   | 44.906 | <b>0.000</b> -   |
|             |       | Mean      | $-0.385 \pm 0.163$ | $1.554 \pm 0.080$ | $0.088 \pm 0.243$  | $1.150 \pm 0.128$  | $-0.063 \pm 0.146$  | 51.481 | <b>0.000</b> -   |

**Table 7.** Coefficients of the PL relation for SMC FO Cepheids using convection sets B and D at mean, maximum, and minimum light. The  $F$ -test is carried out to test the break at  $P = 2.5$  d.

| PL                        | Phase |      | $a_{all}$          | $b_{all}$          | $a_s$              | $b_s$              | $a_l$              | $b_l$              | F      | P(F)         |     |
|---------------------------|-------|------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|-----|
| <i>V</i>                  | B     | Max  | $-2.956 \pm 0.063$ | $-2.340 \pm 0.027$ | $-2.723 \pm 0.110$ | $-2.341 \pm 0.032$ | $-2.504 \pm 0.219$ | $-2.630 \pm 0.121$ | 8.000  | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.613 \pm 0.054$ | $-1.527 \pm 0.023$ | $-3.413 \pm 0.104$ | $-1.550 \pm 0.028$ | $-2.861 \pm 0.179$ | $-1.964 \pm 0.098$ | 11.563 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.039 \pm 0.080$ | $-1.988 \pm 0.035$ | $-2.758 \pm 0.097$ | $-2.000 \pm 0.028$ | $-3.477 \pm 0.497$ | $-1.787 \pm 0.263$ | 5.251  | <b>0.006</b> | -   |
|                           | D     | Max  | $-2.957 \pm 0.058$ | $-2.174 \pm 0.025$ | $-2.751 \pm 0.107$ | $-2.179 \pm 0.027$ | $-3.164 \pm 0.305$ | $-2.078 \pm 0.168$ | 3.156  | <b>0.046</b> | 121 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-2.845 \pm 0.057$ | $-1.708 \pm 0.025$ | $-2.491 \pm 0.102$ | $-1.717 \pm 0.026$ | $-3.335 \pm 0.269$ | $-1.469 \pm 0.148$ | 11.463 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-2.876 \pm 0.058$ | $-1.929 \pm 0.025$ | $-2.595 \pm 0.104$ | $-1.936 \pm 0.026$ | $-3.206 \pm 0.304$ | $-1.772 \pm 0.168$ | 6.384  | <b>0.002</b> | -   |
| <i>I</i>                  | B     | Max  | $-3.259 \pm 0.056$ | $-2.626 \pm 0.024$ | $-2.999 \pm 0.098$ | $-2.636 \pm 0.028$ | $-2.810 \pm 0.177$ | $-2.914 \pm 0.098$ | 12.034 | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.721 \pm 0.052$ | $-2.120 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.538 \pm 0.103$ | $-2.139 \pm 0.028$ | $-2.937 \pm 0.155$ | $-2.574 \pm 0.086$ | 12.988 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.200 \pm 0.075$ | $-2.467 \pm 0.033$ | $-2.901 \pm 0.092$ | $-2.480 \pm 0.027$ | $-3.651 \pm 0.435$ | $-2.262 \pm 0.238$ | 6.974  | <b>0.001</b> | -   |
|                           | D     | Max  | $-3.102 \pm 0.052$ | $-2.598 \pm 0.023$ | $-2.860 \pm 0.094$ | $-2.605 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.473 \pm 0.273$ | $-2.415 \pm 0.150$ | 5.869  | <b>0.003</b> | 121 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.062 \pm 0.053$ | $-2.306 \pm 0.023$ | $-2.716 \pm 0.096$ | $-2.317 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.615 \pm 0.247$ | $-2.032 \pm 0.136$ | 13.072 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.060 \pm 0.053$ | $-2.449 \pm 0.024$ | $-2.772 \pm 0.095$ | $-2.457 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.501 \pm 0.272$ | $-2.231 \pm 0.150$ | 6.027  | <b>0.002</b> | -   |
| <i>G</i>                  | B     | Max  | $-3.111 \pm 0.061$ | $-2.384 \pm 0.026$ | $-2.883 \pm 0.111$ | $-2.392 \pm 0.032$ | $-2.630 \pm 0.201$ | $-2.686 \pm 0.111$ | 7.901  | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.626 \pm 0.055$ | $-1.708 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.458 \pm 0.103$ | $-1.724 \pm 0.028$ | $-2.784 \pm 0.189$ | $-2.194 \pm 0.104$ | 11.952 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.102 \pm 0.078$ | $-2.119 \pm 0.034$ | $-2.820 \pm 0.095$ | $-2.131 \pm 0.028$ | $-3.539 \pm 0.466$ | $-1.919 \pm 0.255$ | 5.611  | <b>0.004</b> | -   |
|                           | D     | Max  | $-3.023 \pm 0.055$ | $-2.282 \pm 0.024$ | $-2.806 \pm 0.102$ | $-2.287 \pm 0.025$ | $-3.288 \pm 0.292$ | $-2.155 \pm 0.161$ | 3.966  | <b>0.021</b> | 121 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-2.911 \pm 0.055$ | $-1.883 \pm 0.024$ | $-2.569 \pm 0.099$ | $-1.892 \pm 0.025$ | $-3.404 \pm 0.262$ | $-1.641 \pm 0.144$ | 11.365 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-2.945 \pm 0.056$ | $-2.074 \pm 0.024$ | $-2.672 \pm 0.100$ | $-2.081 \pm 0.025$ | $-3.298 \pm 0.294$ | $-1.904 \pm 0.162$ | 6.393  | <b>0.002</b> | -   |
