

1.2.5

$$P = (1, -2, 4) \quad Q = (3, 5, 2) \quad P \cdot Q = 3 + (-10) + 8 = 1$$

$$|P| = \sqrt{1^2 + (-2)^2 + 4^2} = \sqrt{21}$$

$$|Q| = \sqrt{3^2 + 5^2 + 2^2} = \sqrt{38}$$

$$\text{Angle} = \cos \theta \frac{P \cdot Q}{|P||Q|} = \cos \theta \frac{1}{\sqrt{21} \sqrt{38}}$$

$$\text{Angle} \approx 87.97^\circ$$