

Consulting Interview Preparation Guide

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1. Tailoring your Resume

Your resume serves as an important tool for the recruiters in the selection/elimination process. According to McKinsey &Co. "Your resume should be the best possible reflection of your abilities and achievements to highlight your leadership, problem solving skills, and examples of personal impact". It is more than a tool to shortlist candidates. A good resume not only yields an interview call but also lays down the foundation for the interview process by creating good first impression. McKinsey looks for the following on resumes:

- **Problem Solving Skills and Academic Strength**: Mention your projects/internships/other awards reflecting your contribution and its impact
- Leadership and Teamwork: Indicate on your resume the instances where you displayed or acquired leadership and teamwork skills during your term in IIT/school
- Accomplishments: McKinsey seek people who boast long lists of accomplishments that demonstrate
 reliability, commitment, motivation, and high standards of excellence. If you can differentiate yourself on
 your resume-highlighting technical skills, foreign language, publications and awards- it will be to your
 advantage.
- Personal Impact: McKinsey looks out for people who have had an impact in everything they do be it any
 course project, internship or positions of responsibility. So bring out your role and its impact on the
 activity very clearly.

How you write and structure your resume says a lot about how you communicate with others so put in lots of effort on your resume.

1. Make your resume as terse as possible. For example, shown below is same point written in different ways in the first and final draft.

First Draft:

• Awarded **TATA Steel Scholarship** by TATA Steel Pvt. Ltd. The scholarship was awarded to 6 students from IIT Kanpur for a period of 2.5 years on the basis of academic performance

Final Draft:

- Received Tata Steel Scholarship (awarded to 60 students from India) for excellent academic performance, 2007
- 2. Use bulleted phrases (preferably starting with verbs) starting with an action verb rather than complete sentences. For an "almost exhaustive" list of action verbs used in CV refer to the following link http://web.mit.edu/career/www/guide/actionverbs.html
 For example, instead of writing "I led the team in Inter IIT (2006) which won silver medal" write "Led the contingent who won Silver Medal in Inter IIT 2006". The impact of the activity is brought out by using action verbs.
- 3. Wherever possible, quantify your results to make your achievements more concrete.
 - Designed a flip flop with lower power and less jitter as compared to conventional design Final Draft:
 - Designed a flip flop with x% lower power and y% reduced jitter
- 4. When you write about a particular post held (Co-ordinator/Secretary), try to highlight what was your contribution to the post along with the routine responsibilities. In case of space constraints, only highlight the "impact" part i.e. what changed when you took over the responsibility.

First Draft:

 \bullet Organized Takneek-2005 , the Intra IITK Technical festival in my capacity as **Secretary**(2005-06), xyz Club, IIT Kanpur

Final Draft:

- Secretary, xyz Club, IIT Kanpur, 2005-06: Increased (threefold) girls' participation in technical festivals and club activities; the club awarded with the "Best Club" Award for the year 2005-06
- 5. Tailor your resume to meet the skills set mentioned. And finally get your resume reviewed by as many people as you can. The standard McKinsey format is given below. It is not mandatory to use this but it serves as a good guideline for your resume.

STANDARD RESUME FORMAT

Please make your resumes according to this; however, feel free to add anything missing here.

NAME:						
Address:						
Phone:	, E-mail:					
Date of Birth	::					
Education						
Year	Degree/ Certificate	Institute/ School, City	CGPA/%	Rank		
	B.Tech., < Branch>					
	Class XII: <board></board>					
	Class X: <board></board>					
• Exchar	 Scholastic achievements, if any; year Exchange programs, if any; key achievements; period Key academic projects undertaken, if any; key achievements; period 					
Summer trainin	ng(s)					
City:	Organization: Department:, City:, Period:					
•What yo	ou achieved:					
Organiza City:	tion: , Period:	-				
• What yo						
• What yo	• What you achieved:					

What you achieved:		evements	
 What you did: What you achieved: tra-Curricular Activities Positions of responsibility 		evements	
 What you achieved: tra-Curricular Activities Positions of responsibility 	od Key achie	evements	
tra-Curricular Activities Positions of responsibility	od Key achie	evements	
Positions of responsibility	od Key achie	evements	
Positions of responsibility	od Key achi	evements	
	iod Key achie	evements	
• Key extra-curricular activities/ interests	(cultural activities/ sp	ports/ others)	
Please include your accomplishments / award	ds in these areas		
A (1: 1 1111)			
Anything else you would like to mention			

1. Interview Preparation

A typical interview for a consulting firm has two parts: Case Interview and Personal Interview (PI). Generally students prepare for the case part well but do not pay much attention to the PI part. No matter how well you do in the case study, if you are not able to convince the interviewer about why you want to join the firm you are simply out of the race.

2.1 Personal Interview

Personal interview is also sometimes called the "Fit Interview" because the company officials are trying to see if are fit to work in the firm or not. This is also a good chance to set you apart. Give the interviewer something to remember you.

The preparation for the PI part can be very crudely divided into two parts: Logic (Thinking/Brainstorming) and Presentation. While the logic part refers to the introspection required before any interview, the presentation part refers to the way you present yourself both in terms of your answers and body language (refer to the Basic Dos and Don'ts).

2.1.1 Brainstorming

- 1. Know yourself: This is "the most" important part of your preparation. It is essential to identify the skill sets you have, the kind of job/work environment you enjoy, your long term and short term goals, your strengths and weakness, what did you learn from your involvement in various activities, your biggest achievement and failure etc. This not only helps you in identifying your preferences but also helps in answering the HR questions with conviction. Also while you identify your strengths/weakness, qualities etc, think about the best example to highlight these. Such examples can be easily stated in the interview.
- 2. Know the firm: The best way to know more about McKinsey is to get in touch with the alumni working at the firm. Try to collect as much information as possible about the work they do, the lifestyle they have, the work environment at the firm, their experiences. You can try talking about your goals and how can McKinsey help you get there. All these shall help you in making an informed decision about your career and will give you an insight into the consulting life. Consulting Demystified (compiled by Shruti Dube and Ankit Misra, IIT Kanpur class of 2008) is a brief write up about the life of a consultant and gives a fairly good amount of idea about what all consulting has to offer.

