

alexander eckert
kerolos khalil
jessica ortega
benen kim



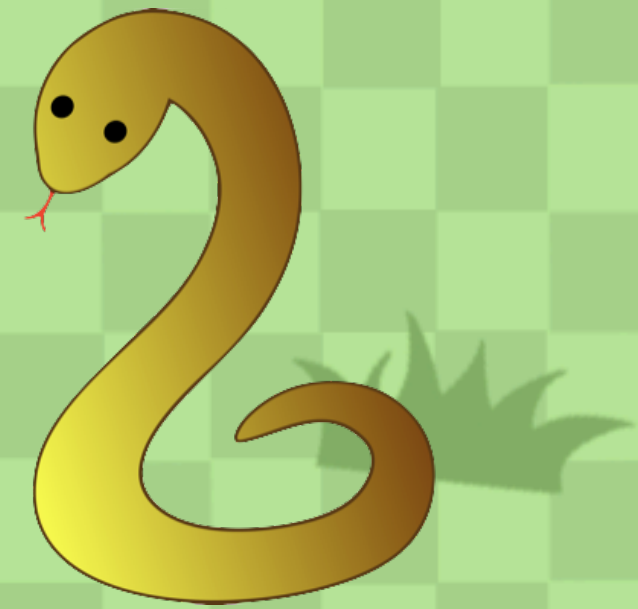
Four Main Parts

- drawing gameboard
- updating the gameboard
- receiving player input
- additional features

