

# Full Stack Web Development: Backend Project

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# Project Overview

API was developed as a final project of Full Stack Web Development Backend course. API utilizes data that was used during the course (backend part), 'emp' table to be more precise. API allows to implement CRUD operations which are listed further, as well as different techniques which are also listed further.

# Used Technologies

- NodeJS + JavaScript
- Sqlite3
- Express, Nodemon
- Postman and curl

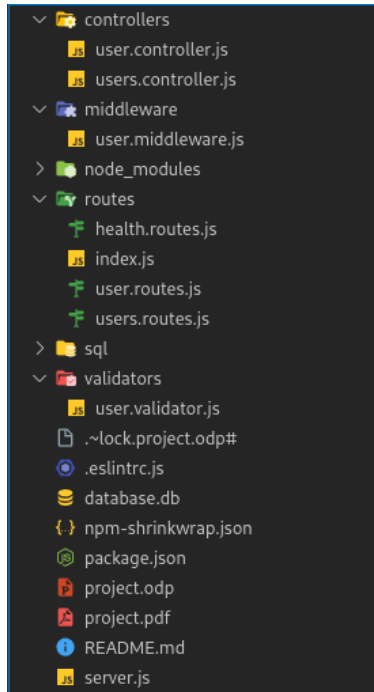
# Timetable

Task	Time Spent
SQL Scripts	0.25 hours
API	12 hours
Documentation	0.5 hours
Presentation	2 hours

# Code

- Project Structure
- NPM Scripts
- Express Application
- Routes
- Middle-ware
- Controllers
- Data Validation
- SQL and Sqlite

# Project Structure



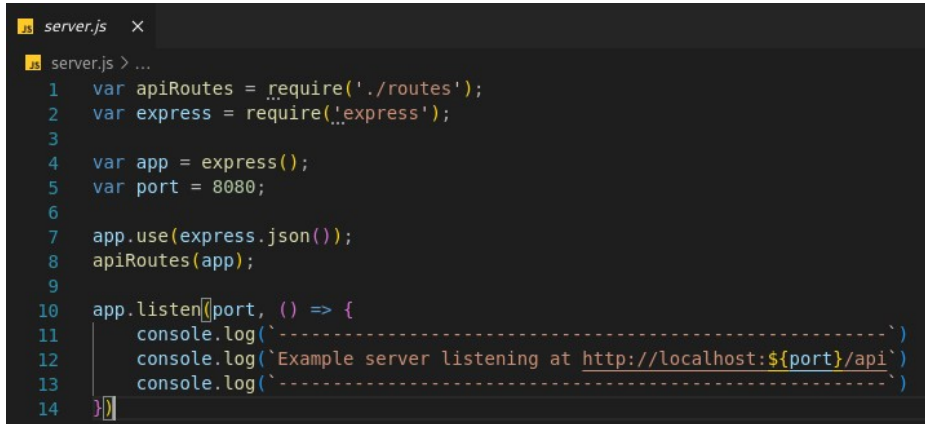
- server.js – entrance point of the NodeJS application
- Routes/ – API available routes
- Controllers/ – controllers
- Middleware/ – middle-ware
- Validators/ – data validation
- Sql/ – sql scripts: create, insert, delete data and tables

# NPM Scripts

```
"scripts": {  
  "start:dev": "nodemon server.js",  
  "start": "node server.js",  
  "eslint": "eslint *.js",  
  "fix": "eslint --fix *.js"  
},
```

- package.json
- start:dev – starting development server
- start – starting production server
- eslint – check Lint
- fix – fix Lint

# Express Application



```
server.js  X
server.js > ...
1  var apiRoutes = require('./routes');
2  var express = require('express');
3
4  var app = express();
5  var port = 8080;
6
7  app.use(express.json());
8  apiRoutes(app);
9
10 app.listen(port, () => {
11   console.log(`-----`);
12   console.log(`Example server listening at http://localhost:${port}/api`);
13   console.log(`-----`);
14 })
```

- Initialize Express application instance.
- Initialize application port.
- Allow JSON as incoming payload data format.
- Apply API routes to the Express application instance.
- Start Express application instance.