Once you know the firm and yourself try to map the qualities you have to the traits McKinsey is looking for. Try to highlight these in your resume and be prepared to talk about them in your interview. Since you know yourself now, you will exactly know the reasons why to join McKinsey and how it does fit in your career path.

Mentioned below is a small list of the basic types of interview questions [1]

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Personality Questions
 - a. Failure
 - b. Self Awareness
 - c. Ethics
- 3. Resume Related Questions
 - a. Decision Rationale
 - b. Teamwork
 - c. Leadership
 - d. Positions of Responsibility

2.1.2 Presentation

Some key points which need to be kept in mind while preparing for the interview.

- 1. <u>Prepare standard questions</u>: Be prepared to answer "Tell me something about yourself" in almost all your interviews. Use this question to drive the interview in a direction you want it to go. Talk about the activities/qualities you want interviewer to explore in depth. Make sure you do not sound "too prepared". Do not mug up the answers.
- 2. <u>Site Examples</u>: It's advisable to support your qualities with examples. This is where your brainstorming will come to your help to identify the best example for a given quality. A well thought resume also aids in this. For example: The interviewer asks you that why he should trust you and believe whatever you said in your interview. You are now required to convince him that you are trustworthy and honest. What do you do now? Quickly scan your resume and isolate an activity where trust matters. Student Guide. Bingo!!! This shows how well you know yourself ©
- 3. <u>Max Impact-Min Words</u>: Always think for a moment before you start answering the question. In any situation related question, bring out *your role* and its *impact*. Try to convey your thoughts in the most precise way. You certainly don't want to bore the interviewer with your story

To prepare, practice answering the more frequently asked behavioral questions until you can answer them smoo thly. If time permits try to write an essay about yourself and get it reviewed by your peers. Such an exercise not only leads to be better prepared for the interview but also make you better aware of yourself, which helps in answering the questions confidently. Always make sure your answers are structured and logical.

2.1.3 Basic Dos and Don'ts of Interview

- Arrive a little early. If you arrive about fifteen minutes before the scheduled interview time, you will have ti me to collect your thoughts, wipe the perspiration from your hands, and scan the lobby for current company information. You will also show your interviewer that you value his or her time.
- **Do your homework**. Know the interviewer's name and how to pronounce it (including proper title: Mr., Mrs., Dr., etc.). Know the company's major products or services, the organization of the company (divisions, parent company, etc.), current business news about the company and the company's major customers and competitors. You can learn most or all of this information from the company's website, annual report or company literature.
- **Bring a spare copy of your resume in a briefcase or folder**. This demonstrates that you are prepared. It also gives the interviewer something to take notes on.
- **Expect to spend some time developing rapport**. Personal chemistry is a main ingredient in the hiring process. Try to relax and become comfortable with the interviewer.
- Prepare for basic open ended questions. The interview is a process by which the interviewer gets to know and judge whether you match the requirements both academically and as a person. Generally, the interviewer will throw up some open ended questions like "Tell me about you". This is meant to relax the applicant. This can be used as an opportunity to divert the interview into your areas of strength. Open-ended questions like those on hobbies, achievements, etc reveal a great deal about you as a person. Treat these questions very seriously.
- **Listen**. Listen to the question before answering it. Understand what the interviewer is looking for. If you need time to think about the answer, request for the same. Most interviewers would comply with such a request.

But after you have taken time to think, better come up with a good answer.

- Watch your non verbal communication. Maintain an open body posture. Seat yourself at a reasonable distance from the other person. Smile. Always maintain eye contact with the interviewer. It shows your confidence. Never droop in the chair. Sit upright and keep track of your hand movements while answering questions.
- Don't be embarrassed by nervousness. Interviewers are humans and they often become nervous, too. In fact, nervousness is a good sign. It shows that you are taking the interview seriously. Avoid nervous mannerisms such as tapping your fingers, feet, playing with pens etc. Body language is powerful! Good eye contact, a warm, natural smile and a firm handshake can help y overcome nervousness, develop a personal rapport and present a confident image.
- Don's play comedian or try to entertain the interviewer. It is important to personable, but do not overdo it.
- **Don't exaggerate or lie**. You might be tempted to embellish your achievements in the interview, but it will come back to haunt you on the job!
- **Follow the interviewer's lead**. Don't try to take over the interview. Stick to the main subject at hand, but do not dwell too long on one point. It is better to deal with many questions that just one or two in-depth questions, unless that's where the interviewer leads you.
- Be prepared for personal questions, even some inappropriate ones. Anticipate how you will handle personal questions without blowing your cool. Some interviewers may not be aware what the can and cannot legally ask you. Be sure you understand the question. It is okay to ask for clarification.
- Emphasize the positive. Be frank and honest, but never apologize for lack of experience or weakness. You can be self-confident without being overconfident or flippant. If you are new to the job market, your lack of experience has one very positive feature: you do not have to "unlearn" bad habits or different practices learned from previous employers. Many employers like the idea that you can be taught their individual company procedures without needing to get rid of other training first.
- **Don't be afraid to think before you speak**. Use silence and intentional pause to our advantage. Time is occasionally needed to think and reflect. The interviewer will respect you for taking questions seriously enough to give it a moment or two of consideration before answering.
- Emphasize what you can d for organization. This means emphasizing our transferable skills. However, be careful not to reveal trade secrets from a previous employer. Employers are concerned most with what you can do for them. Focus on your ability to tackle new situations, your communication skills, interpersonal abilities, analytical thinking talents, and other skills developed while in college or in previous positions.
- Don't give "Prepared Answers". Most employers know a these stock answers when they hear them. This is a good reason to use interview question / answer guide as just that guides. If your answers are not personalize d to your situation, they will sound forced and unnatural. You might be surprised to learn how often intervie wers hear the phrase, "I really like working with people". The phrase is used so often that it has lost its meaning!
- Watch Your Grammar and your manners. Employers are interested in candidates who can express themselve s properly. Even if you have to slow down to correct yourself do it. Use slang expressions very sparingly. If your knowledge of rules of etiquette is rusty, take a "refresher course" from a knowledgeable friend.
- Be Prepared to Ask Questions. Almost all interviewers will ask if you have any questions. You should have