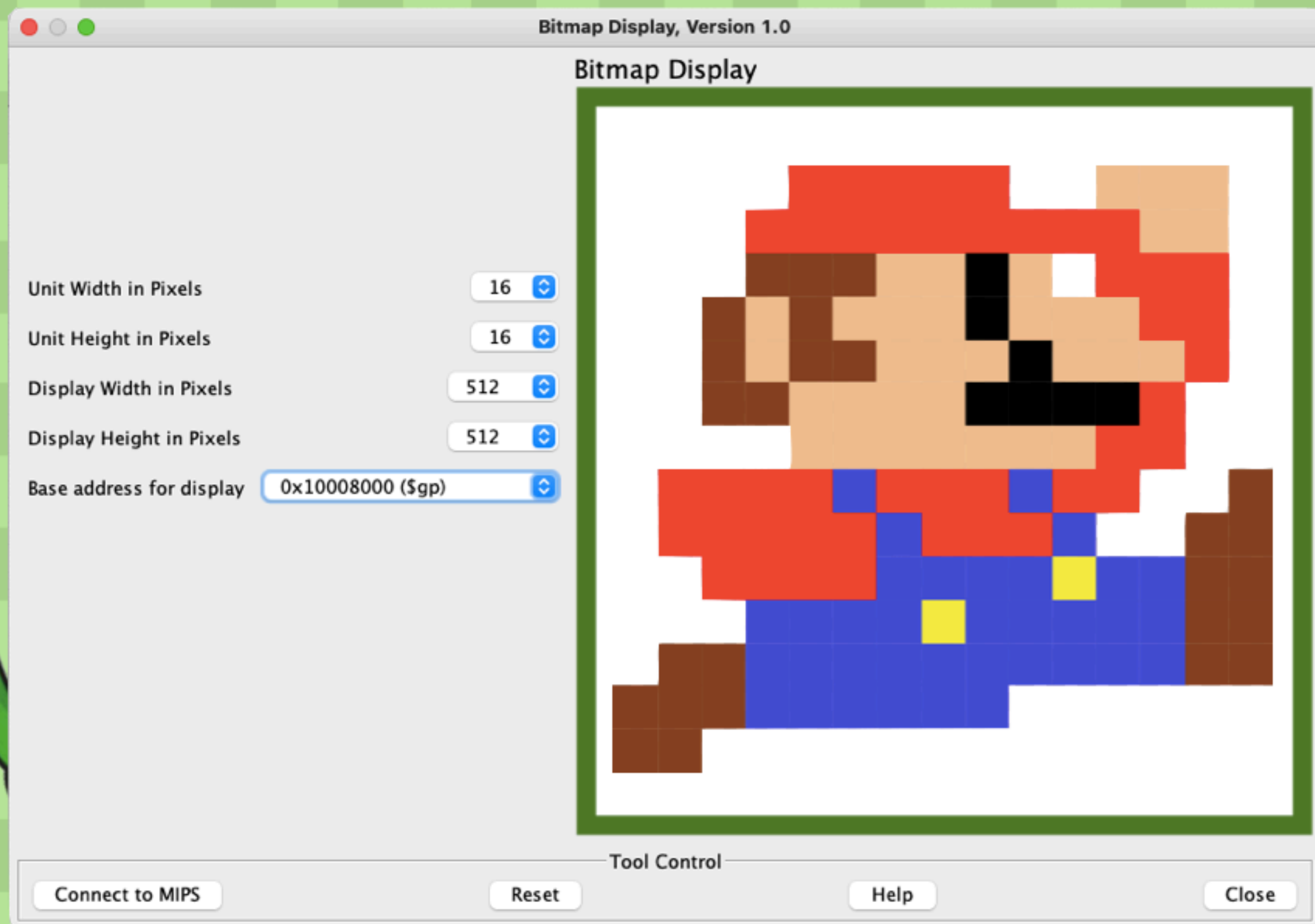


Drawing Game Board

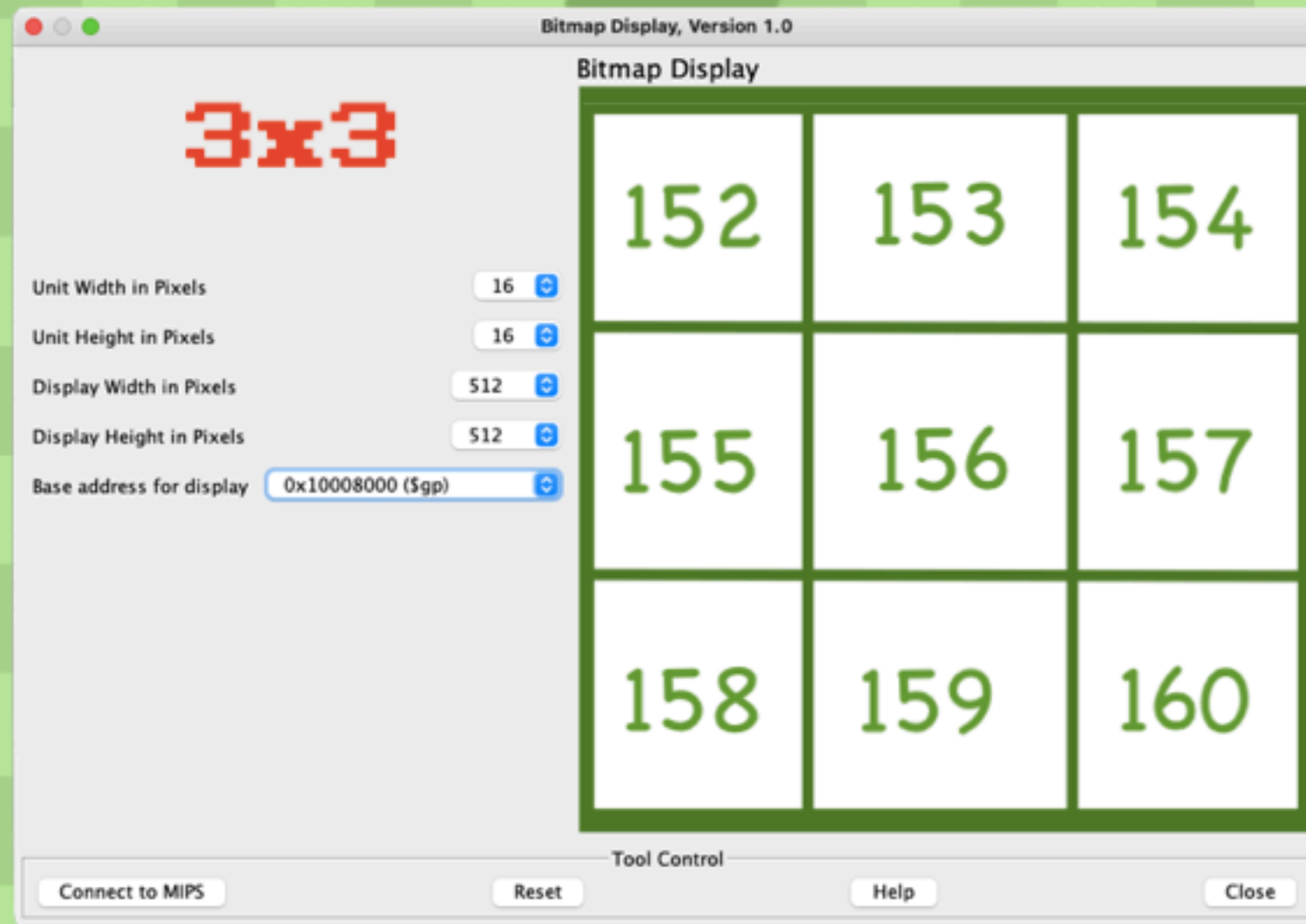
- background
- borders
- snake
- apples
- everything the player sees



Bitmap Display



Display in Memory



- \$gp = global pointer
- refers to base address
- 152 in our example
- each pixel represented by one word in memory