| <i>V - G<sub>RP</sub></i> | B     | Max  | $-3.247 \pm 0.057$ | $-2.623 \pm 0.025$ | $-2.988 \pm 0.101$ | $-2.648 \pm 0.029$ | $-2.809 \pm 0.180$ | $-2.920 \pm 0.099$ | 11.406 | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.699 \pm 0.052$ | $-2.114 \pm 0.023$ | $-3.529 \pm 0.103$ | $-2.131 \pm 0.028$ | $-2.892 \pm 0.164$ | $-2.581 \pm 0.090$ | 12.623 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.196 \pm 0.075$ | $-2.463 \pm 0.033$ | $-2.905 \pm 0.092$ | $-2.475 \pm 0.027$ | $-3.641 \pm 0.441$ | $-2.260 \pm 0.242$ | 6.534  | <b>0.002</b> | -   |
|                           | D     | Max  | $-3.112 \pm 0.052$ | $-2.593 \pm 0.023$ | $-2.876 \pm 0.095$ | $-2.599 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.467 \pm 0.275$ | $-2.418 \pm 0.151$ | 5.489  | <b>0.005</b> | 121 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.033 \pm 0.053$ | $-2.295 \pm 0.023$ | $-2.696 \pm 0.095$ | $-2.305 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.565 \pm 0.250$ | $-2.031 \pm 0.138$ | 12.272 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.057 \pm 0.053$ | $-2.440 \pm 0.023$ | $-2.773 \pm 0.095$ | $-2.448 \pm 0.024$ | $-3.489 \pm 0.273$ | $-2.226 \pm 0.150$ | 7.980  | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
| <i>J</i>                  | B     | Max  | $-3.515 \pm 0.057$ | $-2.815 \pm 0.025$ | $-3.223 \pm 0.111$ | $-2.843 \pm 0.030$ | $-3.065 \pm 0.162$ | $-3.096 \pm 0.090$ | 11.320 | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.769 \pm 0.050$ | $-2.530 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.609 \pm 0.102$ | $-2.545 \pm 0.028$ | $-2.992 \pm 0.141$ | $-2.978 \pm 0.078$ | 12.577 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.316 \pm 0.072$ | $-2.795 \pm 0.032$ | $-3.017 \pm 0.088$ | $-2.808 \pm 0.026$ | $-3.771 \pm 0.418$ | $-2.588 \pm 0.229$ | 7.543  | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           | D     | Max  | $-3.242 \pm 0.050$ | $-2.877 \pm 0.022$ | $-2.982 \pm 0.089$ | $-2.885 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.707 \pm 0.261$ | $-2.644 \pm 0.144$ | 7.830  | <b>0.000</b> | 121 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.167 \pm 0.050$ | $-2.710 \pm 0.022$ | $-2.832 \pm 0.090$ | $-2.720 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.793 \pm 0.234$ | $-2.393 \pm 0.129$ | 14.255 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.187 \pm 0.051$ | $-2.798 \pm 0.022$ | $-2.908 \pm 0.090$ | $-2.806 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.681 \pm 0.258$ | $-2.550 \pm 0.142$ | 8.945  | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
| <i>K<sub>S</sub></i>      | B     | Max  | $-3.790 \pm 0.054$ | $-2.880 \pm 0.023$ | $-3.571 \pm 0.115$ | $-2.908 \pm 0.031$ | $-3.250 \pm 0.160$ | $-3.198 \pm 0.088$ | 8.136  | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.821 \pm 0.049$ | $-2.812 \pm 0.021$ | $-3.667 \pm 0.103$ | $-2.827 \pm 0.028$ | $-3.069 \pm 0.122$ | $-3.246 \pm 0.068$ | 12.488 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.403 \pm 0.070$ | $-3.012 \pm 0.030$ | $-3.100 \pm 0.086$ | $-3.025 \pm 0.025$ | $-3.859 \pm 0.397$ | $-2.805 \pm 0.217$ | 8.503  | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           | D     | Max  | $-3.337 \pm 0.050$ | $-3.057 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.060 \pm 0.087$ | $-3.066 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.885 \pm 0.256$ | $-2.779 \pm 0.141$ | 9.422  | <b>0.000</b> | 121 |
|                           |       | Min  | $-3.271 \pm 0.049$ | $-2.993 \pm 0.021$ | $-2.943 \pm 0.086$ | $-3.005 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.951 \pm 0.225$ | $-2.646 \pm 0.124$ | 15.467 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|                           |       | Mean | $-3.287 \pm 0.049$ | $-0.035 \pm 0.021$ | $-3.009 \pm 0.087$ | $-3.044 \pm 0.022$ | $-3.849 \pm 0.243$ | $-2.748 \pm 0.134$ | 10.184 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |

**Table 8.** Coefficients of the PC relation for SMC FO Cepheids using convection sets B and D at mean, maximum, and minimum light. The  $F$ -test is carried out to test the break at  $P = 2.5$  d.