some ready and should have at least one that is related to the conversation you have just completed. This demonstrates that you are both prepared and interested. Your questions should be related to details about the company and should be based on the information you learned from the homework you have done. You should not ask questions like "How long to I have to wait before I can take a vacation?" Save those what's-in-it-for-me questions for later. If you do not ask any questions at this point, chances are that you may come across as a person who is not keen to join the company.

- **Be Careful With the Closing.** Do not linger. End quickly and courteously. Thank your interviewer for the interview. Smile.
- **Be Yourself!** You do not want to get hired on the basis of something you are not. You want to be hired for who you are! Do not try to be someone you are not during an interview. Be natural. An interview is a process by which the candidate and the interviewer get to know each other and the candidate's role in the organization is established. Any mask that you may don for the interview will wear down in no time.
- **Mock Interviews:** It is always a good idea to attend mock interviews and use the feedback to improve your interview skills.

2.2 Case Interview

According to McKinsey "case interviews are broad, two-way discussions, rather than one-way tests and there is no perfect answer". One is required to analyze the case based on the information provided making apt assumptions as and when required. How you arrive at your answer is much more important than if you answer correctly. Hence in such situations it is very important to engage with the interviewer by constantly communicating your thought process. Case interview questions fall into two broad categories: business cases and estimation cases.

Business case is nothing but a problem-solving exercise. Though most interviewers give real world business cases, industry knowledge is not a pre-requisite to ace a business case. Key facts and issues pertaining to the case will be narrated by the interviewer. Feel free to ask any aspect of the case that you don't comprehend well or are not familiar with. The interviewer is more interested in checking out your thought process and assessing your analytical ability, creativity, and poise. To prepare for business cases we suggest that one should read Macroeconomics basics and practice a few sample case studies from casebooks [1], [2],[3],[4]. This shall help you gain a good understanding of standard frameworks for solving business cases. You should then start practicing case studies with a partner and become comfortable in structuring the problem at hand into manageable sub problems. If you are able to assign a 2-3 level deep tree structure for case study questions and are also able to come up with your own framework (which may be inspired from standard frameworks, but is actually a customized framework tailored according to the problem at hand) your preparation for tackling business cases is going on track.

Estimation cases usually involve estimation of market size for a product/service or estimation of any other variable (e.g. Number of marriages happening in India each year). The key objective of the interviewer is to observe your reasoning process. Arriving at the correct answer is not something the interviewer is looking for, but yes concluding your analysis towards a final answer is desirable. Assumptions made during the analysis should be chosen sensibly and should be properly stated.

2.2.1 Case Study Time-Line

Clarify Terms in Case Narration: (Understand properly the Product/Customers in question)

Begin your analysis by clarifying ambiguous term in the case narration. Something like: "I would like to clarify few terms before I suggest a structure to take forward the discussion" or "Since I do not know much about this

sector, I would like to know how ..."

Repeat the Case Back:

To ensure that you have understood the problem well, narrate back the case clearly identifying key players and pinpointing the objective. You can say something like: "All right, let me play back the situation to you, just to make sure I'm clear."

Asking for Time to Frame the Solution:

Don't hesitate in asking for some time to chalk out your analysis. Interviewers never mind giving time to the candidates, so you can take your own sweet time. Polite request like: "I would like to develop a plan for approaching this problem. May I take a minute to do so?" would usually get a positive response. (Beware that in Stress Interviews however, you could be very harshly denied any time you ask for, or could be given a time frame in which it is almost impossible to think about the problem from all perspectives. What to do in such cases? It is easier said than done: **Do not give up**. Start from most relevant issue and continue thereon depending on interviewer's response.)

Lay the Road Map

Keep the interviewer aware of your overall approach by communicating it before you start to analyze at microscopic level. E.g. "The way I have planned to approach the case is that: first, I'm going to discuss critical issues related to ... then, I'm going to try to figure out ... then I would also want to assess... finally, I'm making a recommendation".

Analyze the Case and Conclude:

Discuss each of the issues you raised while laying up the road map and finally conclude the case. Keep your interviewer engaged during the analysis. One way is to keep asking your interviewer if you are on the right track so far. You should finally make **your recommendation** about the problem asked in the case. Merely restating the points addressed during the case analysis is not sufficient.

2.2.2 Sample Case Structuring

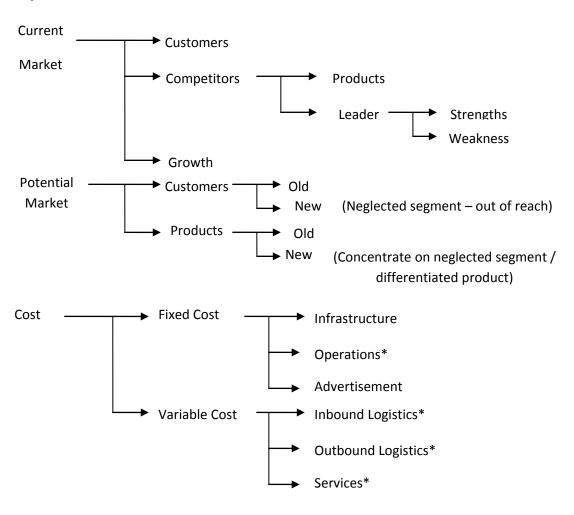
Case analysis seems very easy once you read through the solutions in the guides. However when you solve it in real time then it's a totally different ball game. It is recommended that you try to come up with your own structures to tackle the interviews rather than blindly following the 4P's or 4C's etc. For example suppose that the case is regarding a commodity manufacturer trying to cope with falling profits. There are lots of factors that could have gone wrong which lead to falling profits. Instead of randomly guessing the factors it is desired that one should present the thought process in a structured manner. The following table tries to give a structure to the analysis:

