

## Experiment – 9

### AIM OF EXPERIMENT:

To set up and verify the performance of shift registers.

### APPARATUS REQUIRED:

- SISO PIPO TRAINER KIT
- PATCH CORDS/Connecting Wires

### THEORY:

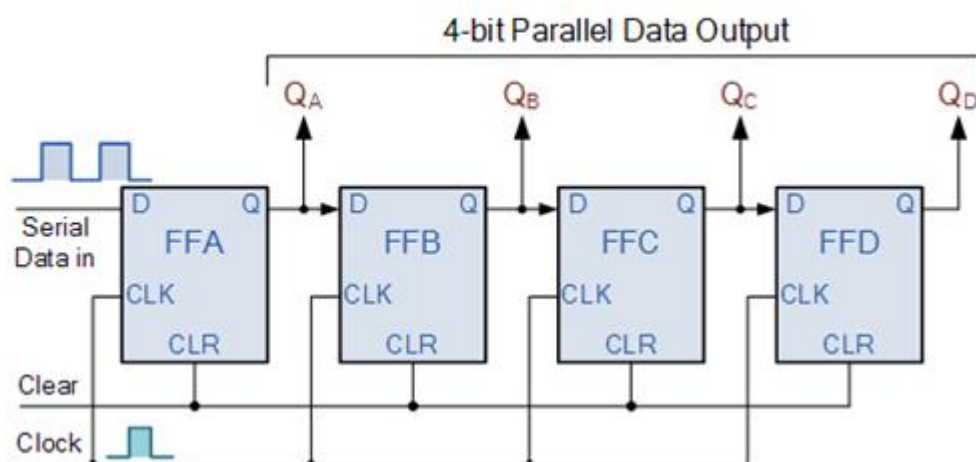
Shift registers are used for storage of binary data or the movement of data. The width of the data that needs to be stored determines how many flip-flops are needed, so the register is a chain of flip-flops where the output of flip-flop feeds into the input of the next flip-flop. An 8-bit register would have 8 flip-flops in the chain.

There are four basic types of shift registers:

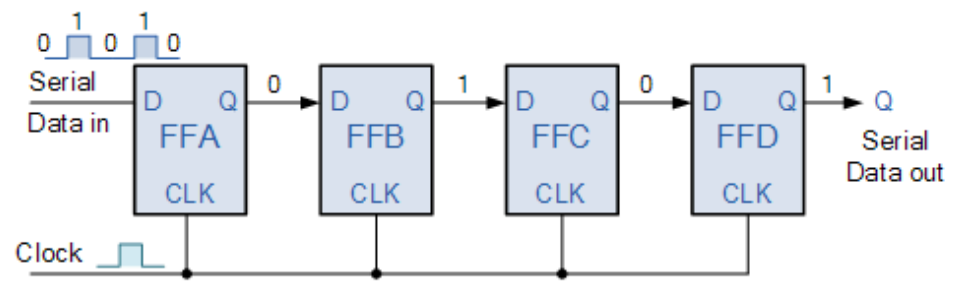
1. Serial In -Serial Out
2. Serial In - Parallel Out
3. Parallel In - Serial Out
4. Parallel In Parallel Out

### CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:

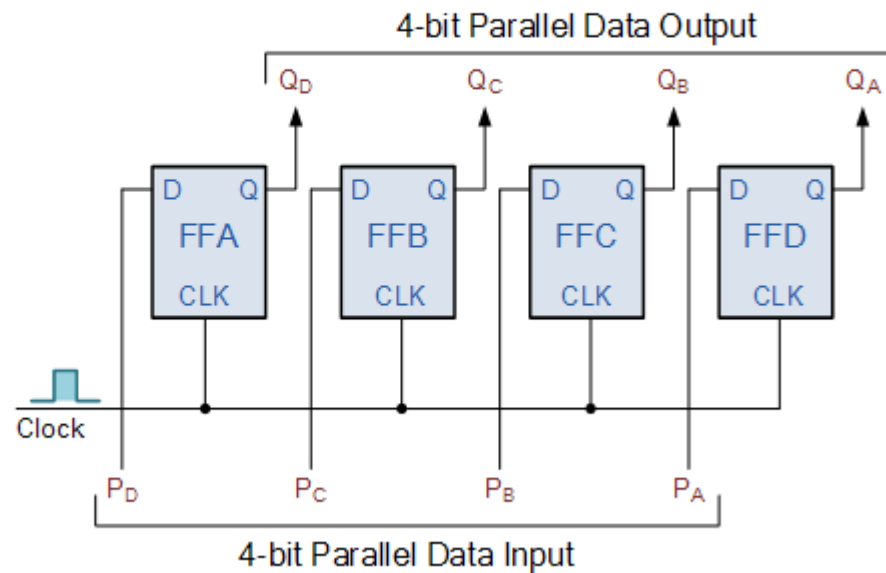
#### 4-bit Serial-in to Parallel-out Shift Register

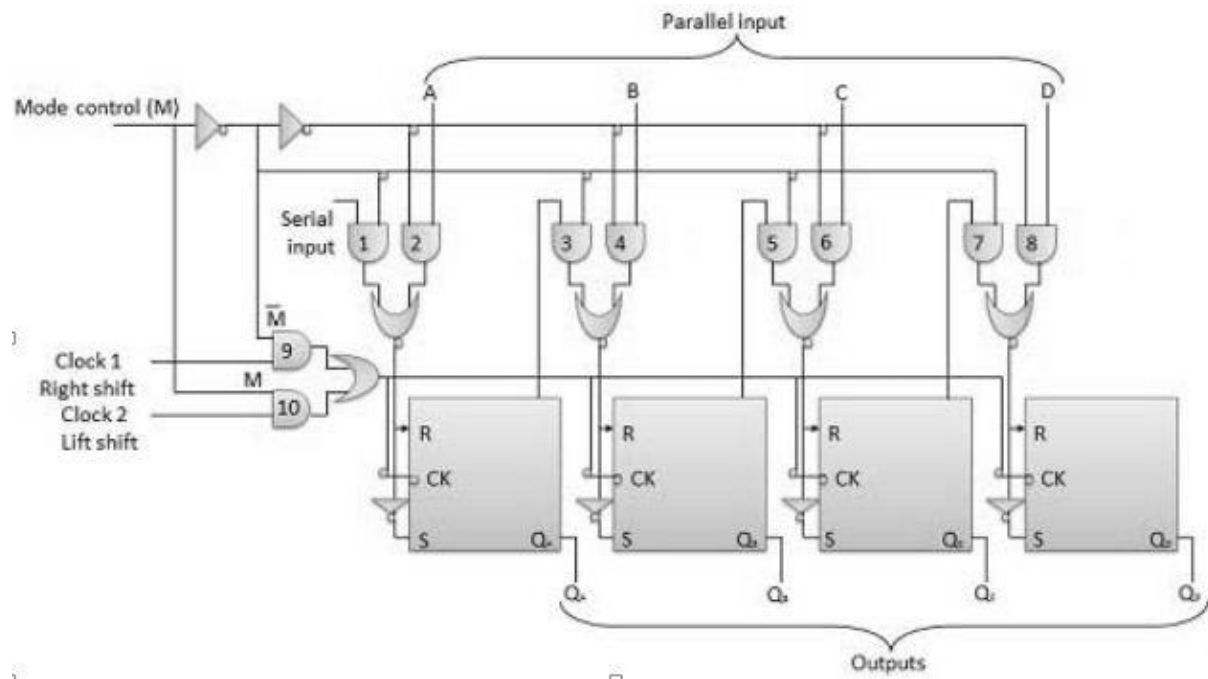


## 4-bit Serial-in to Serial-out Shift Register



## 4-bit Parallel-in to Parallel-out Shift Register





### **RESULT AND OBSERVATION:**

The performance of shift registers studied.