例题



例2 求图示电路中电压源与电流源各自提供的功率。

$$u_2 = -5V + 1V = -4V$$

$$u_1 = 2\Omega \times 1A + u_2 = -2V$$

2 由欧姆定律求得电阻电流

$$i_2 = \frac{u_2}{10} = -4A$$
 $i_4 = \frac{5V}{50} = 1A$

3 由节点①的KCL方程求得流过电压源的电流

$$i_3 = 1A - i_2 + i_4 = 6A$$

4 电压源和电流源发出功率

$$p_{5V} = 5V \times i_3 = 30W$$

$$p_{1A} = u_1 \times 1A = -2W$$