

4)

$$\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \end{vmatrix} = i \begin{vmatrix} u_2 & u_3 \\ v_2 & v_3 \end{vmatrix} - j \begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_3 \\ v_1 & v_3 \end{vmatrix} + k \begin{vmatrix} u_1 & u_2 \\ v_1 & v_2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$\downarrow$        $\downarrow$        $\downarrow$

$$i[(u_2v_3 - u_3v_2)] - j[(u_1v_3 - u_3v_1)] + k[(u_1v_2 - u_2v_1)]$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = -(\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{u})}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} &= i(u_2v_3 - u_3v_2) - j(u_1v_3 - u_3v_1) + k(u_1v_2 - u_2v_1) \\ &= (u_2v_3 - u_3v_2) - (u_1v_3 - u_3v_1) + (u_1v_2 - u_2v_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{u} = \begin{vmatrix} i & j & k \\ v_1 & v_2 & v_3 \\ u_1 & u_2 & u_3 \end{vmatrix} = i \begin{vmatrix} v_2 & v_3 \\ u_2 & u_3 \end{vmatrix} - j \begin{vmatrix} v_1 & v_3 \\ u_1 & u_3 \end{vmatrix} + k \begin{vmatrix} v_1 & v_2 \\ u_1 & u_2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$\downarrow$        $\downarrow$        $\downarrow$

$$i[(v_2u_3 - v_3u_2)] - j[(v_1u_3 - v_3u_1)] + k[(v_1u_2 - v_2u_1)]$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{u} &= i(v_2u_3 - v_3u_2) - j(v_1u_3 - v_3u_1) + k(v_1u_2 - v_2u_1) \\ &= (v_2u_3 - v_3u_2) - (v_1u_3 - v_3u_1) + (v_1u_2 - v_2u_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\boxed{\mathbf{u} \times \mathbf{v} = -(\mathbf{v} \times \mathbf{u})}$$

$\downarrow$        $\downarrow$

$$(u_2v_3 - u_3v_2) - (u_1v_3 - u_3v_1) + (u_1v_2 - u_2v_1) = -[(v_3u_2 - v_2u_3) - (v_3u_1 - v_1u_3) + (v_2u_1 - v_1u_2)]$$