# ML Projects – Milestone 2

The objective of the projects is to prepare you to apply different machine learning algorithms to real-world tasks. This will help you to increase your knowledge about the workflow of the machine learning tasks. You will learn how to apply pre-processing, feature engineering, regression, and classification methods.

### **Delivering Milestone 2: Practical exam.**

- ➤ You must deliver a detailed report for milestone 2 contains all your work in this phase. Combine both reports and deliver a complete report for the project (Hardcopy).
- Each team should work on their project's provided updated dataset for milestone 2 (not the original dataset).

### ➤ In the practical exam:

- We will give you two unseen test sets, one for regression and one for classification.
- Make sure you save your trained model and create a test script that takes the new csv file, loads the saved models, and outputs predictions. This is to allow us to test your model without retraining.

Hint 1: You can use libraries such as 'pickle' to save and load your models.

Hint 2: Any model that you need to 'fit' during training means you need to save it and reload it for the test to work correctly.

- You should be able to handle missing values for features in a test sample. (You can't drop an entire test sample row).
- You must Show the MSE and R2 score of the regression models and the classification accuracy of each classifier on the test set.

- Each team member will be graded individually according to their response to the oral questions related to their project.
- ➤ In the second milestone, you will apply the following: -

#### **Classification:**

- Split your dataset into 80% training and 20% testing.
- Train at least 3 models to classify each sample into distinct classes.
- Choose at least two hyperparameters to vary. Study at least three different choices for each hyperparameter. When varying one hyperparameter, all the other hyperparameters can be fixed.

#### **Milestone 2:**

Classification and Hyperparameter tuning.

## **Milestone 2 Report Must Include:**

- Summarize the classification accuracy, total training time, and total test time using three bar graphs.
- ❖ Note that your **Feature Selection** process may differ in this phase (classification) than the previous (regression), If so, explain your feature selection process and how it was proved or disproved.
- \* Explain in detail how **hyperparameter tuning** affected your models' performance.
- Finally, write a **conclusion** about this phase of the project and what intuition you had about your problem and how it was proved/disproved.

### **Car Price Prediction Dataset Update**

An **updated dataset** will be provided in the second milestone.

# **Updated Dataset Snapshot:**

ml CarName fuel	type aspiratio	n doorn	carbody	drive	engin	wheelbase	arlength	carwidt (	carheight	curbweigh	enginety	o cylinc	engines fu	ielsysten borerat	istrok	compressi	horsepow	peakrpm	citymp	highwaym	categor
3 alfa-romeigas	std	two	convertibl	rwd	front	88.6	168.8	64.1	48.8	2548	dohc	four	130 m	pfi 3.47	2.68	9	111	5000	21	27	High
1 alfa-rome gas	std	two	hatchback	rwd	front	94.5	171.2	65.5	52.4	2823	ohcv	six	152 m	pfi 2.68	3.47	9	154	5000	19	26	High
3 alfa-romeigas	std	two	convertibl	rwd	front	88.6	168.8	64.1	48.8	2548	dohc	four	130 m	pfi 3.47	2.68	9	111	5000	21	27	High
2 audi 100 l gas	std	four	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	176.6	66.2	54.3	2337	ohc	four	109 m	pfi 3.19	3.4	10	102	5500	24	30	High
1 audi 100ls gas	std	four	sedan	fwd	front	105.8	192.7	71.4	55.7	2844	ohc	five	136 m	pfi 3.19	3.4	8.5	110	5500	19	25	High
2 audi 100ls gas	std	four	sedan	4wd	front	99.4	176.6	66.4	54.3	2824	ohc	five	136 m	pfi 3.19	3.4	8	115	5500	18	22	High
1 audi 4000 gas	turbo	four	sedan	fwd	front	105.8	192.7	71.4	55.9	3086	ohc	five	131 m	pfi 3.13	3.4	8.3	140	5500	17	20	High
1 audi 5000 gas	std	four	wagon	fwd	front	105.8	192.7	71.4	55.7	2954	ohc	five	136 m	pfi 3.19	3.4	8.5	110	5500	19	25	High
0 audi 5000 gas	turbo	two	hatchback	4wd	front	99.5	178.2	67.9	52	3053	ohc	five	131 m	pfi 3.13	3.4	. 7	160	5500	16	22	High
2 audi fox gas	std	two	sedan	fwd	front	99.8	177.3	66.3	53.1	2507	ohc	five	136 m	pfi 3.19	3.4	8.5	110	5500	19	25	High
0 bmw 320i gas	std	four	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	176.8	64.8	54.3	2395	ohc	four	108 m	pfi 3.5	2.8	8.8	101	5800	23	29	High
2 bmw 320i gas	std	two	sedan	rwd	front	101.2	176.8	64.8	54.3	2395	ohc	four	108 m	pfi 3.5	2.8	8.8	101	5800	23	29	High

# **Updated Dataset Description:**

- The "**price**" column used in the previous milestone as the actual output has been removed.
- A New column is added "category". A car can belong to a price category which can be {Low or High}.