Driver	Cost Incurred	Revenue Generated (p*q)
Inbound Logistics	I	
Raw Material Procurement	 Alternative Materials/ Substitutes Alternative Suppliers Backward Integration/ de-Integration Hedging against volatility in Raw Material Markets to focus on Core Competencies 	Cycle Time affects q
Transportation of Raw Materials	Permutations of Means/Routes Of TransportationOffloading/Loading Costs	Speed of Production affects q

Storage of Raw Materials	• Just In Time Procurement	Degradation of Raw Material
	• Rent of Storehouse (space/duration/rate)	affects quality of product which
	• Controlled Environment maintenance Cost	affects q
Operations		
Labor/	Re-Engineering Inefficient Processes: Replacing Man by Machine (usually)	Machines usually make products faster and better.
Equipment	reduces cost) • Off Shoring to Cheap Labor	
Basic Utilities	Alternative Sources	• Erratic Supply decreases speed
[Electricity, Water]	Ensuring Continuous Supply of Basic Utilities	of production
Production Line	Efficient Pipelining/ Operational Excellence	• Speed of Production affects q
Regulatory Safeguards	Environment Friendly Waste DisposalSafety Measures for workers	Brand Image affects q
Total Quality Management	Quality Assurance Cost	• Quality affects q
Packaging	Bulk Packaging	• Customer
	Attractive Packaging	Needs/Sentiments→q
Outbound Logistics		
Storage of Finished	• Just In Time Production	• Shelf Life [Esp. of Perishable
Products	• Rent of Storehouse (less	Commodities]
	quantity/duration/rate)	Availability of Products to
	Controlled Environment Maintenance Cost	Customers
Delivery of Products	Permutations of Means/Routes Of	• Speed of delivery → q
	Transportation	
	Offloading/Loading Costs	
	Who pays for Distribution? Firm or	
	Customers?	
Services	Delivery/Batch Sizes	
	• Customer Support	Customer Needs/Satisfaction
	• Transaction Costs (Home Delivery, Billing)	→ q
	Warranties	• Response Time → q
Sales (Volume)		
	Placement and Number of Outlets	Focus on Core Competencies
	• Economies of Scale?	to Increase Per Capita
	• Economies of Scope?	Consumption
	• Are there significant Barriers/ Deterrents?	Product Differentiation/ Niche
	• What are expected costs of entry?	• Rivals
	Switching Costs of Customers	New EntrantsSubstitutes/Compliments
Macro Issues	<u> </u>	Substitutes, Companients

Following are some examples of easy frameworks that were made by few of your seniors

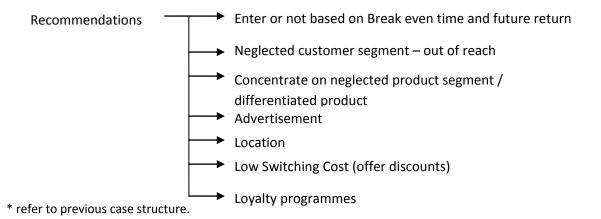
Entry into a New Market



Revenue Pricing (based on competitors)

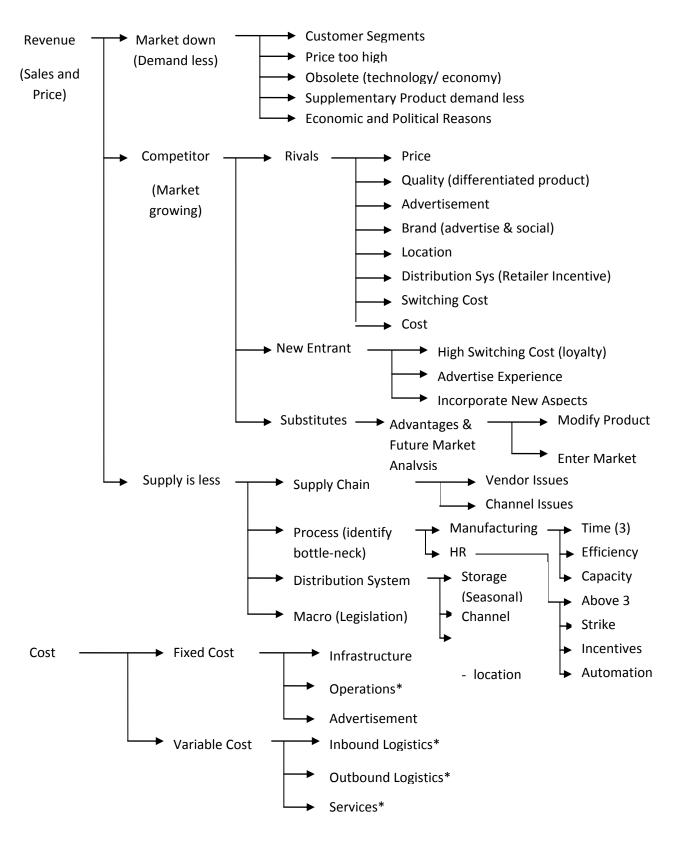
Expected Sales

Break even time / Return / Interest / Depreciation / Taxes / other investment options



Increase Profits

Basic idea of Products



^{*} refer to the first case structure Remember: Interest / Depreciation / Taxes

2.2.3 Example Case Study

The Problem

BSNL is nation's largest telephone service provider. They are considering entering the home security services. Should they?