| PC           | Phase |      | $a_{all}$         | $b_{all}$         | $a_s$             | $b_s$             | $a_l$             | $b_l$             | F      | P(F)         |     |
|--------------|-------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------|-----|
| $V - I$      | B     | Max  | $0.218 \pm 0.016$ | $0.321 \pm 0.007$ | $0.171 \pm 0.026$ | $0.324 \pm 0.007$ | $0.366 \pm 0.076$ | $0.246 \pm 0.041$ | 4.473  | <b>0.013</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.154 \pm 0.008$ | $0.575 \pm 0.003$ | $0.179 \pm 0.010$ | $0.574 \pm 0.003$ | $0.142 \pm 0.049$ | $0.579 \pm 0.027$ | 3.445  | <b>0.035</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.151 \pm 0.012$ | $0.483 \pm 0.005$ | $0.094 \pm 0.018$ | $0.493 \pm 0.004$ | $0.174 \pm 0.054$ | $0.474 \pm 0.029$ | 4.713  | <b>0.011</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.145 \pm 0.014$ | $0.423 \pm 0.006$ | $0.109 \pm 0.027$ | $0.426 \pm 0.007$ | $0.309 \pm 0.070$ | $0.336 \pm 0.039$ | 3.325  | <b>0.039</b> | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.217 \pm 0.006$ | $0.598 \pm 0.003$ | $0.224 \pm 0.011$ | $0.599 \pm 0.003$ | $0.279 \pm 0.035$ | $0.563 \pm 0.019$ | 2.031  | 0.135        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.183 \pm 0.008$ | $0.519 \pm 0.004$ | $0.176 \pm 0.015$ | $0.521 \pm 0.004$ | $0.294 \pm 0.049$ | $0.459 \pm 0.027$ | 2.497  | 0.086        | -   |
| $V - G$      | B     | Max  | $0.080 \pm 0.005$ | $0.075 \pm 0.002$ | $0.060 \pm 0.008$ | $0.076 \pm 0.002$ | $0.136 \pm 0.027$ | $0.047 \pm 0.014$ | 7.031  | <b>0.001</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.034 \pm 0.002$ | $0.175 \pm 0.001$ | $0.044 \pm 0.004$ | $0.174 \pm 0.001$ | $0.026 \pm 0.011$ | $0.179 \pm 0.006$ | 3.637  | <b>0.030</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.056 \pm 0.003$ | $0.134 \pm 0.001$ | $0.039 \pm 0.006$ | $0.137 \pm 0.001$ | $0.062 \pm 0.016$ | $0.131 \pm 0.008$ | 4.273  | <b>0.016</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.066 \pm 0.005$ | $0.107 \pm 0.002$ | $0.054 \pm 0.010$ | $0.108 \pm 0.002$ | $0.122 \pm 0.026$ | $0.077 \pm 0.014$ | 2.841  | 0.062        | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.065 \pm 0.002$ | $0.175 \pm 0.001$ | $0.077 \pm 0.004$ | $0.175 \pm 0.001$ | $0.067 \pm 0.010$ | $0.172 \pm 0.005$ | 7.867  | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.069 \pm 0.003$ | $0.145 \pm 0.001$ | $0.076 \pm 0.006$ | $0.145 \pm 0.002$ | $0.091 \pm 0.014$ | $0.132 \pm 0.008$ | 2.305  | 0.104        | -   |
| $V - G_{RP}$ | B     | Max  | $0.211 \pm 0.014$ | $0.330 \pm 0.006$ | $0.160 \pm 0.023$ | $0.333 \pm 0.006$ | $0.363 \pm 0.069$ | $0.253 \pm 0.038$ | 6.300  | <b>0.002</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.144 \pm 0.007$ | $0.565 \pm 0.003$ | $0.178 \pm 0.009$ | $0.564 \pm 0.003$ | $0.106 \pm 0.038$ | $0.581 \pm 0.021$ | 10.528 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.143 \pm 0.010$ | $0.480 \pm 0.004$ | $0.095 \pm 0.015$ | $0.488 \pm 0.003$ | $0.164 \pm 0.046$ | $0.472 \pm 0.025$ | 