```
In [1]:
         import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         image height = 48
         image width = 48
         emotions count = 8
         emotion labels = ['neutral', 'happiness', 'surprise', 'sadness', 'anger', 'disgust', 'fear', 'contempt']
         samples = 35393 # 2~35394
         training samples = 28317 # 2~28318 (Training)
         validation samples = 3541 # 28319~31859 (PublicTest)
         test samples = 3535
                              # 31860~35394 (PrivateTest)
In [2]:
         import tensorflow as tf
         from tensorflow.python.keras.layers import Dense, GlobalAveragePooling2D, MaxPool2D, Input, Conv2D, Flatten
         from tensorflow.python.keras.models import Model
         from tensorflow.python.keras import layers, Sequential, losses, metrics
         from tensorflow.python.keras import optimizers, callbacks, models
         from tensorflow.python.keras.optimizer v2 import adam
        2021-12-25 17:42:18.539787: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
        bcudart.so.11.0
In [3]:
         image path = "./dataset/images.npy"
         emotion multi path = "./dataset/emotions multi.npy"
         emotion single path = "./dataset/emotions single.npy"
         images = np.load(image path)
         emotions multi = np.load(emotion multi path)
         emotions single = np.load(emotion single path)
         print(images.shape)
         print(emotions multi.shape)
         print(emotions single.shape)
        (35393, 48, 48, 1)
        (35393, 8)
        (35393, 8)
```

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```
VGG-based
         #emotions = emotions single
In [4]:
         emotions = emotions multi
         images = tf.convert to tensor(images)
         #images = tf.image.grayscale to rgb(images)
         emotions = tf.convert to tensor(emotions)
         print("images shape:", images.shape)
         print("emotions shape:", emotions.shape)
        2021-12-25 17:42:22.631774: I tensorflow/compiler/jit/xla cpu device.cc:41] Not creating XLA devices, tf xla enable xla devices no
        t set
        2021-12-25 17:42:22.633957: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
```

```
bcuda.so.1
2021-12-25 17:42:22.691448: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu executor.cc:941] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had n
egative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2021-12-25 17:42:22.692103: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu device.cc:1720] Found device 0 with properties:
pciBusID: 0000:05:00.0 name: GeForce RTX 2080 Ti computeCapability: 7.5
coreClock: 1.545GHz coreCount: 68 deviceMemorySize: 10.76GiB deviceMemoryBandwidth: 573.69GiB/s
2021-12-25 17:42:22.692151: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcudart.so.11.0
2021-12-25 17:42:22.697785: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcublas.so.11
2021-12-25 17:42:22.697883: I tensorflow/stream executor/platfo
images shape: (35393, 48, 48, 1)
emotions shape: (35393, 8)
rm/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library libcublasLt.so.11
2021-12-25 17:42:22.700752: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcufft.so.10
2021-12-25 17:42:22.702097: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcurand.so.10
2021-12-25 17:42:22.708080: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcusolver.so.10
2021-12-25 17:42:22.710010: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcusparse.so.11
2021-12-25 17:42:22.711086: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcudnn.so.8
2021-12-25 17:42:22.711255: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu executor.cc:941] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had n
egative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2021-12-25 17:42:22.711972: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cuda_gpu_executor.cc:941] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had n
egative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2021-12-25 17:42:22.712594: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu device.cc:1862] Adding visible gpu devices: 0
2021-12-25 17:42:22.716543: I tensorflow/core/platform/cpu feature guard.cc:142] This TensorFlow binary is optimized with oneAPI D
eep Neural Network Library (oneDNN) to use the following CPU instructions in performance-critical operations: AVX2 AVX512F FMA
```