# Register Routes

```
index.js x
routes > index.js > registerRoutes > app.use() callback
1  const health = require('./health.routes');
2  const users = require('./users.routes');
3  const user = require('./user.routes');
4
5
6  const prefix = "/api"
7
8  const registerRoutes = (app) => {
9    app.use(`${prefix}/health_`, health());
10   app.use(`${prefix}/users`, users());
11   app.use(`${prefix}/user`, user());
12   app.use((req, res) => {
13     res.setHeader('Content-Type', 'application/json');
14     res.status(404).json({});
15   });
16 }
17
18 module.exports = registerRoutes;
```

- Apply routers to endpoints and assign those to Express application.
- API consists of: 'health\_', 'users', 'user' endpoints.
- API returns 404 if route wasn't found.

# Health Check Route

- Return the following to verify API is available:

```
{  
  "status": "OK"  
}
```

```
health.routes.js x  
routes > health.routes.js > ...  
1  const express = require('express');  
2    
3  const register = () => {  
4    const router = express.Router();  
5      
6    router.get("/", (req, res) => {  
7      res.json({ status: "OK" });  
8    });  
9      
10   return router;  
11 };  
12   
13 module.exports = register;
```

# Users Route

- Fetching all users and fetching users by criteria are utilizing the very same route.
- Fetching Users By Criteria requires to verify sent criteria, hence the middle-ware was applied to this route.

```
users.routes.js X
routes > users.routes.js > ...
1  const express = require('express');
2  const { fetchUsers } = require('../controllers/users.controller');
3  const { userGetParamMiddleware } = require('../middleware/user.middleware')
4
5
6  const register = () => {
7    const router = express.Router();
8    router.get('/', userGetParamMiddleware, fetchUsers);
9    return router;
10 };
11
12 module.exports = register;
```

# User Routes

- CRUD operations for User.
- Applying middle-wares to the routes that have 'id' as a query parameter (represents 'empno'), and payload validation middle-wares where payload is being sent.

```
user.routes.js X
routes > user.routes.js > ...
1 const express = require('express');
2 const { deleteUser, patchUser, putUser, createUser, fetchUser } = require('../controllers/user.controller');
3 const { userIdMiddleware, userMiddleware, userPatchParamMiddleware } = require('../middleware/user.middleware');
4
5
6 const register = () => {
7   const router = express.Router();
8
9   router.get('/:id', userIdMiddleware, fetchUser);
10  router.post('/', userMiddleware, createUser);
11  router.put('/:id', [ userIdMiddleware, userMiddleware ], putUser);
12  router.patch('/:id', [ userIdMiddleware, userPatchParamMiddleware ], patchUser);
13  router.delete('/:id', userIdMiddleware, deleteUser);
14
15  return router;
16 };
17
18 module.exports = register;
```

# Middle-ware



```
user.middleware.js x
middleware > user.middleware.js > userMiddleware
14 const userIdMiddleware = async (req, res, next) => {
15
16   const id = req.params.id;
17
18   if (id === undefined || isNaN(id)) {
19     res.status(404).json({});
20     return;
21   }
22
23   next();
24 }
25
26
27 const userMiddleware = async (req, res, next) => {
28
29   const payload = req.body;
30
31   if (!isValidUser(payload)) {
32     res.status(400).json({});
33     return;
34   }
35
36   next();
37 }
38 }
```

- Example of middle-ware: verify sent Id, verify payload for HTTP POST (Create User)
- Middle-ware function uses Request, Response, and NextFunction. If all checks are passed 'next()' is called, otherwise the appropriate response is sent.