Wrong Approach 1: Directly jumping to the analysis part, after the question is stated, without understanding the problem statement and asking about the exact product/service later in the discussion.

Right Approach:

Me: (thinking) I understand what a telephones service provider is. But what kind of security service are we talking about here??? Is it something like a burglar's alarm??

(Aloud): Sir, can you give me some information on the kind of security service system we are talking about here?

Interviewer: Sure. The security systems here refer to an arrangement similar to a traditional burglar alarm with an additional attachment. Together with triggering the alarm, it also connects to the nearest police station and the burglary is reported.

Me: How is this connection between police station and homes is done?

Interviewer: It can be either wireless or using the underground network cables webbing the whole city. The mode of operation depends on the service provider.

Me: (thinking) Okay so that's the product. Let's rephrase the question again to see if I am thinking correctly. (Aloud): So as I understand, the problem is that BSNL wants to enter a home security system wherein the burglary is reported directly to the police station either via network cables or wireless systems and a call centre, essentially something like calling using landline or mobile network.

Interviewer: Yes, that's correct.

Wrong Approach 2: Falling silent, to think about the next step, without asking for permission to do so.

Right Approach:

Me: Sir, May I take a minute or so to formulate the plan of approaching this case.

Interviewer: Sure, go ahead. (This may not be always allowed. In a typical stress interview, the interviewer would ask you to start solving the case right away. So be prepared for all types of situations.)

Me: (thinking): Now he wants me to find out if BSNL should enter into this business or not. The first thing I need to know is whether the market is conducive enough for a new entrant. I need to know if there is any chance of growth in the burglar alarm market. Thus I need to look at the *market situation* including *growth opportunities*. If the market is good, I need to look whether there are too many companies selling the same thing and if there is at least little space for BSNL as well. Thus I need to consider the *market size, competition,* and *customer segments* in the market. This shall give me a decent idea of where BSNL stands right now. After that I would need to know after how much time the company will be able to breakeven. Good!!! Let's start ©

Wrong Approach 3: Starting the analysis right away, without laying a road map/structure of the approach, in front of the interviewer.

Right Approach:

(Aloud): Sir. I think to make a judgment whether BSNL should foray into this market or not we need to look at the market conditions in terms of competitors, customer segments, cost structures and growth opportunities. Then we can look into the profits that the company can make and then find the breakeven time and see if it's acceptable to the client or not.

Interviewer: That's a good approach. But let's not get into breakeven analysis. Let's keep it a qualitative discussion.

Me: OK Sir. So I would like to start with some information on current market scenario. Do we have some idea about the market size of the product?

Interviewer: Why don't you estimate the total market size?

Me: Ok. May I take a moment to gather my thoughts before I start estimating the number?

Interviewer: Ok.

Me: (thinking) I want to estimate the market size of the security system. That is calculating the number of devices required. Let's go by demand side. Best way – population counting. Need number of households which can afford such systems. Split in urban- rural, then income wise, then find number of household. Assign percentage of population in each income group who will use the system. From there on I can take it along. Time over!!!!

Wrong Approach 4: Doing all the calculation silently, in your mind, not saying a word to the interviewer and finally, giving just a number as the answer!!!

Right Approach:

(Aloud): Sir. We can estimate the market size from the demand side by estimating the number of households which can afford such a system and who do not have any other system installed. Do you think this is correct?

Interviewer: Yeah. That sounds good. Go ahead.

Me: Let's start by dividing the population into urban (30%) and rural (70%). Let's assume that there is no need for such a device in rural India. Do you think it's a good assumption? (Interviewer nods) Let's divide the urban population in 4 income groups- Lower (40%), Lower Middle (30%), Upper Middle (20%) and Upper (10%). (Mention what percentage you are taking each time). Now we get the number of household by assuming that the average household size in India is 5 and dividing the population by this number (5). This gives me the number of household in each segment. (While you are saying all these, you draw a nice tree structure which depicts all these divisions, percentage and final numbers).

Now, let's assume that lower and lower middle class can't afford such a system (assuming it's a little bit costly and also this section will not spend money on such a luxury!!). Do you think this is a safe assumption? (Interviewer says yes this is ok). Let's say almost 80% of the upper middle class and almost 100% of the upper class would use this system.

What percentage should I take for households who already have it?

Interviewer: Take it 50%.

Me: This gives me x in upper middle class and y in upper class.

Interviewer: This is a reasonable number. I think we can move ahead.

Me (Thinking): Move ahead!!! What was I supposed to find out in the first place?? (I quickly refer to the notes made and see a boxed statement (on the top of the rough sheet I am using) which says "Should they enter into the market??") Oh!! yes. Everything flashes back!!! Now I need information on competitors etc. (I have already seen the list of parameters I need info on)

(Aloud): Sir, Who are the market leaders and what is their share?

Interviewer: The market is composed of small alarm company operators. No firm has over 5% market share overall, although there are some strong regional players.

Me: (Thinking and jotting down at the same time) This means no major competition. BSNL can be at a good position keeping in mind its already large presence in a similar market. Let's see if BSNL has major cost advantages over other players because BSNL already has the infrastructure in terms of network cables and wireless systems. What else can be needed? What is the pricing strategy followed?

(Aloud): Do we have any information on the cost structure of this product?

Interviewer: What do you think the cost structure might be like?

Me: (Ouch!! It came back on me) We can look at fixed and variable cost separately. (Started making a tree with fixed cost and variable cost as first two branches). Fixed cost would include infrastructure costs, salaries etc. The infrastructure in this case would include wiring/wireless systems and some sensors (to be set at doors/windows etc). The network cables/wireless systems are already in place (used for BSNL's telephone services). The sensor cost can be included as one time price paid by the customer. So this leaves very little fixed cost. Variable cost will include maintenance and operational cost. This will be also very small (already a part of the BSNL system). BSNL may not have much cost advantage because other players also use similar phone networks. BSNL may have some economies of scale in operating the call centres.

