

EC2 Dashboard

EC2 Global View

Events

Instances

Instances

Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances

Dedicated Hosts

Capacity Reservations

New

Images

AMIs

AMI Catalog

Elastic Block Store

Volumes

Snapshots

Lifecycle Manager

Network & Security

Security Groups

Elastic IPs

Placement Groups

Key Pairs

Network Interfaces

Load Balancing

Instances (3) Info

Find instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive)

Any state

Refresh

Connect

Instance state

Actions

Launch instances

< 1 >

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<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↗	Instance ID	Instance state	Instance type	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone	Public IPv4 DNS	Public IPv4 ...	Elastic IP
<input type="checkbox"/>	master	i-0e7b963c54f417345	Running	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1b	ec2-65-1-248-38.ap-so...	65.1.248.38	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	worker1	i-000d2037ceb603034	Running	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1b	ec2-3-109-59-217.ap-s...	3.109.59.217	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	worker2	i-096c070e044ea7450	Running	t2.medium	2/2 checks passed	View alarms +	ap-south-1b	ec2-35-154-136-92.ap-...	35.154.136.92	-

Select an instance

## Kubernetes Cluster Installation:

\$ sudo kubeadm init --control-plane-endpoint=master

Join the worker nodes to run token:

This output confirms that the master node is ready. Additionally, you can check the pod namespaces:

```
[root@master /]#  
[root@master /]#  
[root@master /]# kubectl get nodes -o wide  
NAME      STATUS  ROLES    AGE   VERSION  INTERNAL-IP  EXTERNAL-IP  OS-IMAGE      KERNEL-VERSION  CONTAINER-RUNTIME  
master    Ready   control-plane  4d7h  v1.28.6  172.31.13.236 <none>       Amazon Linux 2023 6.1.75-99.163.amzn2023.x86_64 containerd  
worker1   Ready   <none>      4d7h  v1.28.6  172.31.13.128 <none>       Amazon Linux 2023 6.1.75-99.163.amzn2023.x86_64 containerd  
worker2   Ready   <none>      4d7h  v1.28.6  172.31.0.223 <none>       Amazon Linux 2023 6.1.75-99.163.amzn2023.x86_64 containerd  
[root@master /]#  
[root@master /]#
```

```
[root@master /]# kubectl get nodes  
NAME      STATUS  ROLES    AGE   VERSION  
master    Ready   control-plane  4d7h  v1.28.6  
worker1   Ready   <none>      4d7h  v1.28.6  
worker2   Ready   <none>      4d7h  v1.28.6  
[root@master /]#
```

## Create Docker Image And Push To Docker Hub

Create a Dockerfile: Create a Dockerfile in our project directory with the necessary instructions to build the application.

Build the Docker image: navigate to the directory containing your Dockerfile and execute the following command:

```
[root@master finalwebsite]# docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID        CREATED         SIZE
hpcsaweb             latest      e9101332018d   12 hours ago   168MB
tarunshori/hpcsaweb <none>      c0cf8eb4d4f7   3 days ago     167MB
[root@master finalwebsite]#
[root@master finalwebsite]# docker tag hpcsaweb tarunshori/hpcsaweb:5
[root@master finalwebsite]#
[root@master finalwebsite]# docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG          IMAGE ID        CREATED         SIZE
hpcsaweb             latest      e9101332018d   12 hours ago   168MB
tarunshori/hpcsaweb  5           e9101332018d   12 hours ago   168MB
tarunshori/hpcsaweb <none>      c0cf8eb4d4f7   3 days ago     167MB
[root@master finalwebsite]#
[root@master finalwebsite]# docker push tarunshori/hpcsaweb:5
The push refers to repository [docker.io/tarunshori/hpcsaweb]
188e1442e17f: Layer already exists
83e84e8d7bd1: Layer already exists
ee9a39d3b67e: Layer already exists
70d67450158d: Layer already exists
5f70bf18a086: Layer already exists
8f562cbc866f: Layer already exists
ceb365432eec: Layer already exists
5: digest: sha256:867510099f12c48c9932c451671d5daa372b8eb7767c0d69b564056d43045dd9 size: 1782
[root@master finalwebsite]#
```