# Controllers: Users

```
users.controller.js x
controllers > users.controller.js > ...
1 let sqlite3 = require("sqlite3").verbose();
2 let db = new sqlite3.Database("database.db");
3
4
5 const fetchUsers = async (req, res) => {
6
7   const queryParams = req.query;
8   const queryValues = Object.values(queryParams).map(value => value.split(',')).flat()
9
10  const sql = Object.keys(queryParams).length < 1
11    ? "SELECT * FROM emp"
12    : `SELECT * FROM emp WHERE ${
13      Object.keys(queryParams)
14        .map(field => {
15          const values = queryParams[field].split(',');
16          return `( ${values.map(value => `${field} = ?`).join(' OR ')} )`;
17        })
18        .join(' AND ')
19    }`;
20
21  db.all(sql, queryValues, (err, rows) => {
22    if (err) {
23      res.status(500).json({});
24      return;
25    }
26    if (rows.length < 1) {
27      res.status(404).json({});
28      return;
29    }
30    res.status(200).json(rows)
31  });
32 }
33
34 module.exports = {
35   fetchUsers: fetchUsers,
36 };
```

- Parsing query parameters.
- If query parameters do exist, form sql statement, otherwise keep simple 'SELECT' statement.'
- Run statement with parameters.
- If error or no records were found send 500 and 404 responses respectively, otherwise sent found records.

# Controllers: User

```
users.controller.js  user.controller.js X
controllers > user.controller.js > createUser
1 let sqlite3 = require("sqlite3").verbose();
2 let db = new sqlite3.Database("database.db");
3
4
5 const fetchUser = async (req, res) => {
6   const id = req.params.id;
7
8   const sql = "SELECT * FROM emp WHERE empno = ?;"
9
10  db.all(sql, [id], (err, row) => {
11    if (err || row.length < 1) {
12      res.status(404).json({});
13    } else {
14      res.status(200).json(row)
15    }
16  });
17 }
18
19 const createUser = async (req, res) => {
20   const data = req.body;
21
22   const sql = "INSERT INTO emp VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?);";
23
24   const empno = data.empno
25   const ename = data.ename
26   const job = data.job
27   const mgr = data.mgr
28   const hiredate = data.hiredate
29   const sal = data.sal
30   const comm = data.comm
31   const deptno = data.deptno
32
33   db.run(sql, [empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, deptno], function (err) {
34     if (err) {
35       res.status(409).json({});
36       return;
37     }
38     res.status(204).json({});
39   })
40 }
```

- Fetching User By Id, or 'empno' in database. (HTTP GET)
- Create User with JSON payload. (HTTP POST)

# Data Validation

Validate the payload being sent to the `/api/user` endpoint with HTTP POST method according to database SQL Schema.

```
user.validator.js X
validators > user.validator.js > [0] <unknown>
1
2 const isValidUser = (data) => {
3
4   if (data === undefined) {
5     return false;
6   }
7
8   return (
9     typeof data.empno === "number" &&
10    typeof data.ename === "string" &&
11    typeof data.job === "string" &&
12    typeof data.mgr === "number" || data.mgr === null &&
13    typeof data.hiredate === "string" &&
14    typeof data.sal === "number" &&
15    typeof data.comm === "number" || data.comm === null &&
16    typeof data.deptno === "number"
17  );
18 }
19
20 module.exports = {
21   isValidUser: isValidUser
22 }
```



# Create Tables

```
create.sql x
sql > create.sql
1  -- -----
2  --
3  --      Create Tables
4  --
5  -- -----
6
7  CREATE TABLE dept
8  (
9      deptno          INTEGER      NOT NULL UNIQUE
10     , dname          VARCHAR(14)
11     , loc            VARCHAR(13)
12
13     , CONSTRAINT dept_primary_key
14     PRIMARY KEY (deptno)
15 );
16
17 CREATE UNIQUE INDEX dept_deptno_pk
18 ON dept (deptno);
19
20 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS emp;
21 DROP TABLE IF EXISTS emp;
22
23 CREATE TABLE emp
24 (
25     empno            INTEGER      NOT NULL UNIQUE
26     , ename          VARCHAR(10)  NOT NULL
27     , job            VARCHAR(9)   NOT NULL
28
29     , mgr            INTEGER
30     , hiredate       DATE         NOT NULL
31     , sal            NUMERIC(7,2) NOT NULL
32     , comm           NUMERIC(7,2)
33     , deptno         INTEGER      NOT NULL
34
35     , CONSTRAINT emp_empno_pk
36     PRIMARY KEY (empno)
37
38     , CONSTRAINT emp_mgr_fk
39     FOREIGN KEY (mgr)
40     REFERENCES emp (empno)
41
42     , CONSTRAINT emp_deptno_fk
43     FOREIGN KEY (deptno)
44     REFERENCES dept (deptno)
45 );
46
47 CREATE UNIQUE INDEX emp_empno_uindex
48 ON emp (empno);
```