\$gp

152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----



Mario in Memory



Drawing a Pixel



`$a0 = x`

`$a1 = y`

GetPixelAddress:

```
lw $v0, screenWidth    #Store screen width into $v0
mul $v0, $v0, $a1       #multiply by y position
add $v0, $v0, $a0       #add the x position
mul $v0, $v0, 4         #multiply by 4
add $v0, $v0, $gp       #add global pointer from bitmap display
jr $ra                 # return $v0
```

DrawPixel:

```
sw $a1, ($a0)          #$a0 is the address of the pixel to color, $a1 is the color to draw the pixel
jr $ra                 #return
```

- Every pixel is 1 word in memory
- Every word is 4 bytes
- An address refers to 1 byte
- The first byte is the pixel's color



Updating Game Board

- moving the snake
- turning the snake
- drawing new food
- checking for collisions



system call 32 for sleep

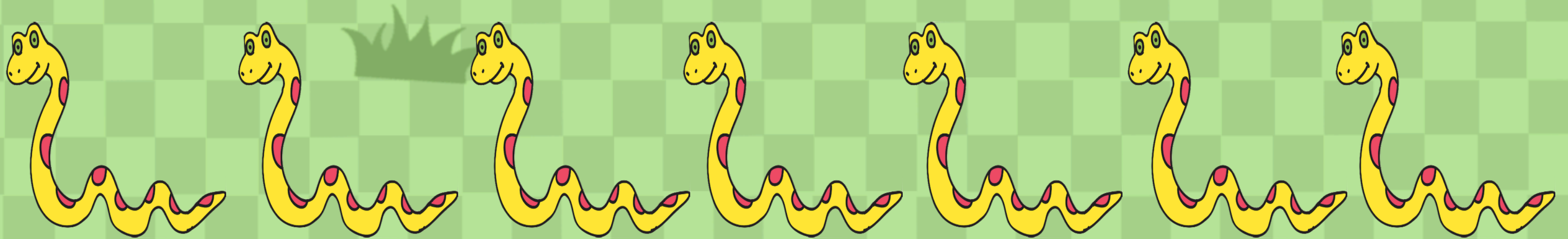
```
li $v0, 32  
la $a0, 60  
syscall
```

```
#syscall value for sleep  
#sleep for 60 milliseconds  
#program will sleep for whatever $a0 is set to
```

- call after every game board update
- if \$a0 is 60, the program will sleep for 60 milliseconds between updates
- 1000 milliseconds in a second, so this will give 16 frames per second
- our snake moves 1 tile per frame
- the shorter the program sleeps between frames, the faster the snake moves