4.527  | <b>0.013</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.155 \pm 0.013$ | $0.418 \pm 0.005$ | $0.124 \pm 0.025$ | $0.420 \pm 0.006$ | $0.301 \pm 0.064$ | $0.340 \pm 0.035$ | 3.068  | <b>0.050</b> | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.187 \pm 0.006$ | $0.587 \pm 0.002$ | $0.204 \pm 0.011$ | $0.587 \pm 0.003$ | $0.228 \pm 0.031$ | $0.562 \pm 0.017$ | 3.206  | <b>0.044</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.180 \pm 0.009$ | $0.511 \pm 0.004$ | $0.177 \pm 0.014$ | $0.512 \pm 0.004$ | $0.281 \pm 0.058$ | $0.454 \pm 0.032$ | 1.807  | 0.168        | -   |
| $V - Y$      | B     | Max  | $0.358 \pm 0.026$ | $0.556 \pm 0.011$ | $0.252 \pm 0.037$ | $0.563 \pm 0.011$ | $0.667 \pm 0.125$ | $0.401 \pm 0.068$ | 9.111  | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.170 \pm 0.012$ | $0.999 \pm 0.005$ | $0.196 \pm 0.018$ | $0.995 \pm 0.005$ | $0.176 \pm 0.061$ | $0.994 \pm 0.033$ | 0.901  | 0.409        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.252 \pm 0.017$ | $0.817 \pm 0.007$ | $0.169 \pm 0.027$ | $0.831 \pm 0.007$ | $0.293 \pm 0.078$ | $0.800 \pm 0.042$ | 4.674  | <b>0.011</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.286 \pm 0.023$ | $0.702 \pm 0.010$ | $0.230 \pm 0.046$ | $0.706 \pm 0.011$ | $0.542 \pm 0.115$ | $0.565 \pm 0.063$ | 2.937  | 0.056        | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.317 \pm 0.010$ | $1.002 \pm 0.004$ | $0.340 \pm 0.019$ | $1.003 \pm 0.004$ | $0.417 \pm 0.056$ | $0.944 \pm 0.030$ | 3.064  | <b>0.050</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.310 \pm 0.013$ | $0.869 \pm 0.006$ | $0.312 \pm 0.025$ | $0.870 \pm 0.006$ | $0.473 \pm 0.071$ | $0.778 \pm 0.039$ | 2.340  | <b>0.100</b> | -   |
| $V - K_s$    | B     | Max  | $0.466 \pm 0.033$ | $0.694 \pm 0.014$ | $0.323 \pm 0.048$ | $0.703 \pm 0.014$ | $0.886 \pm 0.164$ | $0.482 \pm 0.090$ | 9.963  | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.220 \pm 0.016$ | $1.282 \pm 0.007$ | $0.253 \pm 0.025$ | $1.277 \pm 0.007$ | $0.227 \pm 0.083$ | $1.275 \pm 0.045$ | 0.827  | 0.440        | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.330 \pm 0.023$ | $1.039 \pm 0.010$ | $0.217 \pm 0.036$ | $1.057 \pm 0.009$ | $0.382 \pm 0.106$ | $1.017 \pm 0.058$ | 4.686  | <b>0.011</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $0.380 \pm 0.031$ | $0.882 \pm 0.013$ | $0.309 \pm 0.061$ | $0.887 \pm 0.015$ | $0.719 \pm 0.152$ | $0.700 \pm 0.083$ | 2.859  | 0.061        | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.420 \pm 0.014$ | $1.286 \pm 0.006$ | $0.451 \pm 0.025$ | $1.287 \pm 0.006$ | $0.559 \pm 0.077$ | $1.206 \pm 0.042$ | 3.042  | <b>0.051</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $0.410 \pm 0.018$ | $1.106 \pm 0.008$ | $0.413 \pm 0.034$ | $1.108 \pm 0.008$ | $0.642 \pm 0.096$ | $0.976 \pm 0.053$ | 2.606  | 0.078        | -   |

**Table 9.** Coefficients of the AC relation for SMC FO Cepheids using convection sets B and D at mean, maximum, and minimum light. The  $F$ -test is carried out to test the break at  $P = 2.5$  d.