Interviewer: Fair enough. Do you think BSNL may have some advantage in terms of marketing?

Me: BSNL already is an established telephone service provider and must have a monthly contact with the customers. They can easily advertise their security system on bills, information pamphlets for phones etc. They can also give discounts on the security system to existing telephone users.

Interviewer: That's good. So why don't you wrap this up and tell me if BSNL should enter the market or not?

Wrong Approach 5: Not stating, in the final conclusion, all the relevant points discussed during the complete analysis. This generally happens if you don't make proper notes/approach the whole problem in a random way

Right Approach:

Me: (Thinking) Competition done, market size done, cost done. As of now it looks like a good opportunity with (x+y) market untapped and not so much investment required and excellent marketing advantage.

(Aloud): Yes. BSNL should enter the market as it possesses small but important competitive advantage. It has an established brand image. It reaches to a large population every month through service bills which can be used for launching the new services.

It has (x+y) untapped customer to cater to. If it captures even z% market then it earns revenue of Rs A crores without much investment.

It should thus enter the market and consolidate its market share to become the national leader.

3. Interview Experiences of the last 2 years

<u>2008</u>

Name: Abhinav Jain Department: CSE

Joining: Program: Dual

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Message for juniors: Half the interview is done before you walk in. Be confident throughout the interview and show the interviewer that you are really passionate about whatever you have done.

Name	Abhinav Jain	
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Shailesh Kekre, Associate Principal	
Round	Round 1 – 1st interview	
Personal Interview Questions	 Talked about Techkriti What I did? Amount of sponsorship - highest how? Compared to other festivals? Go Karting - why in Techkriti? What sense does it make? How does it relate to the festival? I defended that it made perfect sense as it showcased technology and also added a fun-element to the festival. Career plans Own venture - what area? I replied if I knew what the venture was going to be then I would not be interviewing. But broadly it would have something to do with technology. 	
Case Interview Narration	Estimate the demand for Full HD TV in the next couple of years. I started by estimating that average life of a TV is say 10 years. So 10% people buy a new TV every year. So for a couple of years we are looking at 20% of households. For Full HD TV we could remove the rural population as they would neither know about the latest technology nor would have access to it. So we were left with the urban population. Now I did an income split and then tried to reach a number. My estimates for each of the buckets were a little on the higher side which he pointed out.	
What Worked Well	Was able to talk about Techkriti very confidently as well as for my career plans.	

What Went Wrong	The estimate in the case was on the higher side. Would have been better if
	I myself would have pointed out that I had taken a higher estimate and
	rectified myself.
Take Away for Future Batches	The interview was on Video Conf but was very cool. So don't let that affect you in any way.
	Always remain confident of whatever you have done and defend it with all your energy.

Name	Abhinav Jain
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Pierre Evanzo, Partner
Round	Round 1 – 2 nd interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Tell me about yourself - when I told him about that I had a multi-faceted personality he asked me about my speaking skills and where had I proved them. Something that makes you different & unique - he told me that he had asked a lot of candidates the same question but no one was able to impress him and so I better come up with a good answer. Then the talk drifted to what was I passionate about. And how would I see myself at the end of my career. Any Questions Talked to him about his experiences in McKinsey especially given the fact that he had worked at many different offices in many different countries.
Case Interview Narration	ITC is launching a new baby food. You have to estimate the number of babies born in a year. I was a little stuck. He helped me out by pointing out to me the different approaches possible and then analyzed a couple of them with me. We discussed it by birth rate & death rate approach.
What Worked Well	Was able to convince the interviewer about my desire to achieve and excel.
What Went Wrong	The case did not go very well.
Take Away for Future Batches	Keep your calm in all situations, even if the interviewer is trying to push you. Keep talking to the interviewer as a normal conversation.

Name	Abhinav Jain
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Anant Atal, Senior Associate
Round	Round 2 – 1st interview
Personal Interview Questions	Tell me about yourself.Talked about Techkriti.
Case Interview Narration	You are a direct to home cable provider (like Tata Sky). You are planning on an expansion drive. What is the number of customers you need to have in the next 5 years to break even? I started with cost analysis breaking cost into fixed and variable cost. Then defined all the costs incurred at each step of the chain and classified each of them. He had a structure drawn on the side board and when I had described my structure he showed me his drawing and both of them were same. Using the structure and asking him for numbers I finally came up with an answer. He then asked me business questions as to how would we go about realizing the target numbers. We talked about the promotions and the pricing strategy.
What Worked Well	The case went well and the structure came out pretty well.

Name	Abhinav Jain
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Gautam Kumra, Director
Round	Round 2 – 2 nd interview
Personal Interview Questions	 So many activities on your resume – what would you be the most proud about? Asked him about his experience in McKinsey and if he was considering trying out something different or was he looking to continue in McKinsey only.
Case Interview Narration	You are Bharti – Sunil Mittal and are looking to venture out into new business areas. How would you go about it? You are looking at Retail – JV with Wal-Mart, Insurance – JV with AXA and real estate. I talked about core competence of a company and if it had some knowledge that would benefit in the new sector. Also talked about synergies with the other company that we were considering a JV with. He then asked me what would be the difference between setting up a venture on our own and forming a JV with a partner?
What Went Wrong	• The PI did not go very well. I was not able to showcase my drive and passion as I had been able to do in the earlier interviews.
Take Away for Future Batches	• Do not get overawed by who is the interviewer and do not let your guard down at any time. It is as important to get your 4 th interview spot on as is to the 1 st one.