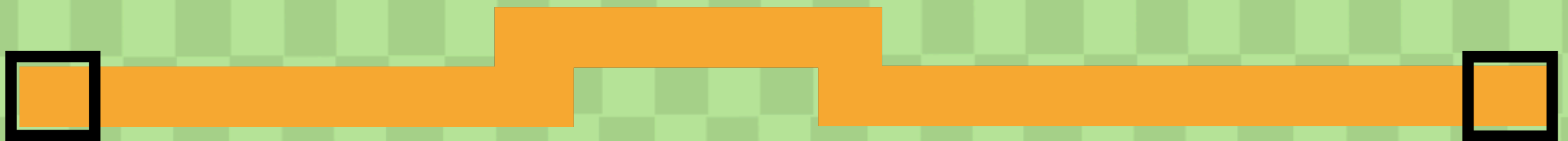


Moving the Snake



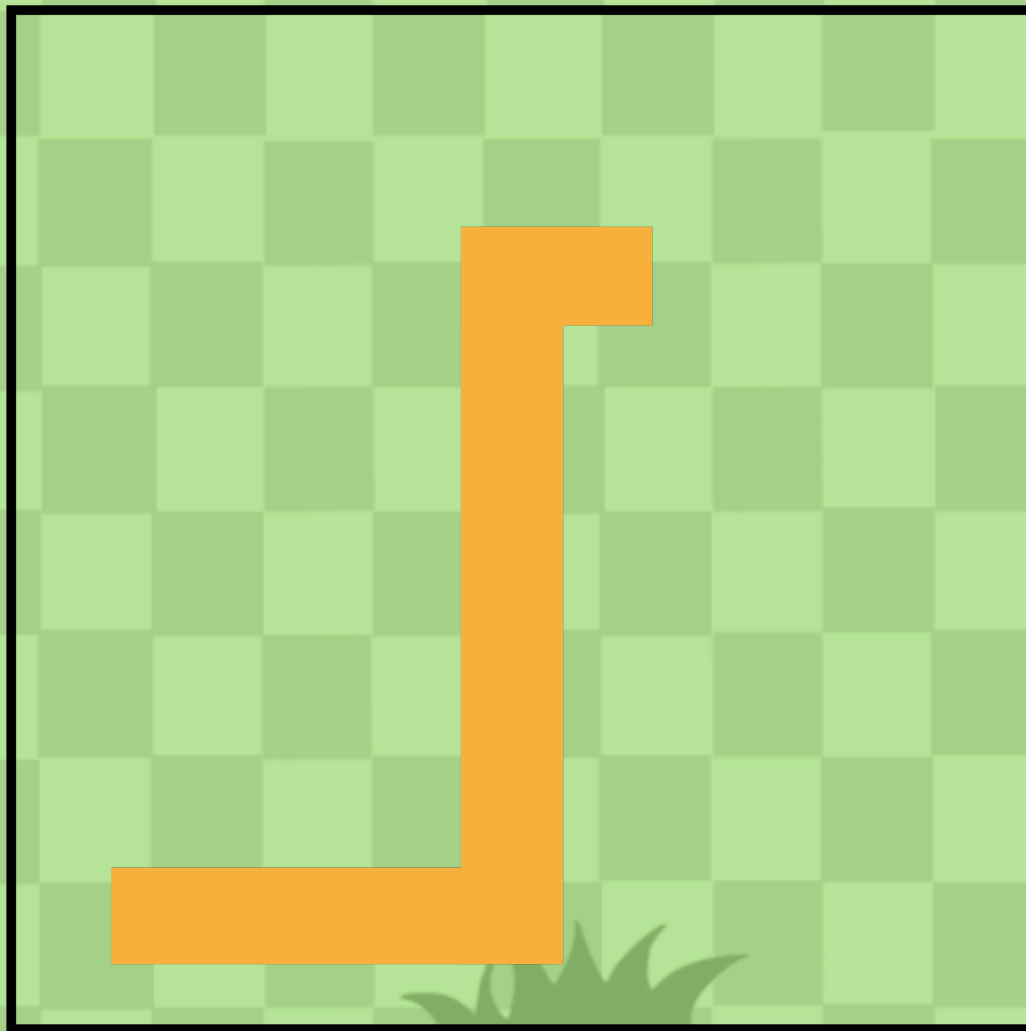
-the snake's body and tail must follow the same path taken by the head

-we use two arrays, one keeps track of the head's direction changes and the other keeps track of the coordinates those changes happened