|              | Phase |      | $a_{all}$          | $b_{all}$         | $a_s$              | $b_s$             | $a_l$              | $b_l$             | F      | P(F)         |     |
|--------------|-------|------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------|-----|
| $V - I$      | B     | Max  | $-0.490 \pm 0.023$ | $0.677 \pm 0.013$ | $-0.512 \pm 0.030$ | $0.680 \pm 0.019$ | $-0.285 \pm 0.033$ | $0.588 \pm 0.016$ | 31.224 | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $-0.075 \pm 0.024$ | $0.679 \pm 0.014$ | $-0.068 \pm 0.030$ | $0.661 \pm 0.019$ | $0.136 \pm 0.030$  | $0.590 \pm 0.015$ | 43.729 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.088 \pm 0.026$ | $0.593 \pm 0.015$ | $-0.124 \pm 0.025$ | $0.592 \pm 0.015$ | $0.062 \pm 0.027$  | $0.537 \pm 0.014$ | 65.360 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $-0.223 \pm 0.057$ | $0.589 \pm 0.029$ | $-0.176 \pm 0.060$ | $0.527 \pm 0.030$ | $-0.627 \pm 0.049$ | $0.831 \pm 0.025$ | 70.563 | <b>0.000</b> | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.191 \pm 0.063$  | $0.579 \pm 0.032$ | $0.216 \pm 0.060$  | $0.520 \pm 0.030$ | $-0.189 \pm 0.052$ | $0.814 \pm 0.027$ | 88.942 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.302 \pm 0.053$ | $0.752 \pm 0.027$ | $-0.238 \pm 0.046$ | $0.684 \pm 0.024$ | $-0.340 \pm 0.056$ | $0.796 \pm 0.029$ | 76.242 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
| $V - G$      | B     | Max  | $-0.155 \pm 0.009$ | $0.194 \pm 0.005$ | $-0.154 \pm 0.010$ | $0.186 \pm 0.006$ | $-0.099 \pm 0.010$ | $0.172 \pm 0.005$ | 52.425 | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $-0.015 \pm 0.005$ | $0.198 \pm 0.003$ | $-0.019 \pm 0.007$ | $0.198 \pm 0.004$ | $0.032 \pm 0.006$  | $0.178 \pm 0.003$ | 37.363 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.036 \pm 0.008$ | $0.177 \pm 0.005$ | $-0.044 \pm 0.009$ | $0.174 \pm 0.006$ | $0.013 \pm 0.008$  | $0.159 \pm 0.004$ | 67.660 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $-0.066 \pm 0.024$ | $0.164 \pm 0.012$ | $-0.048 \pm 0.024$ | $0.139 \pm 0.012$ | $-0.232 \pm 0.019$ | $0.265 \pm 0.009$ | 78.838 | <b>0.000</b> | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.076 \pm 0.018$  | $0.159 \pm 0.009$ | $0.090 \pm 0.020$  | $0.139 \pm 0.010$ | $-0.053 \pm 0.014$ | $0.237 \pm 0.007$ | 68.199 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.109 \pm 0.018$ | $0.230 \pm 0.009$ | $-0.100 \pm 0.019$ | $0.214 \pm 0.010$ | $-0.100 \pm 0.016$ | $0.234 \pm 0.008$ | 57.248 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
| $V - G_{RP}$ | B     | Max  | $-0.443 \pm 0.022$ | $0.658 \pm 0.012$ | $-0.433 \pm 0.027$ | $0.641 \pm 0.017$ | $-0.260 \pm 0.031$ | $0.581 \pm 0.015$ | 35.922 | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $-0.063 \pm 0.020$ | $0.658 \pm 0.011$ | $-0.061 \pm 0.027$ | $0.645 \pm 0.017$ | $0.108 \pm 0.023$  | $0.586 \pm 0.011$ | 81.116 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.088 \pm 0.023$ | $0.587 \pm 0.013$ | $-0.116 \pm 0.023$ | $0.583 \pm 0.015$ | $0.047 \pm 0.024$  | $0.537 \pm 0.012$ | 67.985 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $-0.177 \pm 