

# 不对称三相电路 例题

例2 一个连接成星形的对称负载接在线电压为380V的对称三相电源上(无中线), 负载每相阻抗  $Z = (8 + j6)\Omega$ 。(1)求负载相电压和相电流;(2)设C相断线, 求各相电压和相电流;(3)设C相负载短路, 再求各相电压和相电流。

解: 假设电源为星形连接

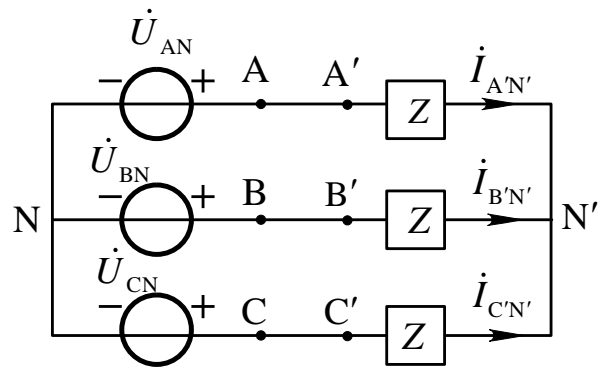
$$\dot{U}_{AN} \approx 220\angle 0^\circ \text{V}$$

因为负载为星形连接, 所以负载相电压

$$\dot{U}_{A'N'} = \dot{U}_{AN} \approx 220\angle 0^\circ \text{V}$$

A相负载相电流

$$\dot{i}_{A'N'} = \frac{\dot{U}_{A'N'}}{Z} = 22\angle -36.87^\circ \text{A}$$



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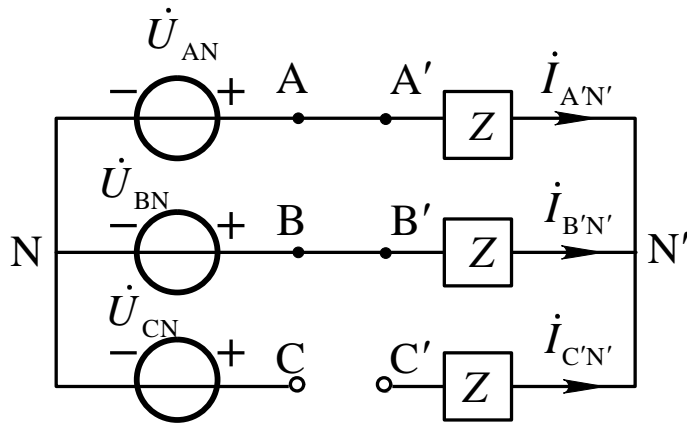
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解: C相断线时  $i_{C'N'} = 0$   $\dot{U}_{C'N'} = 0$

$$\begin{aligned} i_{A'N'} &= -i_{B'N'} = \frac{\dot{U}_{AB}}{2Z} \\ &= \frac{380\angle 30^\circ \text{V}}{2 \times 10\angle 36.87^\circ \Omega} = 19\angle -6.87^\circ \text{A} \end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{U}_{A'N'} = Z i_{A'N'} = -\dot{U}_{B'N'} = 190\angle 30^\circ \text{V}$$

$$\dot{U}_{C'N'} = \dot{U}_{CA} + \dot{U}_{A'N'} = 380\angle 150^\circ \text{V} + 190\angle 30^\circ \text{V} = 329\angle 120^\circ \text{V}$$



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例2 一个联结成星形的对称负载接在线电压为380V的对称三相电源上(无中线), 负载每相阻抗  $Z = (8 + j6)\Omega$ 。(3)设C相负载短路, 再求各相电压和相电流。

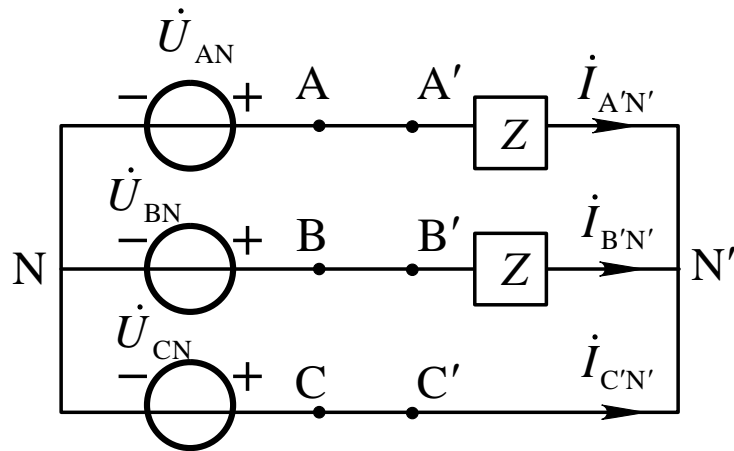
解: C相负载短路时  $\dot{U}_{C'N'} = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}\dot{U}_{A'N'} &= \dot{U}_{AC} = -\dot{U}_{CA} \\ &= 380\angle(150^\circ - 180^\circ) = 380\angle -30^\circ \text{V}\end{aligned}$$

$$\dot{U}_{B'N'} = \dot{U}_{BC} = 380\angle -90^\circ \text{V}$$

$$\dot{I}_{A'N'} = \frac{\dot{U}_{A'N'}}{Z} = \frac{\dot{U}_{AC}}{Z} = 38\angle -66.87^\circ \text{A}$$

$$\dot{I}_{B'N'} = \frac{\dot{U}_{BC}}{Z} = 38\angle -126.97^\circ \text{A}$$



$$\dot{I}_{C'N'} = -\dot{I}_{A'N'} - \dot{I}_{B'N'} = 65.82\angle 83.13^\circ \text{A}$$