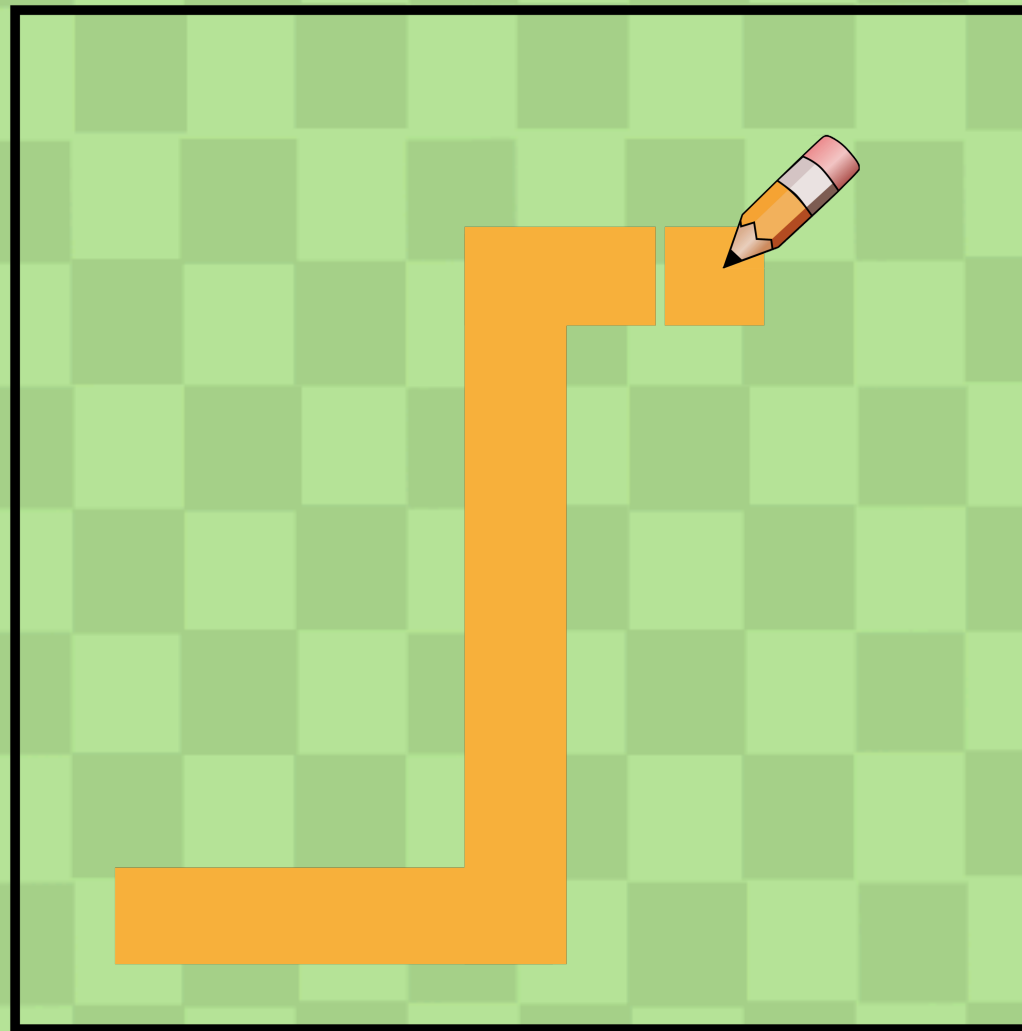


Moving the Snake

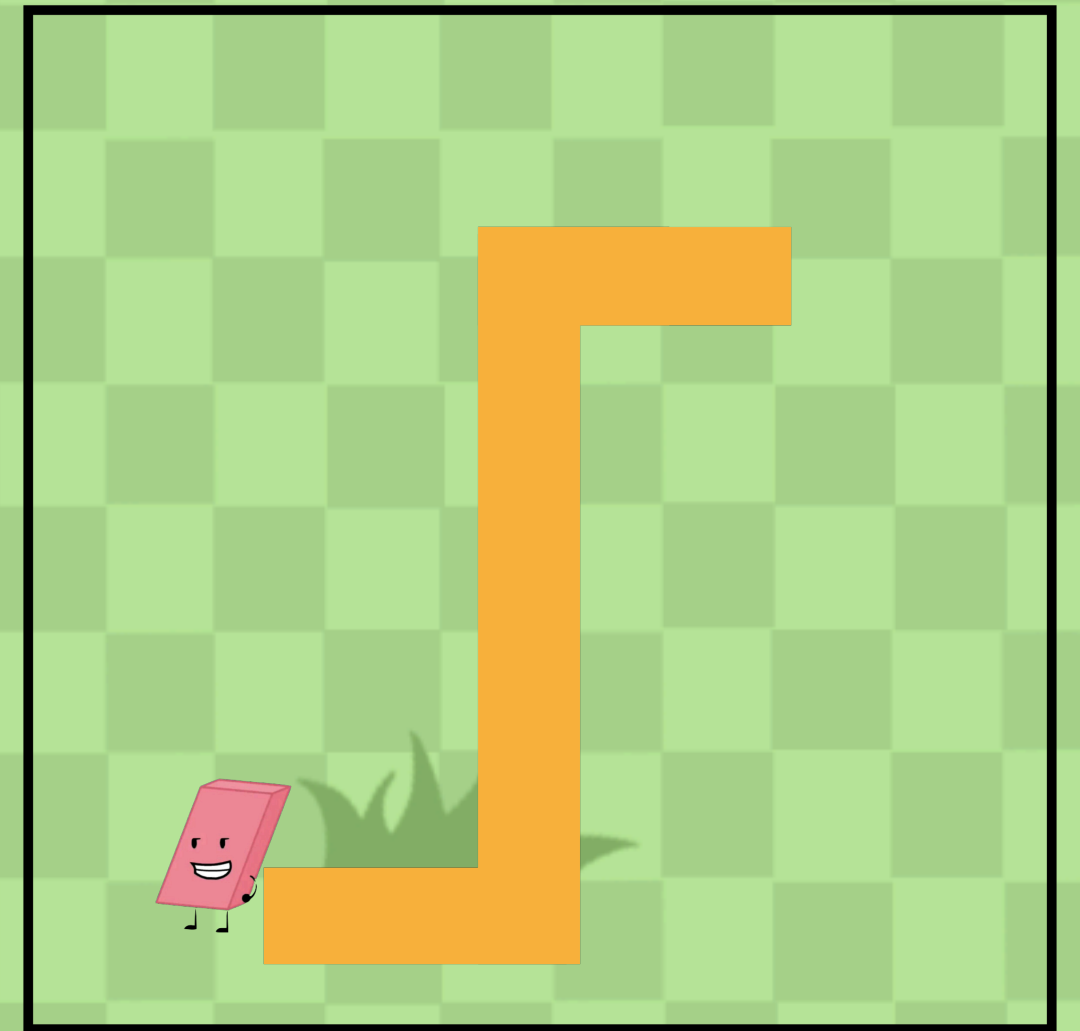
1. Snake



2. Draw head



3. Erase Tail

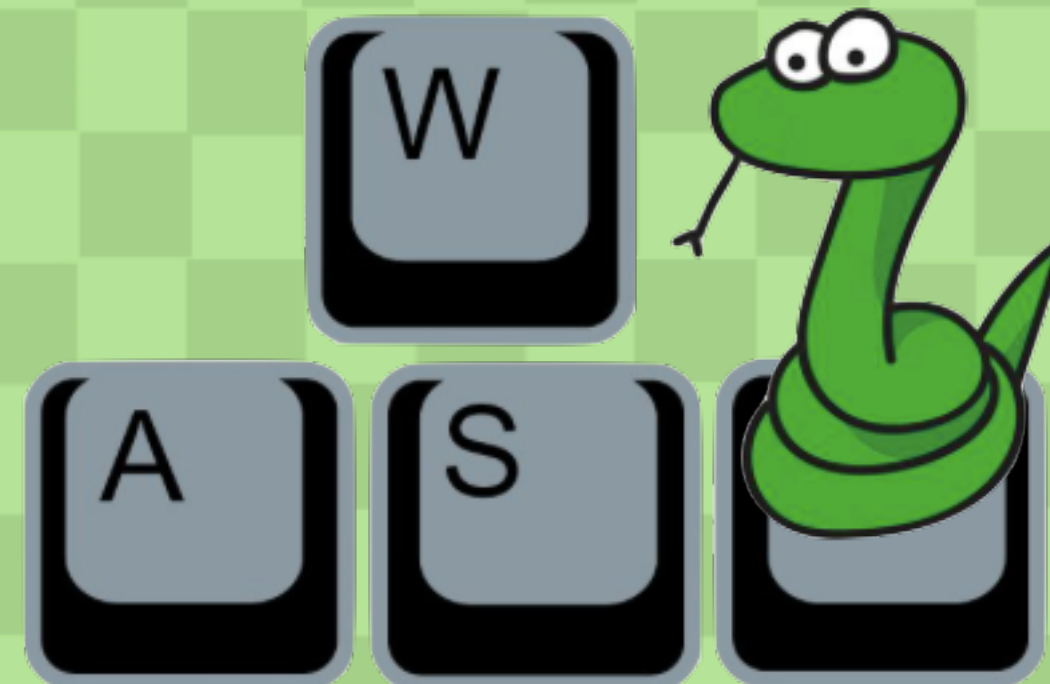


-if, the snake consumed an apple, we simply don't erase the tail

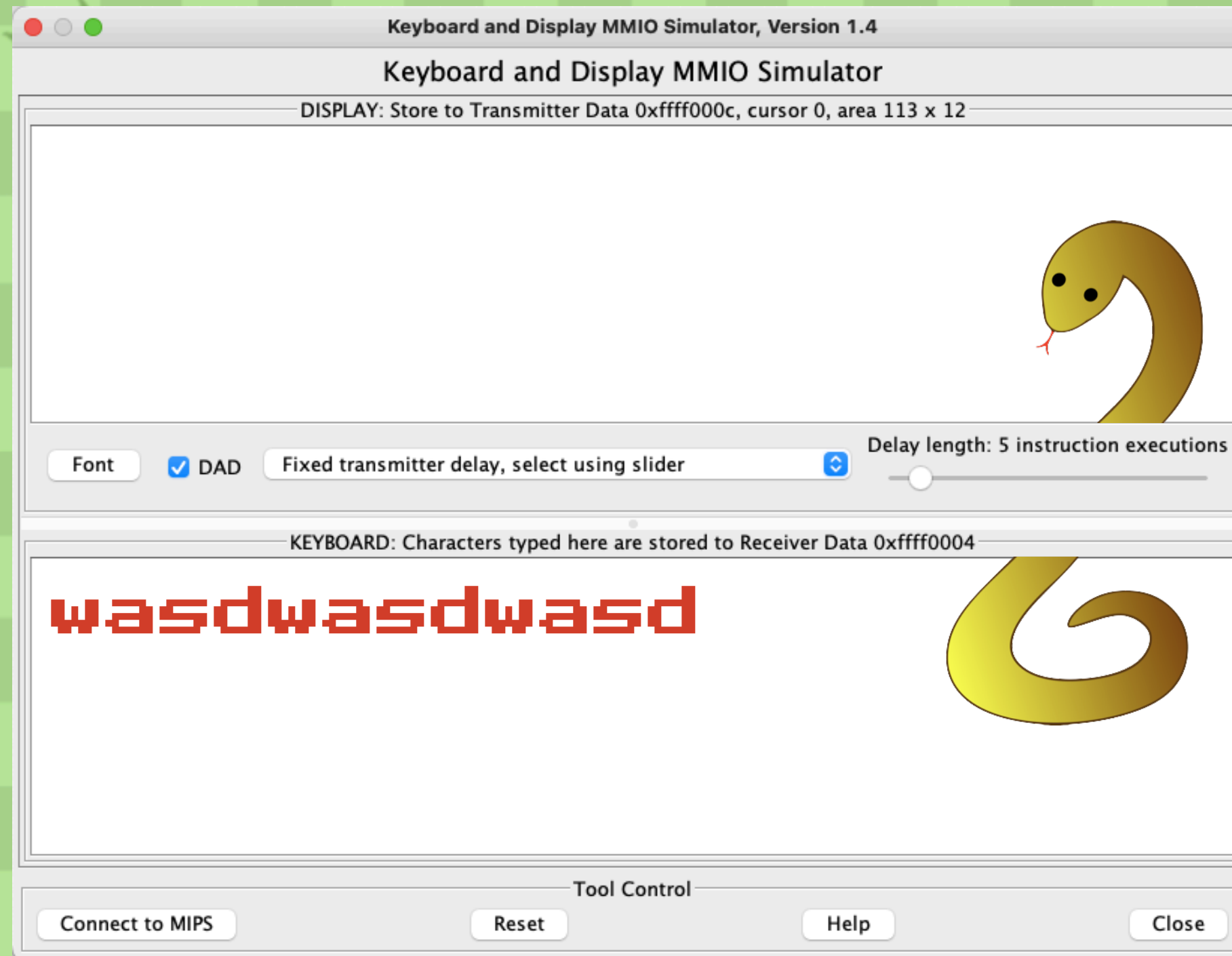
Receiving Player Input

-this is how the player interacts with the game

- 'w' 'a' 's' and 'd' for up left down and right



Keyboard and Display MMIO Simulator



ALL character input is saved to address
0xFFFF0004

Check For Input

w = 100

a = 97

s = 115

d = 100

ASCII TABLE

Decimal	Hex	Char	Decimal	Hex	Char	Decimal	Hex	Char	Decimal	Hex	Char
0	0	[NULL]	32	20	[SPACE]	64	40	@	96	60	`