Name:	Akanksha Garg	Department: Med	chanical Engineering
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Joining: Program: B.Tech

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Name	Akanksha Garg
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Pierre Evanzo, Partner
Round	Round 1st, 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Started by telling about himself Why McKinsey? Why consultancy? A discussion on my career plans ahead. If not McKinsey then what? Discussion on McKinsey's role in society.
Case Interview Narration	Calculate number of new born in India
	I started by giving two approaches
	1) going by growth rate and death rate
	2) calculating number of marriages,
	He asked me to follow approach one. He asked me to calculate number of people of dying per year. I considered the life expectancy and took number of people having age above 65 to be 5% and equal distribution in that. This gave me the minima. He then asked me to calculate maxima. On urging I got to know that he was asking me to assume equal distribution of population in different age groups.
What Worked Well	I guess I engaged the interviewer pretty well, stated all the possible assumptions while solving the case
What Went Wrong	 Did a calculation mistake while calculating maxima I was not very convincing while stating why consultancy
Take Away for Future Batches	One should have very convincing reason for why McKinsey

Name	Akanksha Garg
Name and Designation of Interviewer	
Round	Round 1st, 2nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Interviewer had been involved in automobile sector, My B.Tech. project is also in the same sectorso had a discussion on that Directly came to the case
Case Interview Narration	Business Case Study (real life case)
	A utility company is in the business of providing electricity and water. Market leader in its country. However since the country is not growing, company is also not growing. So it wants to expand, either by acquiring another similar company (second largest competitor) in the country or by acquiring a small company that is in the business of supplying technology for solar heaters etc.
	I started by first asking in general about the business, and then started analyzing the problem by dividing into four buckets.
	Market scenario, products, consumer segments, analysis of entering into each business (profits and synergies etc).
	Based on all the info I reached to the conclusion, however interviewer wanted me to do some profit calculations (again did a calculation mistake here!)
What Worked Well	Involved the interviewer well in solving the case, nearly covered all the segments
What Went Wrong	Did a calculation mistake again (was also done in the last interview)

Name:	Akanksha Gupta	Department: Civil Engineering

Joining: Transocean Program: B.Tech.

Email: Phone: 09967137424

Name	Akanksha Gupta
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Abhijeet
Round	1st Round 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Summer intern BTP Started with swimming, then moved on to teamwork Further discussion on swimming and cultural secretary work Why not MBA right now
Case Interview Narration	An Industry is into manufacturing graph papers. It supplies them to the government. Heavy Investment has been done recently to get state of the art machineries. But sales are reducing due to lower consumption of the graph papers now. What should be done?
	 Started with getting to know the business - asked about products that the machines can make, raw material, paper type, flexibility in production. General information about manufacturing cost relative to market, raw material supply. I was told that without the change in the machinery other kind of paper products can also be made and hence the production was quite flexible. Having found that it was low cost manufacturer and got low cost raw material supply, profits could not be increased by focusing on lowering the costs. Since heavy investment was done recently client would like to keep the business and hence the aim was reduced to coming up with new avenues of sales. Options considered then: Increase in the current market - the amount/different kind of paper to govt. New markets
	 Factors that would influence the decision: 1. Existing competition 2. Growth/decline in the markets considered Abhijeet suggested later than we could also look out for exports
What Worked Well	Good structuring of case , energy level was good
What Went Wrong	 Interviewer was not convinced by the answer on team work Interviewer felt that I wasn't allowing him to speak. Cutting him short.
Take Away for Future Batches	HR should be prepared well. Listen to interviewer carefully.

Name	Akanksha Gupta
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Nirjhar Goel
Round	1st Round 2nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	Why consultingLittle about swimmingAny questions
Case Interview Narration	The client is in telecom sector and is considering if he should enter 3G Technology. If he decides to do so how much should he bid for the 3G spectrum.
	I asked a bit about 3G spectrum and then came to
	- The current status of the client in the market with respect to competitors. (market share and are the competitors getting into the technology)
	- The customers base to make sure that we do not have differentiated customers as the services would come at a higher price I was told that we have all range of customers. At this point it was decided that he should enter and the bidding price was to be found.
	 Cost / revenue analysis Cost : Bidding Cost+ Running Cost+ Extra maintenance: he gave all figures asked for.
	(I forgot running cost . he pointed it out)
	 Revenue: gave the figure. Break even analysis, it came around 5-6 years which was acceptable.
	He asked what else need to be considered, in case the prices go higher should he bid.
	I said he should go for it as he might lose his current consumer base to competitors if they are entering into this technology. It would increase the years required for breakeven but given the competition in the industry it would be needed to sustain.
Milest Mont Muse ~	·
What Went Wrong	No high point in interview.
Take Away for Future Batches	 Prepare both business cases and estimation cases well. I was better prepared with estimation cases and when just got the second case also on business I started with a thought that that's not my strength. Capitalize on the strongest point of your resume and try talking about it in some length to keep the energy level high from both the sides in the interview.

Name: Ankit Jain Department: EE

Joining: Not certain right now Program: Dual

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Message for juniors: Be yourself! – Even if it does not work for you – it does not really matter – there are multiple ways to reach what you really want to be – identify this rather during the course of your preparation; it would help you go a long way.

Name	Ankit Jain
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Shailesh Kekre – Partner - IIT K alumni
Round	Round 1-1st interview - The interview was over VC
Personal Interview Questions	 Tell me about yourself - more of you as a person rather than your achievements. Major achievements at IIT K - I mentioned swimming and work at the placement office - He asked in detail my exact role in both of the activities. Failures on campus
Case Interview Narration	Generally movies are distributed through normal distribution channel being cinema halls. You are a satellite TV owner eg. Tata Sky. You see a market in distributing movies through satellite TV broadcasting it directly. How much should you pay Karan Johar for buying rights of his movies to be broadcasted?
What Worked Well	Personal interview was good – assertive and confident about achievements.
What Went Wrong	Case interview did not go that well. Laid the structure well in the starting but as I was going through node by node was stopped in between. A bit of nerves in the starting – I had problems in picking up cues from the interviewer because as it was on a VC.
Take Away for Future Batches	Hop on to the major drivers in the case fast. He wanted me directly estimate the market which I did in the end but was stopped there itself – could not conclude the case.