## Create YAML Manifest:

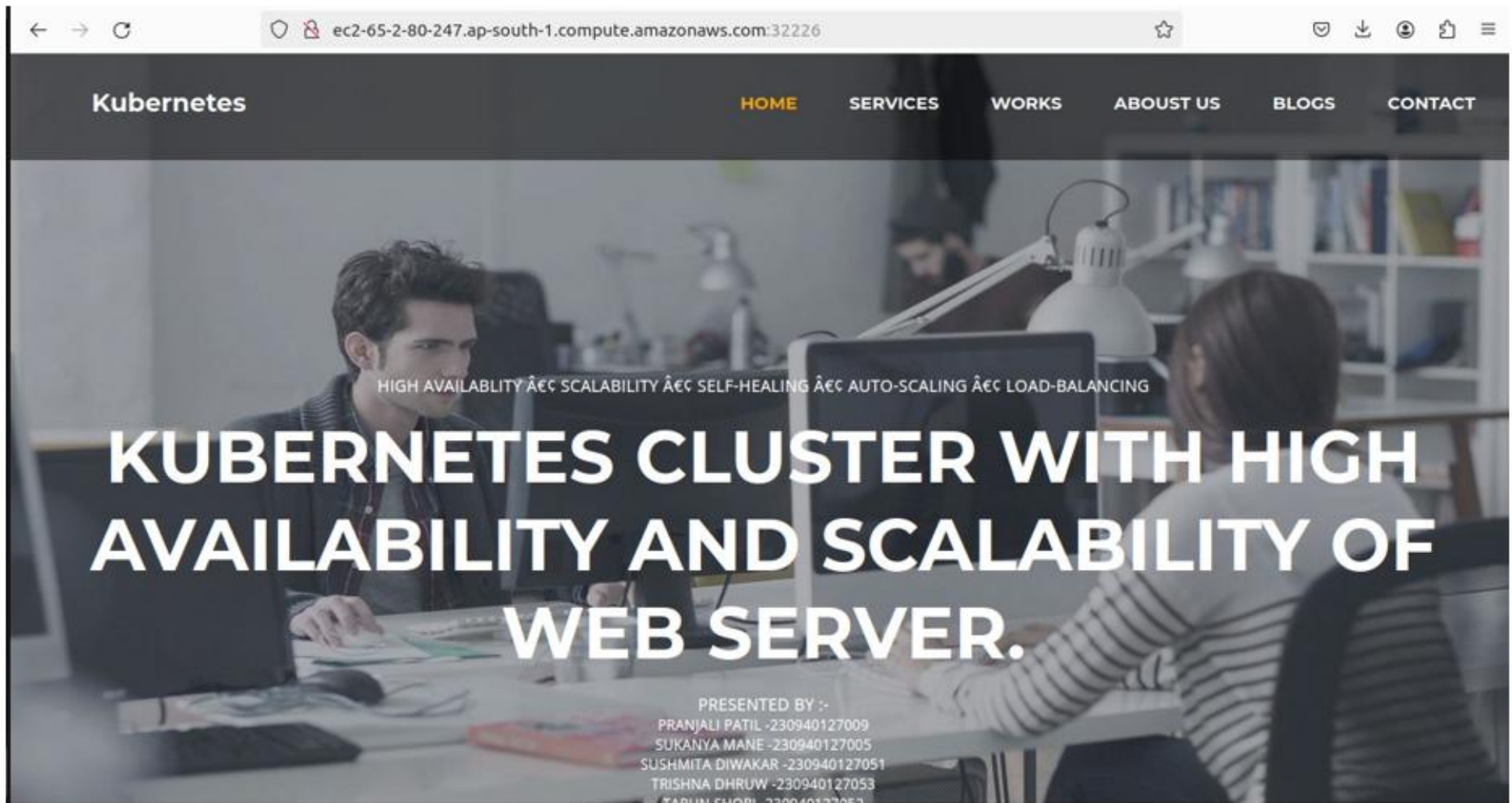
run an application by creating a Kubernetes Deployment, Services, Horizontal Pod Autoscaler and other object. we describe all configurations in a YAML file.

Create a Deployment based on the YAML file:

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: my-web
  namespace: project-website
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: my-web
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: my-web
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: web-container
          image: docker.io/tarunshori/hpcsaweb
          ports:
            - containerPort: 80
          volumeMounts:
            - name: data-volume
              mountPath: /data/
      volumes:
        - name: data-volume
          persistentVolumeClaim:
            claimName: web-pvc # Reference to the PVC
```



## Access Web-Server From Outside The Cluster Using Node Port:



## Validation

1. Verify High Availability of Pods if worker node is Failed:
2. Verify Scalability of Pods - Horizontal Pod Autoscaling (HPA):
3. verify Manual Scaling:

```
[root@master /]# kubectl get pods -o wide -n=project-website
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED	NODE	READINESS	GATES
my-web-7f67bfb967-5rhrh	1/1	Running	0	26m	192.168.189.116	worker2	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-9w95t	1/1	Running	0	26m	192.168.189.107	worker2	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-kmdgb	1/1	Running	0	26m	192.168.189.112	worker2	<none>		<none>	

```
[root@master /]#  
[root@master /]# kubectl scale deploy my-web --replicas=5 -n=project-website  
deployment.apps/my-web scaled  
[root@master /]#  
[root@master /]# kubectl get pods -o wide -n=project-website
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED	NODE	READINESS	GATES
my-web-7f67bfb967-5rhrh	1/1	Running	0	26m	192.168.189.116	worker2	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-9w95t	1/1	Running	0	26m	192.168.189.107	worker2	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-kmdgb	1/1	Running	0	26m	192.168.189.112	worker2	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-twrl5	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	3s	<none>	worker1	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-v6dl8	1/1	Running	0	3s	192.168.235.145	worker1	<none>		<none>	

```
[root@master /]# kubectl get pods -o wide -n=project-website
```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE	IP	NODE	NOMINATED	NODE	READINESS	GATES
my-web-7f67bfb967-5rhrh	1/1	Running	0	26m	192.168.189.116	worker2	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-9w95t	1/1	Running	0	26m	192.168.189.107	worker2	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-kmdgb	1/1	Running	0	26m	192.168.189.112	worker2	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-twrl5	1/1	Running	0	7s	192.168.235.143	worker1	<none>		<none>	
my-web-7f67bfb967-v6dl8	1/1	Running	0	7s	192.168.235.145	worker1	<none>		<none>	

```
[root@master /]#
```