1	1	[START OF HEADING]	33	21	!	65	41	A	97	61	a
2	2	[START OF TEXT]	34	22	"	66	42	B	98	62	b
3	3	[END OF TEXT]	35	23	#	67	43	C	99	63	c
4	4	[END OF TRANSMISSION]	36	24	\$	68	44	D	100	64	d
5	5	[ENQUIRY]	37	25	%	69	45	E	101	65	e
6	6	[ACKNOWLEDGE]	38	26	&	70	46	F	102	66	f
7	7	[BELL]	39	27	'	71	47	G	103	67	g
8	8	[BACKSPACE]	40	28	(	72	48	H	104	68	h
9	9	[HORIZONTAL TAB]	41	29	)	73	49	I	105	69	i
10	A	[LINE FEED]	42	2A	*	74	4A	J	106	6A	j
11	B	[VERTICAL TAB]	43	2B	+	75	4B	K	107	6B	k
12	C	[FORM FEED]	44	2C	,	76	4C	L	108	6C	l
13	D	[CARRIAGE RETURN]	45	2D	-	77	4D	M	109	6D	m
14	E	[SHIFT OUT]	46	2E	.	78	4E	N	110	6E	n
15	F	[SHIFT IN]	47	2F	/	79	4F	O	111	6F	o
16	10	[DATA LINK ESCAPE]	48	30	0	80	50	P	112	70	p
