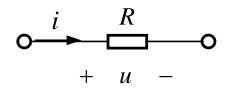
RLC 各元件伏安特性相量形式



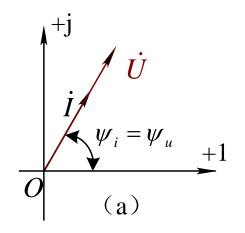
电阻

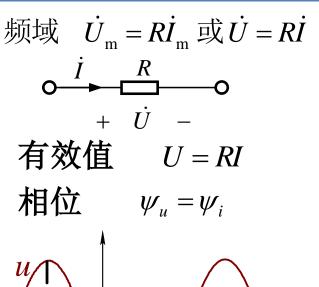


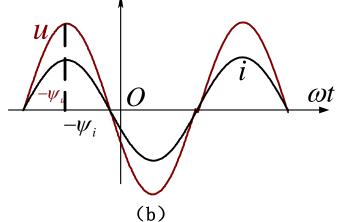
时域

$$u = Ri$$

相量图和波形如图







RLC 各元件伏安特性相量形式



电感

$$o \xrightarrow{i} m$$

时域 $u = L \frac{\mathrm{d}i}{\mathrm{d}t}$

微分【性质

$$\dot{U} = j\omega L \dot{I} = jX_L \dot{I}$$

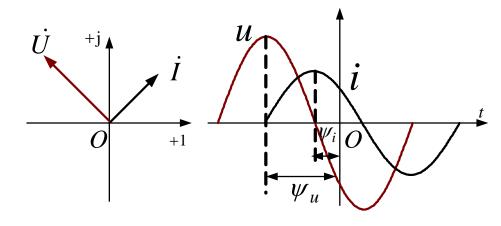
$$X_L = \omega L$$
 感抗(Ω)

相量↓模型

有效值 $U = \omega LI$

相位
$$\psi_u = \psi_i + \frac{\pi}{2}$$

相量图和波形图如图



RLC 各元件伏安特性相量形式 例题



例1 0.1H电感接到 f = 50Hz,U = 10V的正弦电源上,求I;如保持U不变,f = 5000Hz,这时I为多少?

解: (1)
$$f = 50$$
Hz 时 $I = \frac{U}{X_L} = \frac{10}{31.4} = 318$ mA

$$X_L = 2\pi f L = 2 \times 3.14 \times 50 \times 0.1 = 31.4\Omega$$

(2)
$$f = 5000$$
Hz 时
 $X_L = 2\pi f L = 2 \times 3.14 \times 5000 \times 0.1 = 3140\Omega$

$$I = \frac{U}{X_I} = \frac{10}{3140} = 3.18 \text{mA}$$
 电感通低频阻高频