0.058$ | $0.563 \pm 0.029$ | $-0.135 \pm 0.060$ | $0.503 \pm 0.030$ | $-0.572 \pm 0.046$ | $0.801 \pm 0.024$ | 75.422 | <b>0.000</b> | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.183 \pm 0.054$  | $0.560 \pm 0.027$ | $0.214 \pm 0.054$  | $0.507 \pm 0.027$ | $-0.164 \pm 0.043$ | $0.773 \pm 0.022$ | 81.116 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.267 \pm 0.048$ | $0.722 \pm 0.025$ | $-0.221 \pm 0.044$ | $0.667 \pm 0.023$ | $-0.280 \pm 0.049$ | $0.751 \pm 0.025$ | 62.002 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
| $V - J$      | B     | Max  | $-0.700 \pm 0.041$ | $1.087 \pm 0.023$ | $-0.700 \pm 0.046$ | $1.059 \pm 0.029$ | $-0.436 \pm 0.045$ | $0.983 \pm 0.023$ | 53.058 | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $-0.109 \pm 0.028$ | $1.128 \pm 0.016$ | $-0.112 \pm 0.036$ | $1.115 \pm 0.023$ | $0.145 \pm 0.039$  | $1.018 \pm 0.019$ | 33.385 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.161 \pm 0.041$ | $1.009 \pm 0.024$ | $-0.201 \pm 0.041$ | $0.996 \pm 0.026$ | $0.068 \pm 0.041$  | $0.925 \pm 0.022$ | 66.708 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $-0.315 \pm 0.106$ | $0.965 \pm 0.054$ | $-0.242 \pm 0.110$ | $0.855 \pm 0.055$ | $-1.029 \pm 0.083$ | $1.396 \pm 0.043$ | 75.728 | <b>0.000</b> | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.309 \pm 0.093$  | $0.959 \pm 0.048$ | $0.371 \pm 0.089$  | $0.371 \pm 0.089$ | $-0.321 \pm 0.085$ | $1.341 \pm 0.044$ | 83.875 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.458 \pm 0.085$ | $1.236 \pm 0.044$ | $-0.370 \pm 0.076$ | $1.133 \pm 0.040$ | $-0.493 \pm 0.086$ | $1.293 \pm 0.045$ | 73.895 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
| $V - K_s$    | B     | Max  | $-0.911 \pm 0.054$ | $1.385 \pm 0.031$ | $-0.899 \pm 0.061$ | $1.336 \pm 0.038$ | $-0.575 \pm 0.059$ | $1.255 \pm 0.030$ | 52.405 | <b>0.000</b> | 104 |
|              |       | Min  | $-0.146 \pm 0.041$ | $1.447 \pm 0.023$ | $-0.132 \pm 0.059$ | $1.418 \pm 0.037$ | $0.201 \pm 0.052$  | $1.300 \pm 0.025$ | 29.263 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.205 \pm 0.054$ | $1.285 \pm 0.031$ | $-0.259 \pm 0.050$ | $1.270 \pm 0.035$ | $0.100 \pm 0.050$  | $1.173 \pm 0.029$ | 66.275 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              | D     | Max  | $-0.414 \pm 0.141$ | $1.228 \pm 0.072$ | $-0.317 \pm 0.147$ | $1.083 \pm 0.074$ | $-1.360 \pm 0.110$ | $1.800 \pm 0.057$ | 74.824 | <b>0.000</b> | 121 |
|              |       | Min  | $0.407 \pm 0.124$  | $1.230 \pm 0.064$ | $0.491 \pm 0.119$  | $1.100 \pm 0.060$ | $-0.439 \pm 0.116$ | $1.745 \pm 0.060$ | 82.666 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |
|              |       | Mean | $-0.183 \pm 0.116$ | $1.367 \pm 0.060$ | $0.097 \pm 0.134$  | $1.142 \pm 0.073$ | $0.028 \pm 0.117$  | $1.314 \pm 0.117$ | 72.473 | <b>0.000</b> | -   |

**Table 10.** Comparisons of the PC relation for the FO Cepheids in the LMC of the mathematical form  $M_\lambda = \log P + b$ .  $|T|$ ,  $p(t)$  represents the observed value and the probability of the  $t$ -statistics. Bold-faced entries indicate the null hypothesis (equal slopes) can be rejected.