17	11	[DEVICE CONTROL 1]	49	31	1	81	51	Q	113	71	q
18	12	[DEVICE CONTROL 2]	50	32	2	82	52	R	114	72	r
19	13	[DEVICE CONTROL 3]	51	33	3	83	53	S	115	73	s
20	14	[DEVICE CONTROL 4]	52	34	4	84	54	T	116	74	t
21	15	[NEGATIVE ACKNOWLEDGE]	53	35	5	85	55	U	117	75	u
22	16	[SYNCHRONOUS IDLE]	54	36	6	86	56	V	118	76	v
23	17	[ENG OF TRANS. BLOCK]	55	37	7	87	57	W	119	77	w
24	18	[CANCEL]	56	38	8	88	58	X	120	78	x
25	19	[END OF MEDIUM]	57	39	9	89	59	Y	121	79	y
26	1A	[SUBSTITUTE]	58	3A	:	90	5A	Z	122	7A	z
27	1B	[ESCAPE]	59	3B	;	91	5B	[	123	7B	{
28	1C	[FILE SEPARATOR]	60	3C	<	92	5C	\	124	7C	|
29	1D	[GROUP SEPARATOR]	61	3D	=	93	5D	]	125	7D	}
30	1E	[RECORD SEPARATOR]	62	3E	>	94	5E	^	126	7E	~
31	1F	[UNIT SEPARATOR]	63	3F	?	95	5F	_	127	7F	[DEL]