```
To enable them in other operations, rebuild TensorFlow with the appropriate compiler flags.
2021-12-25 17:42:22.716871: I tensorflow/compiler/jit/xla gpu device.cc:99] Not creating XLA devices, tf xla enable xla devices no
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717120: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu executor.cc:941] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had n
egative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717776: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu device.cc:1720] Found device 0 with properties:
pciBusID: 0000:05:00.0 name: GeForce RTX 2080 Ti computeCapability: 7.5
coreClock: 1.545GHz coreCount: 68 deviceMemorySize: 10.76GiB deviceMemoryBandwidth: 573.69GiB/s
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717810: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcudart.so.11.0
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717830: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcublas.so.11
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717844: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcublasLt.so.11
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717858: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcufft.so.10
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717872: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcurand.so.10
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717887: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcusolver.so.10
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717904: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcusparse.so.11
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717919: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcudnn.so.8
2021-12-25 17:42:22.717995: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu executor.cc:941] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had n
egative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2021-12-25 17:42:22.718647: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu executor.cc:941] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had n
egative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2021-12-25 17:42:22.719268: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu device.cc:1862] Adding visible gpu devices: 0
2021-12-25 17:42:22.719329: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcudart.so.11.0
2021-12-25 17:42:23.656871: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu device.cc:1261] Device interconnect StreamExecutor with stren
gth 1 edge matrix:
2021-12-25 17:42:23.656916: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu device.cc:1267]
2021-12-25 17:42:23.656925: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu device.cc:1280] 0:
2021-12-25 17:42:23.657172: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu executor.cc:941] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had n
egative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2021-12-25 17:42:23.657703: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu executor.cc:941] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had n
egative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2021-12-25 17:42:23.658180: I tensorflow/stream executor/cuda/cuda gpu executor.cc:941] successful NUMA node read from SysFS had n
egative value (-1), but there must be at least one NUMA node, so returning NUMA node zero
2021-12-25 17:42:23.658632: I tensorflow/core/common runtime/gpu/gpu device.cc:1406] Created TensorFlow device (/job:localhost/rep
lica:0/task:0/device:GPU:0 with 10071 MB memory) -> physical GPU (device: 0, name: GeForce RTX 2080 Ti, pci bus id: 0000:05:00.0,
compute capability: 7.5)
```

```
In [5]:
         from tensorflow.python.keras import layers
         # choose one method:
         images = layers.Rescaling(1./127.5, offset= -1)(images)
In [6]:
         training size = training samples + validation samples
         test size = test samples
         training images = images[:training size]
         test images = images[training size:]
         training emotions = emotions[:training size]
         test emotions = emotions[training size:]
         print("training images shape:", training images.shape)
         print("training emotions shape:", training emotions.shape)
         print("test images shape:", test images.shape)
         print("test emotions shape:", test emotions.shape)
        training images shape: (31858, 48, 48, 1)
        training emotions shape: (31858, 8)
        test images shape: (3535, 48, 48, 1)
        test emotions shape: (3535, 8)
In [7]:
         from tensorflow.python.keras import losses, metrics
         from tensorflow.python.keras.optimizer_v2 import adam
         cce = losses.CategoricalCrossentropy()
         mse = losses.MeanSquaredError()
         tf.config.run functions eagerly(True)
         def model acc(y true, y pred):
             size = y true.shape[0]
             acc = 0
             for i in range(size):
                 true = y true[i]
                 pred = y pred[i]
                 index max = tf.argmax(pred).numpy()
                 if true[index_max].numpy()==tf.reduce_max(true).numpy():
                     acc += 1
             return acc/size
```

```
from tensorflow.python.keras.applications import vgg16, resnet v2, densenet, efficientnet
In [8]:
         from tensorflow.python.keras.layers import Dense, GlobalAveragePooling2D, MaxPool2D, Input, Conv2D, Flatten, Concatenate, Dropout
         from tensorflow.pvthon.keras.models import Model
         from tensorflow.python.keras import layers, Sequential
         # VGG16 combined features
         input layer = Input(shape=(48,48,3))
         print(input layer.shape)
         feat1 = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(input layer)
         print("feature1", feat1.shape)
         x = Conv2D (filters=64, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(input layer)
         x = Conv2D (filters=64, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = MaxPool2D(pool size=2, strides=2, padding='same')(x)
         print(x.shape)
         feat2 = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
         print("feature2", feat2.shape)
         x = Conv2D (filters=128, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = Conv2D (filters=128, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = MaxPool2D(pool size=2, strides=2, padding='same')(x)
         print(x.shape)
         feat3 = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
         print("feature3", feat3.shape)
         x = Conv2D (filters=256, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = Conv2D (filters=256, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = Conv2D (filters=256, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = MaxPool2D(pool size=2, strides=2, padding='same')(x)
         print(x.shape)
         feat4 = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
         print("feature4", feat4.shape)
         x = Conv2D (filters=512, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = Conv2D (filters=512, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = Conv2D (filters=512, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = MaxPool2D(pool size=2, strides=2, padding='same')(x)
         print(x.shape)
         feat5 = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
         print("feature5", feat5.shape)
         x = Conv2D (filters=512, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = Conv2D (filters=512, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = Conv2D (filters=512, kernel size=3, padding='same', activation='relu')(x)
         x = MaxPool2D(pool size=2, strides=2, padding='same')(x)
         print(x.shape)
         x = GlobalAveragePooling2D()(x)
         print(x.shape)
         feat6 = x
```