- Create table 'dept', standing for Department (not being used in API).
- Create table 'emp', standing for Employee.

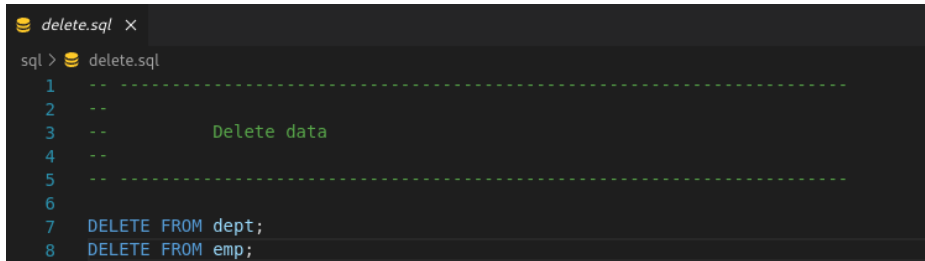
# Insert Data

```
insert.sql x
sql> insert.sql
1  -- -----
2  --
3  --      Insert DEPT
4  --
5  -- -----
6
7
8  INSERT INTO dept VALUES (10,'ACCOUNTING','NEW YORK');
9  INSERT INTO dept VALUES (20,'RESEARCH','DALLAS');
10 INSERT INTO dept VALUES (30,'SALES','CHICAGO');
11 INSERT INTO dept VALUES (40,'OPERATIONS','BOSTON');
12
13
14  -- -----
15  --
16  --      Insert EMP
17  --
18  -- -----
19
20
21 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7839,'KING','PRESIDENT',NULL,'1981-11-17',5000,NULL,10);
22 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7698,'BLAKE','MANAGER',7839,'1981-05-01',2850,NULL,30);
23 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7782,'CLARK','MANAGER',7839,'1981-06-09',2450,NULL,10);
24 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7566,'JONES','MANAGER',7839,'1981-04-02',2975,NULL,20);
25 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7654,'MARTIN','SALESMAN',7698,'1981-09-28',1250,1400,30);
26 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7499,'ALLEN','SALESMAN',7698,'1981-02-20',1600,300,30);
27 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7844,'TURNER','SALESMAN',7698,'1981-09-08',1500,0,30);
28 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7900,'JAMES','CLERK',7698,'1981-12-03',950,NULL,30);
29 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7521,'WARD','SALESMAN',7698,'1981-02-22',1250,500,30);
30 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7902,'FORD','ANALYST',7566,'1981-12-03',3000,NULL,20);
31 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7369,'SMITH','CLERK',7902,'1980-12-17',800,NULL,20);
32 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7788,'SCOTT','ANALYST',7566,'1982-12-09',3000,NULL,20);
33 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7876,'ADAMS','CLERK',7788,'1983-01-12',1100,NULL,20);
34 INSERT INTO emp VALUES (7934,'MILLER','CLERK',7782,'1982-01-23',1300,NULL,10);
```

- Insert data to 'dept' table.
- Insert data to 'emp' table.