Change Direction



Additional Features

- score
- cheat codes
- sounds
- colors and aesthetic

Score



- made a score counter to update whenever snake consumes an apple
- did not have time to make live score counter
- used system call 56 to display score after game



```
li $v0, 56           #syscall value for java prompt
la $a0, gameOver     #get message
lw $a1, score         #get score
syscall
```


Cheat Codes

-wanted to add a way to change the snake's speed

-used '+' to increase speed, '-' to decrease speed, and '=' to reset speed

-ASCII values

+	=	43
-	=	45
=	=	61

Sound

Using System Call 31, we added sounds for eating food, game over, and game restart



```
#game restart sound
```

```
li $v0, 31
```

```
li $a0, 45
```

```
li $a1, 400
```

```
li $a2, 13
```

```
li $a3, 127
```

```
syscall
```

```
#system call for sound
```

```
#type of noise
```

```
#DURATION
```

```
#instrument number
```

```
#volume
```

Design

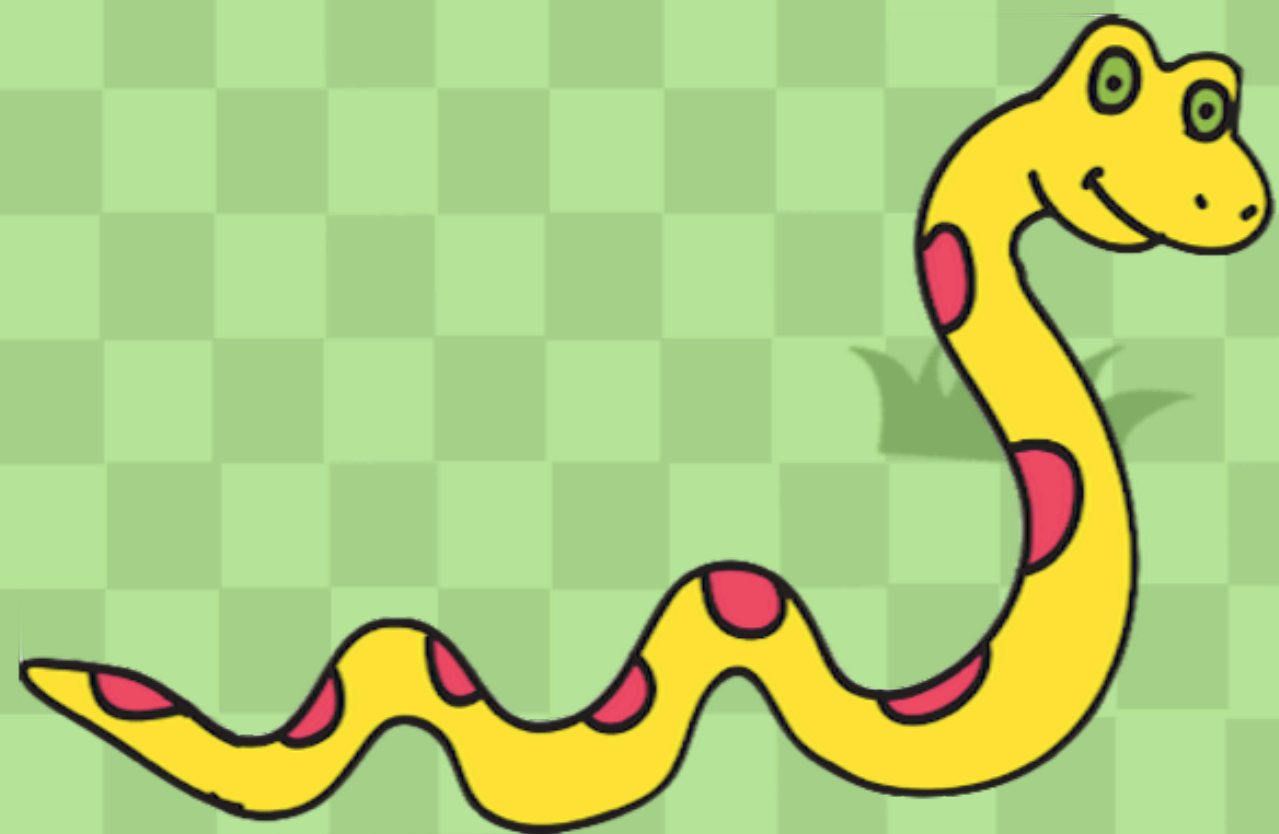
-used hex values for colors

#Colors

snakeColor:	.word 0xC29979	#Set snake color
bgColor:	.word 0xCDEAC0	#Set background color
gridColor:	.word 0xB6E697	#set grid color
borderColor:	.word 0x50723C	#Set wall color
appleColor:	.word 0xE7471D	#Set apple color
saveColor:	.word 0xCDEAC0	#mutable color

-created a checkered background
(huge headache)

-game size 32 x 32 pixels



Demo!