```
print("feature6", feat6.shape)
x = tf.concat([feat1, feat2, feat3, feat4, feat5, feat6], -1)
print("combined feature", x.shape)
x = Dense(units=4096, activation='relu')(x)
x = Dropout(0.8)(x)
x = Dense(units=4096, activation='relu')(x)
x = Dropout(0.8)(x)
output layer = Dense(units=8, activation='softmax')(x)
model = Model(inputs=input layer, outputs=output layer)
model.compile(optimizer=adam.Adam(learning rate=2e-4),
               loss=mse,
               metrics = [model acc])
model.fit(x=tf.image.grayscale to rgb(training images),
          y=training emotions,
           batch size=32,
           epochs=30,
           validation data=(tf.image.grayscale to rgb(test images), test emotions))
(None, 48, 48, 3)
feature1 (None, 3)
(None, 24, 24, 64)
feature2 (None, 64)
(None, 12, 12, 128)
feature3 (None, 128)
(None, 6, 6, 256)
feature4 (None, 256)
(None, 3, 3, 512)
feature5 (None, 512)
(None, 2, 2, 512)
(None, 512)
feature6 (None, 512)
combined feature (None, 1475)
/userhome/cs/fym666/anaconda3/envs/tensorflow/lib/python3.8/site-packages/tensorflow/python/data/ops/dataset ops.py:3503: UserWarn
ing: Even though the tf.config.experimental run functions eagerly option is set, this option does not apply to tf.data functions.
tf.data functions are still traced and executed as graphs.
 warnings.warn(
2021-12-25 17:42:25.489932: I tensorflow/compiler/mlir/mlir graph optimization pass.cc:116 | None of the MLIR optimization passes a
re enabled (registered 2)
2021-12-25 17:42:25.490586: I tensorflow/core/platform/profile utils/cpu utils.cc:112] CPU Frequency: 2199715000 Hz
```

```
2021-12-25 17:42:25.517462: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcudnn.so.8
Epoch 1/30
2021-12-25 17:42:28.369497: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:491 Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcublas.so.11
2021-12-25 17:42:29.000372: I tensorflow/stream executor/platform/default/dso loader.cc:49] Successfully opened dynamic library li
bcublasLt.so.11
3757
Epoch 2/30
6329
Epoch 3/30
6962
Epoch 4/30
7345
Epoch 5/30
7506
Epoch 6/30
7588
Epoch 7/30
7787
Epoch 8/30
8000
Epoch 9/30
7980
Epoch 10/30
7994
Epoch 11/30
8071
Epoch 12/30
8171
Epoch 13/30
```

```
8070
Epoch 14/30
8154
Epoch 15/30
Epoch 16/30
8010
Epoch 17/30
7977
Epoch 18/30
8151
Epoch 19/30
8148
Epoch 20/30
8146
Epoch 21/30
8140
Epoch 22/30
8244
Epoch 23/30
8210
Epoch 24/30
8247
Epoch 25/30
8081
Epoch 26/30
8244
Epoch 27/30
8216
```

```
Epoch 28/30
  8165
  Epoch 29/30
  8098
  Epoch 30/30
  8152
  <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x151f056b0be0>
Out[8]:
In [9]:
  model.compile(optimizer=adam.Adam(learning rate=1e-4),
      loss=mse,
      metrics = [model acc])
  model.fit(x=tf.image.grayscale to rgb(training images),
     y=training emotions,
     batch size=32,
     epochs=30,
     validation data=(tf.image.grayscale to rgb(test images), test emotions))
  Epoch 1/30
  8236
  Epoch 2/30
  8255
  Epoch 3/30
  8253
  Epoch 4/30
  8256
  Epoch 5/30
  8287
  Epoch 6/30
  8323
  Epoch 7/30
  8276
```

```
Epoch 8/30
8253
Epoch 9/30
8301
Epoch 10/30
8255
Epoch 11/30
8267
Epoch 12/30
8284
Epoch 13/30
8270
Epoch 14/30
8239
Epoch 15/30
8286
Epoch 16/30
8238
Epoch 17/30
8207
Epoch 18/30
8286
Epoch 19/30
8289
Epoch 20/30
8309
Epoch 21/30
8261
Epoch 22/30
```

```
8323
 Epoch 23/30
 8258
 Epoch 24/30
 8295
 Epoch 25/30
 8287
 Epoch 26/30
 8309
 Epoch 27/30
 8303
 Epoch 28/30
 8295
 Epoch 29/30
 8286
 Epoch 30/30
 <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x151f05781820>
Out[9]:
In [ ]:
```