

**ASSIGNMENTS****UNIT-I****Answer Any Four Questions**

- | | CO# | Blooms Level |
|---|-----|--------------|
| 1. Provide a brief details on different database users and their role in using database system. | 1 | 2 |
| 2. Design the Three Tier Architecture of Database system concepts and explain each tier. | 2 | 3 |
| 3. What are the advantages of using the DBMS Approach. | 1 | 1 |
| 4. What are the different DBMS Languages and Interfaces? | 1 | 2 |
| 5. Explain briefly different mapping cardinalities with neat diagrams. | 2 | 3 |

UNIT-II**Answer Any Four Questions**

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|---|-----|--------------|
| 1. Design an ER Model by identifying entities, relationships, attributes for a GROCERY MART Database System. | 2 | 3 |
| 2. Explain ER Model briefly by defining Entity, different types of attributes and possible relationships among them. | 1 | 2 |
| 3. Define terms: Schema, Sub-Schema, Instance, Conceptual Schema, Query Optimizer, Domain, Tuple, Derived Attribute, Composite Attribute, 1:M Mapping | 2 | 1 |
| 4. What is tuple relational calculus? Give one example query. | 2 | 3 |
| 5. Write relational algebra expressions for:
A) Students who scored more than 70 in DBMS.
Employees who work in “HR” department. | 2 | 1 |

UNIT-III**Answer Any Four Questions**

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| 1. Briefly explain the importance of 3NF, BCNF and 4NF with a suitable example. | 3 | 3 |
| 2. Describe what are the types of Functional Dependency. Why we use Normalization? | 3 | 2 |
| 3. Explain how normalization minimizes data redundancy and anomalies with suitable examples. | 2 | 1 |
| 4. Elaborate multivalued dependency and 4NF | 3 | 3 |
| 5. What is Query processing and Query Optimization ? | 2 | 1 |

UNIT-IV**Answer Any Four Questions**

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|---|-----|--------------|
| 1. What are the ACID properties of transactions. | 4 | 3 |
| 2. Explain concurrency control with lock based protocols | 4 | 2 |
| 3. Explain about Deadlock handling mechanism in DBMS. | 3 | 3 |
| 4. Given multiple transactions, identify which are in active, partially committed, and failed states. | 3 | 3 |
| 5. Briefly explain how to detect dead lock and how to avoid dead lock. | 4 | 1 |

UNIT-V**Answer Any Four Questions**

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|--|-----|--------------|
| 1. List the advantages and disadvantages of indexed sequential file | 5 | 3 |
| 2. How a magnetic disk works, define the seek time, latency time and access time. | 4 | 2 |
| 3. List different RAID levels and mention their advantages. | 5 | 2 |
| 4. Simulate how hashing works with modulo-based hash function $h(K) = K \bmod 10$ for inserting 5 records. | 4 | 3 |
| 5. Explain current page table and shadow page table. | 5 | 2 |