# Delete Data

- Delete data.



```
delete.sql x
sql > delete.sql
1  -- -----
2  --
3  --      Delete data
4  --
5  -- -----
6
7  DELETE FROM dept;
8  DELETE FROM emp;
```

# Tables

A screenshot of a database application window titled 'database.db'. The interface shows a sidebar on the left with a search bar and a list of tables: 'dept' and 'emp'. The main area displays the 'dept' table with 4 records. The table has columns: deptno, dname, and loc. The data is as follows:

deptno	dname	loc
1	ACCOUNTING	NEW YORK
2	RESEARCH	DALLAS
3	SALES	CHICAGO
4	OPERATIONS	BOSTON

A screenshot of a database application window titled 'database.db'. The interface shows a sidebar on the left with a search bar and a list of tables: 'dept' and 'emp'. The main area displays the 'emp' table with 14 records. The table has columns: empno, ename, job, mgr, hiredate, sal, comm, and deptno. The data is as follows:

empno	ename	job	mgr	hiredate	sal	comm	deptno
1	SMITH	CLERK	7902	1980-12-17	800	NULL	20
2	ALLEN	SALESMAN	7698	1981-02-20	1600	300	30
3	WARD	SALESMAN	7698	1981-02-22	1250	500	30
4	JONES	MANAGER	7839	1981-04-02	2975	NULL	20
5	MARTIN	SALESMAN	7698	1981-09-28	1250	1400	30
6	BLAKE	MANAGER	7839	1981-05-01	2850	NULL	30
7	CLARK	MANAGER	7839	1981-06-09	2450	NULL	10
8	SCOTT	ANALYST	7566	1982-12-09	3000	NULL	20
9	KING	PRESIDENT	NULL	1981-11-17	5000	NULL	10
10	TURNER	SALESMAN	7698	1981-09-08	1500	0	30
11	ADAMS	CLERK	7788	1983-01-12	1100	NULL	20
12	JAMES	CLERK	7698	1981-12-03	950	NULL	30
13	FORD	ANALYST	7566	1981-12-03	3000	NULL	20
14	MILLER	CLERK	7782	1982-01-23	1300	NULL	10

# Test API Calls

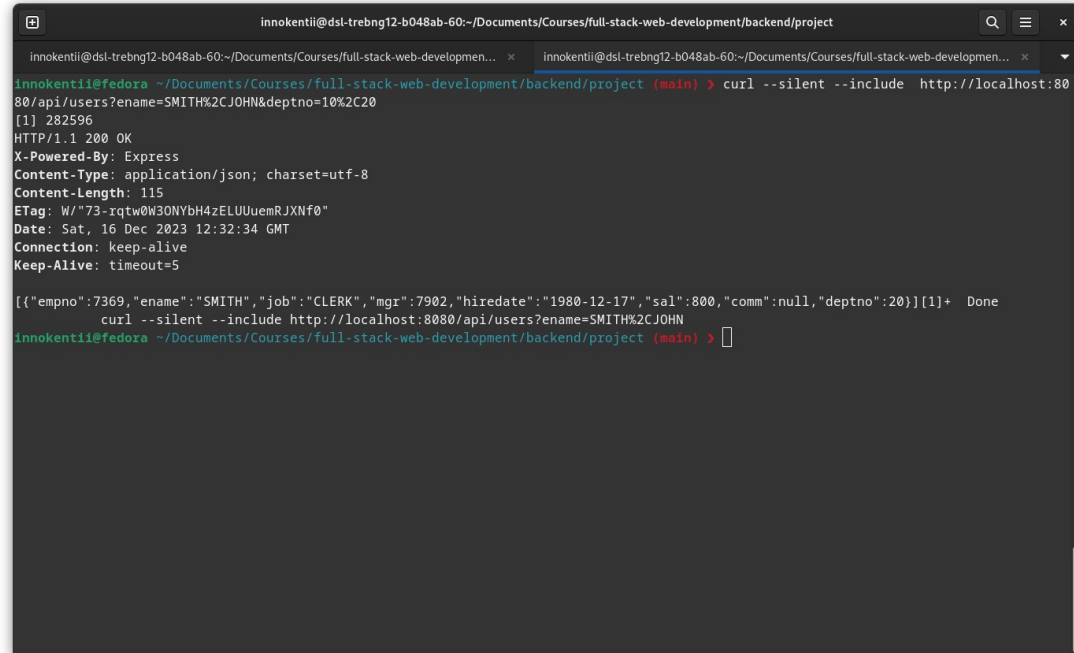
- GET All Users
- GET Users By Criteria
- GET User
- Delete User
- Create New User
- PUT User
- PATCH User