| Band         | Source | $a_{all}$         | $b_{all}$         | $\sigma$ | N    | Reference | Theoretical/Empirical<br>Set B | $ T $ , $p(t)$ w.r.t<br>Set D |
|--------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| $V - I$      | Set B  | $0.108 \pm 0.009$ | $0.532 \pm 0.025$ | 0.106    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                           |
|              | Set D  | $0.240 \pm 0.012$ | $0.513 \pm 0.007$ | 0.119    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.910, 0.363)                |
|              | Obs    | $0.078 \pm 0.006$ | $0.530 \pm 0.002$ | 0.175    | 1296 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.244, 0.806) (1.207, 0.227) |
| $V - G$      | Set B  | $0.035 \pm 0.003$ | $0.153 \pm 0.001$ | 0.095    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                           |
|              | Set D  | $0.076 \pm 0.004$ | $0.147 \pm 0.002$ | 0.102    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.490, 0.624)                |
|              | Obs    | $0.022 \pm 0.005$ | $0.065 \pm 0.002$ | 0.126    | 784  | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.049, 0.960) (0.205, 0.837) |
| $V - G_{RP}$ | Set B  | $0.103 \pm 0.008$ | $0.531 \pm 0.004$ | 0.089    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                           |
|              | Set D  | $0.216 \pm 0.010$ | $0.515 \pm 0.001$ | 0.093    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.842, 0.400)                |
|              | Obs    | $0.079 \pm 0.010$ | $0.469 \pm 0.003$ | 0.118    | 966  | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.178, 0.858) (0.968, 0.332) |
| $V - J$      | Set B  | $0.183 \pm 0.014$ | $0.892 \pm 0.007$ | 0.085    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                           |
|              | Set D  | $0.385 \pm 0.019$ | $0.862 \pm 0.011$ | 0.087    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (1.111, 0.267)                |
|              | Obs    | $0.135 \pm 0.010$ | $0.688 \pm 0.003$ | 0.087    | 1258 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.309, 0.756) (1.468, 0.142) |
| $V - K_s$    | Set B  | $0.237 \pm 0.018$ | $1.132 \pm 0.010$ | 0.102    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                           |
|              | Set D  | $0.508 \pm 0.026$ | $1.092 \pm 0.015$ | 0.113    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (1.29, 0.197)                 |
|              | Obs    | $0.243 \pm 0.015$ | $1.172 \pm 0.005$ | 0.164    | 1258 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.033, 0.973) (1.308, 0.190) |



**Table 11.** Comparisons of the AC relation for the FO Cepheids in the LMC of the mathematical form  $M_\lambda = \text{alogP} + b$ .  $|T|$ ,  $p(t)$  represents the observed value and the probability of the  $t$ -statistics. Bold-faced entries indicate the null hypothesis (equal slopes) can be rejected.

| Band         | Source | $a_{all}$          | $b_{all}$         | $\sigma$ | N    | Reference | Theoretical/Empirical<br>Set B | $ T , p(t) \text{ w.r.t}$<br>Set D |                |
|--------------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|----------|------|-----------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| $V - I$      | Set B  | $0.104 \pm 0.033$  | $0.535 \pm 0.016$ | 0.106    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.202 \pm 0.076$ | $0.742 \pm 0.037$ | 0.119    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.926, 0.355)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.109 \pm 0.017$ | $0.589 \pm 0.006$ | 0.175    | 1296 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.952, 0.340)                     | (0.304, 0.760) |
| $V - G$      | Set B  | $0.027 \pm 0.011$  | $0.157 \pm 0.005$ | 0.095    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.084 \pm 0.024$ | $0.230 \pm 0.012$ | 0.102    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.593, 0.553)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.025 \pm 0.010$ | $0.082 \pm 0.004$ | 0.126    | 784  | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.358, 0.719)                     | (0.319, 0.749) |
| $V - G_{RP}$ | Set B  | $0.090 \pm 0.030$  | $0.537 \pm 0.015$ | 0.089    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.183 \pm 0.068$ | $0.721 \pm 0.033$ | 0.093    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.872, 0.384)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.100 \pm 0.022$ | $0.530 \pm 0.008$ | 0.118    | 966  | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.833, 0.404)                     | (0.276, 0.782) |
| $V - J$      | Set B  | $0.160 \pm 0.058$  | $0.904 \pm 0.027$ | 0.085    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.299 \pm 0.122$ | $1.216 \pm 0.060$ | 0.087    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (1.094, 0.275)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.138 \pm 0.029$ | $0.773 \pm 0.010$ | 0.087    | 1258 | TW        | Empirical                      | (1.034, 0.301)                     | (0.414, 0.678) |
| $V - K_s$    | Set B  | $0.210 \pm 0.070$  | $1.146 \pm 0.030$ | 0.102    | 86   | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.385 \pm 0.163$ | $1.554 \pm 0.080$ | 0.113    | 127  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (1.230, 0.220)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.255 \pm 0.041$ | $1.329 \pm 0.014$ | 0.164    | 1258 | TW        | Empirical                      | (1.389, 0.164)                     | (0.287, 0.773) |

**Table 12.** Comparisons of the PC relation for the FO Cepheids in the SMC of the mathematical form  $M_\lambda = \text{alogP} + b$ .  $|T|$ ,  $p(t)$  represents the observed value and the probability of the  $t$ -statistics. Bold-faced entries indicate the null hypothesis (equal slopes) can be rejected.

