Homework exercises should be done individually (You should write the solution by yourself). Solutions must be prepared in python programming language and submitted electronically before 11.59 pm on Sunday, December 18. No credit will be given to solutions obtained verbatim from the Internet or other sources. To get full credit for each question, you need to provide a brief explanation of your codes and the efficiency analysis with comments. Also, you need to provide the proof for the correctness of the algorithm with comments.

3. A company wishes to buy n specific licenses for cryptographic software. The i'th license currently costs n_i . Due to national security issues, a company is allowed to buy up to one license per month. Unfortunately, the licenses are also becoming more expensive. Every month the price of each license doubles.

Devise a greedy algorithm that decides which license to buy each month, such that the total cost is minimized.