# Fetch All Users

```
innokentii@dsl-trebing12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project
innokentii@dsl-trebing12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development... x innokentii@dsl-trebing12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-developmen... x
innokentii@fedora ~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > curl --silent --include http://localhost:8080/api/users
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
X-Powered-By: Express
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 1630
ETag: W/"65e-N0jj/LYNZz6qt53dV8ENgZi0yEM"
Date: Sat, 16 Dec 2023 12:33:25 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
Keep-Alive: timeout=5

[{"empno":7369,"ename":"SMITH","job":"CLERK","mgr":7902,"hiredate":"1980-12-17","sal":800,"comm":null,"deptno":20}, {"empno":7499,"ename":"ALLEN","job":"SALESMAN","mgr":7698,"hiredate":"1981-02-20","sal":1600,"comm":300,"deptno":30}, {"empno":7521,"ename":"WARD","job":"SALESMAN","mgr":7698,"hiredate":"1981-02-22","sal":1250,"comm":500,"deptno":30}, {"empno":7566,"ename":"JONES","job":"MANAGER","mgr":7839,"hiredate":"1981-04-02","sal":2975,"comm":null,"deptno":20}, {"empno":7654,"ename":"MARTIN","job":"SALESMAN","mgr":7698,"hiredate":"1981-09-28","sal":1250,"comm":1400,"deptno":30}, {"empno":7698,"ename":"BLAKE","job":"MANAGER","mgr":7839,"hiredate":"1981-05-01","sal":2850,"comm":null,"deptno":30}, {"empno":7782,"ename":"CLARK","job":"MANAGER","mgr":7839,"hiredate":"1981-06-09","sal":2450,"comm":null,"deptno":10}, {"empno":7788,"ename":"SCOTT","job":"ANALYST","mgr":7566,"hiredate":"1982-12-09","sal":3000,"comm":null,"deptno":20}, {"empno":7839,"ename":"KING","job":"PRESIDENT","mgr":null,"hiredate":"1981-11-17","sal":5000,"comm":null,"deptno":10}, {"empno":7844,"ename":"TURNER","job":"SALESMAN","mgr":7698,"hiredate":"1981-09-08","sal":1500,"comm":0,"deptno":30}, {"empno":7876,"ename":"ADAMS","job":"CLERK","mgr":7788,"hiredate":"1983-01-12","sal":1100,"comm":null,"deptno":20}, {"empno":7900,"ename":"JAMES","job":"CLERK","mgr":7698,"hiredate":"1981-12-03","sal":950,"comm":null,"deptno":30}, {"empno":7902,"ename":"FORD","job":"ANALYST","mgr":7566,"hiredate":"1981-12-03","sal":3000,"comm":null,"deptno":20}, {"empno":7934,"ename":"MILLER","job":"CLERK","mgr":7782,"hiredate":"1982-01-23","sal":1300,"comm":null,"deptno":10}]innokentii@fedora ~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > 
```

