# 例题

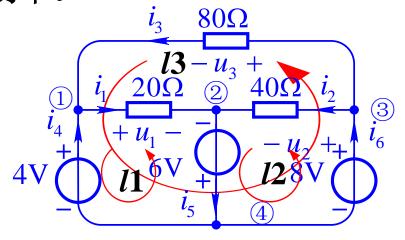
## 例1 求图示电路中每个电压源发出的功率。

#### 解: 1根据KVL求得各电阻电压

$$u_1 = 4V + 6V = 10V$$

$$u_2 = 8V + 6V = 14V$$

$$u_3 = 8V - 4V = 4V$$



#### 2 由欧姆定律求出各电阻电流

$$i_1 = \frac{u_1}{20\Omega} = 0.5 \text{A}$$
  $i_2 = \frac{u_2}{40\Omega} = 0.35 \text{A}$   $i_3 = \frac{u_3}{80\Omega} = 0.05 \text{A}$ 

## 例题



## 3 对各节点列写KCL方程, 求得各电压源电流

节点①: 
$$i_4 = i_1 - i_3 = 0.45$$
A

节点②: 
$$i_5 = i_1 + i_2 = 0.85$$
A

节点③: 
$$i_6 = i_2 + i_3 = 0.4A$$

4 计算各电压源发出的功率

$$p_4 = 4V \times i_4 = 1.8W$$
  
 $p_6 = 6V \times i_5 = 5.1W$   
 $p_8 = 8V \times i_6 = 3.2W$ 

