

1.2.4

$$\text{Angle } \cos \theta = \frac{\mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{q}}{|\mathbf{P}| \cdot |\mathbf{q}|} \quad \mathbf{P} = (-2, 4), \mathbf{q} = (3, -5)$$

$$|\mathbf{P}| = \sqrt{(-2)^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{20}$$

$$|\mathbf{q}| = \sqrt{3^2 + (-5)^2} = \sqrt{34}$$

$$\mathbf{P} \cdot \mathbf{q} = -6 + (-20) = -26$$

$$\text{Angle}(\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{q}) = \cos \theta = \frac{-26}{\sqrt{20} \sqrt{34}}$$

$$= \cos \theta = \frac{-26}{26.47}$$

$$\approx 176.5^\circ$$