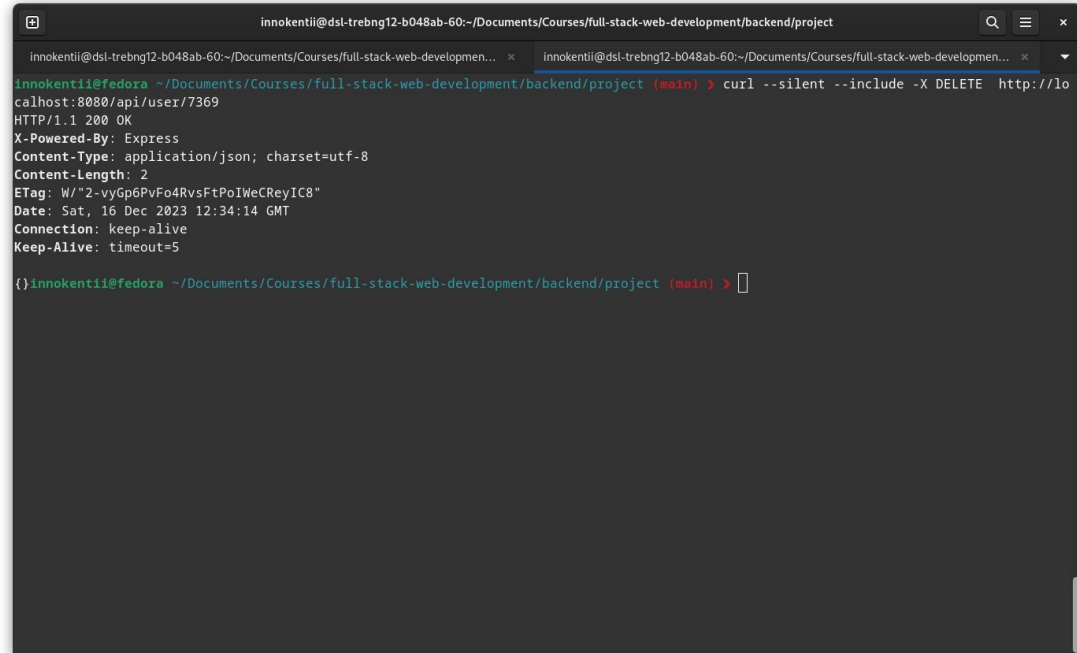
# Fetch Users By Criteria



```
innokentii@dsl-trebng12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project
innokentii@dsl-trebng12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > curl --silent --include http://localhost:8080/api/users?ename=SMITH%2CJOHN&deptno=10%2C20
[1] 282596
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
X-Powered-By: Express
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 115
ETag: W/"73-rqtW0W30NYbH4zELUUuemRJXNf0"
Date: Sat, 16 Dec 2023 12:32:34 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
Keep-Alive: timeout=5

[{"empno":7369,"ename":"SMITH","job":"CLERK","mgr":7902,"hiredate":"1980-12-17","sal":800,"comm":null,"deptno":20}][1]+ Done
curl --silent --include http://localhost:8080/api/users?ename=SMITH%2CJOHN
innokentii@fedora ~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > 
```

# Delete User



```
innokentii@dsl-trebn12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project
innokentii@dsl-trebn12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > curl --silent --include -X DELETE http://localhost:8080/api/user/7369
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
X-Powered-By: Express
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 2
ETag: W/"2-vyGp6PvFo4RvsFtPoIWeCReyIC8"
Date: Sat, 16 Dec 2023 12:34:14 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
Keep-Alive: timeout=5

{}
innokentii@fedora ~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) >
```