| Band         | Source | $a_{all}$         | $b_{all}$         | $\sigma$ | N    | Reference | Theoretical/Empirical<br>Set B | $ T , p(t) \text{ w.r.t}$<br>Set D |                |
|--------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|------|-----------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| $V - I$      | Set B  | $0.151 \pm 0.012$ | $0.483 \pm 0.005$ | 0.106    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $0.183 \pm 0.008$ | $0.519 \pm 0.004$ | 0.119    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.226, 0.821)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $0.160 \pm 0.007$ | $0.485 \pm 0.002$ | 0.175    | 1550 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.065, 0.473)                     | (0.187, 0.425) |
| $V - G$      | Set B  | $0.056 \pm 0.003$ | $0.134 \pm 0.001$ | 0.095    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $0.069 \pm 0.003$ | $0.145 \pm 0.001$ | 0.102    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.167, 0.866)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $0.040 \pm 0.004$ | $0.064 \pm 0.001$ | 0.126    | 1182 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.191, 0.424)                     | (0.346, 0.364) |
| $V - G_{RP}$ | Set B  | $0.143 \pm 0.010$ | $0.480 \pm 0.004$ | 0.089    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $0.180 \pm 0.009$ | $0.511 \pm 0.004$ | 0.093    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.268, 0.788)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $0.164 \pm 0.010$ | $0.421 \pm 0.002$ | 0.118    | 1162 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.148, 0.440)                     | (0.116, 0.453) |
| $V - Y$      | Set B  | $0.252 \pm 0.017$ | $0.817 \pm 0.007$ | 0.085    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $0.310 \pm 0.013$ | $0.869 \pm 0.006$ | 0.087    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.334, 0.738)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $0.284 \pm 0.016$ | $0.843 \pm 0.003$ | 0.087    | 1380 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.176, 0.430)                     | (0.152, 0.439) |
| $V - K_s$    | Set B  | $0.330 \pm 0.023$ | $1.039 \pm 0.010$ | 0.102    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $0.410 \pm 0.018$ | $1.106 \pm 0.008$ | 0.113    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.395, 0.693)                     | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $0.409 \pm 0.019$ | $1.068 \pm 0.004$ | 0.164    | 1380 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.385, 0.349)                     | (0.005, 0.497) |

**Table 13.** Comparisons of the AC relation for the FO Cepheids in the SMC of the mathematical form  $M_\lambda = \text{alog}P + b$ .  $|T|$ ,  $p(t)$  represents the observed value and the probability of the  $t$ -statistics. Bold-faced entries indicate the null hypothesis (equal slopes) can be rejected.

| Band         | Source | $a_{all}$          | $b_{all}$         | $\sigma$ | N    | Reference | Theoretical/Empirical<br>Set B | $ T , p(t) \text{ w.r.t. } t$<br>Set D |                |
|--------------|--------|--------------------|-------------------|----------|------|-----------|--------------------------------|--|----------------|
| $V - I$      | Set B  | $-0.088 \pm 0.026$ | $0.593 \pm 0.015$ | 0.106    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                    | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.302 \pm 0.053$ | $0.752 \pm 0.027$ | 0.119    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.761, 0.447)                         | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.236 \pm 0.010$ | $0.618 \pm 0.005$ | 0.175    | 1550 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.780, 0.435)                         | (0.262950.792) |
| $V - G$      | Set B  | $-0.036 \pm 0.008$ | $0.177 \pm 0.005$ | 0.095    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                    | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.109 \pm 0.018$ | $0.230 \pm 0.009$ | 0.102    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.452, 0.651)                         | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.046 \pm 0.005$ | $0.090 \pm 0.002$ | 0.126    | 1182 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.087, 0.930)                         | (0.415, 0.677) |
| $V - G_{RP}$ | Set B  | $-0.088 \pm 0.023$ | $0.587 \pm 0.013$ | 0.089    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                    | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.267 \pm 0.048$ | $0.722 \pm 0.025$ | 0.093    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.671, 0.502)                         | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.175 \pm 0.014$ | $0.526 \pm 0.007$ | 0.118    | 1162 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.452, 0.651)                         | (0.369, 0.711) |
| $V - Y$      | Set B  | $-0.161 \pm 0.041$ | $1.009 \pm 0.024$ | 0.085    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                    | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.458 \pm 0.085$ | $1.236 \pm 0.044$ | 0.087    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.836, 0.403)                         | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.370 \pm 0.023$ | $1.052 \pm 0.010$ | 0.087    | 1380 | TW        | Empirical                      | (0.826, 0.408)                         | (0.267, 0.788) |
| $V - K_s$    | Set B  | $-0.205 \pm 0.054$ | $1.285 \pm 0.031$ | 0.102    | 104  | TW        | Theoretical                    | ...                                    | ...            |
|              | Set D  | $-0.183 \pm 0.116$ | $1.367 \pm 0.060$ | 0.113    | 121  | TW        | Theoretical                    | (0.053, 0.957)                         | ...            |
|              | Obs    | $-0.508 \pm 0.028$ | $1.358 \pm 0.013$ | 0.164    | 1380 | TW        | Empirical                      | (1.058, 0.290)                         | (0.856, 0.391) |