

**GIET UNIVERSITY, GUNUPUR – 765022**

**B. Tech (Second Semester Regular) Examinations, May – 2024**  
**23BBSES12003 – Data Structures & Algorithms**  
 (Common to all Branches)

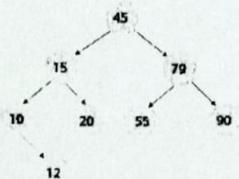
Time: 3 hrs

Maximum: 60 Marks

(The figures in the right hand margin indicate marks)

**PART – A****(2 x 5 = 10 Marks)**Q.1. Answer **ALL** questions

- a. A matrix R [10] [10] has elements given input. How to check whether the matrix is sparse or not? CO2 K2
- b. List out the overflow and underflow conditions in an array of elements that follow the First In First Out Concept. CO1 K1
- c. A double linked list has 10 nodes, where the pointer PTR2 points to the 4<sup>th</sup> node and pointer PTR3 points to the 6<sup>th</sup> node. Now write the piece of statements which allows you to insert a new node pointed by PTR1. CO3 K3
- d. Given a Binary Tree below: CO4 K2



Find the in-order, post-order sequence of nodes during traversal.

- c. Define Terms:  
 (i) Weighted Graph      (ii) Self-Loop CO1 K3

**PART – B****(10 x 5 = 50 Marks)**Answer **ALL** questions

Marks CO # Blooms Level

- 2. a. Define row major order and column major order. Given a matrix W [10] [10] with elements having a base address of 10000. If the size of each memory is 10 bytes, then find the address of W[5][5] in row major order and also in column major order. 5 CO2 K3
- b. Given a stack implemented using an array, write down the algorithms for the operations performed on it, such as:  
 (i) Push (ii) pop 5 CO3 K3

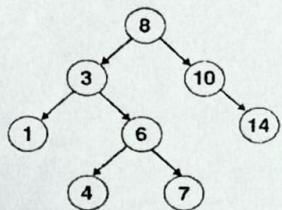
(OR)

- c. Given an infix expression X= Q+W/E-R\*T+Y-U  
 Find its equivalent postfix expression using Stack. 5 CO4 K2
- d. Briefly elaborate the evaluation process of given postfix expression P = 2, 3, 15, 10, 2, /, -, \*, +, 4, + using Stack 5 CO3 K3
- 3.a. Given a list of elements: 70, 40, 50, 30, 35, 25, 45. Write down the algorithm for applying insertion sort to the elements to sort them in ascending order. 5 CO4 K3
- b. Write down the algorithm for implementing binary search on a sorted list of elements present in an array. 5 CO3 K3

(OR)

- c. Write down the algorithms for implementing queue concepts on a single linked list and perform the operations:  
 (i) insertion of a node at the rear-end (ii) deletion of a node from the front-end 5 CO4 K2

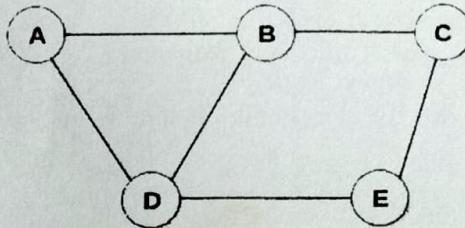
- d. Write down the algorithm from implementing the deletion of a node from the end of a double linked list. 5 CO3 K3
- 4.a. Construct a binary tree using the traversal sequence of nodes given below: 5 CO2 K3  
 In-order sequence: F D B E I G J A C H  
 Pre-order sequence: F D I J G E B H C A  
 Write down the three recursive traversal algorithms to traverse all the nodes of a binary tree.
- b. Given a sequence of numbers: 40, 30, 50, 80, 90, 20, 10, 60, 70, 100 5 CO3 K3  
 Construct a Binary Search Tree and then write down the algorithm for applying searching operations to it.
- (OR)
- c. Write down the non-recursive in-order traversal method for traversing all the nodes of a binary tree. 5 CO4 K2
- d. Briefly explain the sequential representation and linked representation of the given binary tree below. 5 CO1 K3



- 5.a. Construct an AVL Tree on the given a sequence of elements: 5 CO5 K3  
 90, 80, 70, 60, 50, 10, 20, 30, 40, 55
- b. Construct a Max-Heap Tree on the given sequence of elements: 5 CO3 K3  
 71, 61, 91, 31, 41, 61, 81, 51

(OR)

- c. Given a graph below: 5 CO2 K3  
 Represent the graph using an adjacency matrix and an incidence matrix.



- d. Write down the algorithm to traverse all the nodes of a graph using a queue. 5 CO2 K3
- 6.a. Given a list of 6 elements: 30, 32, 45, 65, 57, 99 5 CO4 K3  
 Explain the three different hash functions and find the hash addresses using all the hash functions.
- b. Write down the algorithm for applying bubble sort to a list of numbers given input in an array. 5 CO5 K2

(OR)

- c. Write down the algorithm for evaluating postfix expression using stack. 5 CO4 K3
- d. Write down the algorithms to perform the operations on a double linked list:  
 (i) count the total no. of nodes    (ii) find the sum of all the node values. 5 CO6 K2

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