# Create User

```
innokentii@dsl-trebn12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project
innokentii@dsl-trebn12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > curl --silent --include -X POST http://localhost:8080/api/user --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \
--data '{
  "empno": 7369,
  "ename": "SMITH",
  "job": "CLERK",
  "mgr": 7902,
  "hiredate": "1980-12-17",
  "sal": 800,
  "comm": null,
  "deptno": 20
}'
HTTP/1.1 204 No Content
X-Powered-By: Express
ETag: W/"2-vyGp6PvFo4RvsFtPoIWeCReyIC8"
Date: Sat, 16 Dec 2023 12:35:29 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
Keep-Alive: timeout=5

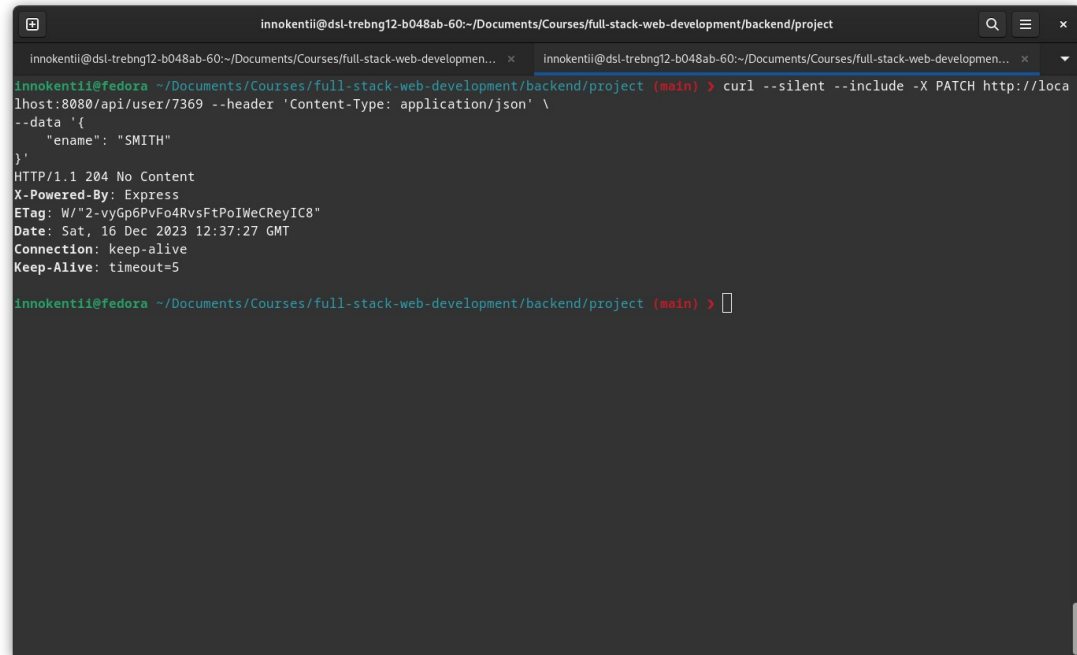
innokentii@fedora ~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > 
```

# Update User (PUT)

```
innokentii@dsl-trebn12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project
innokentii@dsl-trebn12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development... x innokentii@dsl-trebn12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development... x
innokentii@fedora ~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > curl --silent --include -X PUT http://localhost:8080/api/user/7369 --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \
--data '{
  "empno": 7369,
  "ename": "JOHN",
  "job": "CLERK",
  "mgr": 7902,
  "hiredate": "1980-12-17",
  "sal": 800,
  "comm": null,
  "deptno": 20
}'
HTTP/1.1 204 No Content
X-Powered-By: Express
ETag: W/"2-vyGp6PvFo4RvsFtPoIWeCReyIC8"
Date: Sat, 16 Dec 2023 12:36:24 GMT
Connection: keep-alive
Keep-Alive: timeout=5

innokentii@fedora ~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > 
```

# Update User (PATCH)

A terminal window with a dark background. The title bar shows the user 'innokentii' and the path 'dsl-trebn12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project'. The terminal shows a command to perform a PATCH request to 'http://localhost:8080/api/user/7369' with a JSON body. The response is 'HTTP/1.1 204 No Content' with various headers. The prompt returns to the shell.

```
innokentii@dsl-trebn12-b048ab-60:~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project  
innokentii@fedora ~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > curl --silent --include -X PATCH http://localhost:8080/api/user/7369 --header 'Content-Type: application/json' \--data '{  
  "ename": "SMITH"  
}'  
HTTP/1.1 204 No Content  
X-Powered-By: Express  
ETag: W/"2-vyGp6PvFo4RvsFtPoIWeCReyIC8"  
Date: Sat, 16 Dec 2023 12:37:27 GMT  
Connection: keep-alive  
Keep-Alive: timeout=5  
  
innokentii@fedora ~/Documents/Courses/full-stack-web-development/backend/project (main) > 
```

# Summary. Challenges and Solutions

- API is capable of doing CRUD operations with User model. API was developed with applying different techniques. API consists of 7 endpoints.
- No major or significant challenges were faced during the development process.