Name	Ankit Jain
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Pierre Evanzo, Partner
Round	Round 1 – 2 nd interview
Personal Interview Questions	 He told about himself for around 5 min to break the ice Tell me about yourself. Why McKinsey. What distinguishes you from the rest of the candidates Major achievements – what motivated you

Case Interview Narration	A Korean consumer electronics manufacturer has its sales units in and around
	the NCR region. You have been hired by them to improve their sales. You have
	an excel sheet of details of the sales in your own retail stores along with details
	of sales in your competitor's retail stores. How will you decide which stores
	should you be visiting preference order wise?
	He wanted me to come up with two major drivers - market share and total
	market. Once I identified them (it took me 4-5 minutes to explore the case in
	between, he made me draw 4 quarters and made me identify strategies in all
	the 4 sectors.
	I think I involved the interviewer well - he gave me hints to correct my
	approach which I adopted in the starting.
	In the hindsight I realized they want people to solve the problems really fast -
	say if I took 15 minutes to do the same; they expected to do the same in 10
	minutes.
What Worked Well	I was clear about my strengths which I highlighted in the personal part and
	weaknesses which I accepted during the course of the interview.
What Went Wrong	Too much passion when I was talking about the work at the placement office -
	was later given a feedback that I did not fit in the consulting role of a BA
	working with clients.
Take Away for Future	Be yourself – Do not mug up answers – it is pretty evident at the other side
Batches	of the table.
	Those who are generally aggressive in their approach hold your nerves.

Name	Ankit Jain
Round	Round 1- 3 rd interview
Personal Interview Questions	No personal interview – directly case
Case Interview Narration	Business case again – probably I was the only one given three interviews in the first round and given business cases in all of them ©
	The case was around a satellite TV company who has launched a satellite worth 20 crore into the space. How many customers should they generate every year to break even in 10 years?
	He wanted me take a look at the entire distribution cost from the base station to home and identify the costs incurred everywhere. There were 7-8 heads that we identified. Then I put cost = revenue and came up with average number of customers per year required. Then I tried to explore how good my guess is – he said its close.
What Worked Well	Engaged the interviewer well. Structured the case well.
What Went Wrong	Could have solved it faster.
Take Away for Future Batches	 Adopt a fast approach – prioritize your drivers well. When we practiced the cases we used to do them taking our own merry time – half an hour for one case – time your cases well. Prepare cases for around a month or so in groups of 3-4; that's more than enough – do not overdo it.

Name: Manu Kapoor Department: EE

Joining: Morgan Stanley Quant Division Program: BT-MT Dual

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Message for juniors: Practice cases. Give time to yourself to think about yourself. HR preparation is as essential as case. Practice cases in groups. On the day of interview, stay calm and be prepared to think on your feet.

Name	Manu Kapoor
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Pierre Evanzo, Partner
Round	1st round, 1st interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Something about yourself? What is unique about you? Asked about my stay in boarding school Resume based questions; about my involvement in extra currics Why Mck? What if not Mck? Long term/ short term plans
Case Interview Narration	You are a salesman for Samsung, working for LCD TV division. You have data of last year sales of your various dealers of NCR, UP, Punjab, Haryana region, selling LCD TV of your and other companies. You have your laptop and a car. How would you plan your visits to these dealers?
	After initial clarifications and cancelling out various other factors, we came to a point where he asked me that what are the two major factors that you would like to consider in choosing which dealer to visit. They came out to be the dealer's annual revenue and the amount of our company's products sold by him as a percentage of his total sales.
	Then a 2x2 matrix was constructed with these two factors and he asked me to prioritize these 4 cells.
What Worked Well	HR part went good, was able to engage the interviewer. He looked happy. In case interview, I answered all that he asked.
What Went Wrong	While practicing case studies, we encountered 15-20 mins long case studies, where we looked for several factors. During the interview, I was doing the same and at a point in interview, he almost commented that he doesn't want me to go explore anything; I just needed to answer the questions. So be prepared for such things. I probably took a bit more time than what I should have. The case interview lasted not more than 8-10 mins, and that's because after initial 5-6 mins, I realized (coz of his hints) that I don't need the conventional approach and this was a more straight forward 5 mins case.
Take Away for Future Batches	Improvisations may be needed. Don't just bank upon the ways you learnt during practice.

Name	Manu Kapoor
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Shailesh Kekere, Partner
Round	1st round, 2nd interview
Personal Interview Questions	None had a chat with me for 3-4 minutes on ongoing cricket match between India and Australia and then said he won't ask any HR questions.
Case Interview Narration	Asked me to estimate the market for Video Conferencing (VC) Units in India. I made the initial structure based on who all need it, who all can afford it. Had a little debate with him over a point, after which he asked me stop.
What Worked Well	Nothing actually, I did poorly in this round.
What Went Wrong	Should have avoided the debate and went on with the case. Even my case structuring was bad. So I did wrong all that I could have ©
Take Away for Future	This interview was on video conferencing, in which non verbal cues are not
Batches	that readily available. Also there was a very little lag in communication, which can be disturbing. So be prepared for such things. Non verbal cues give you an idea whether you are on track or not, in this case I had no idea of how it was going.

Name: Pranshu Rohatgi Department: Chemical

Joining: Deloitte Consulting Program: BTech

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Name	Pranshu Rohatgi
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Mr. Sameer
Round	Round 1 - Approximate duration 50 min
Personal Interview Questions	 He concentrated on two things in the interview: My intern with Transocean My role and responsibilities as Festival Coordinator, Techkriti In the intern part, basically he was looking for: Work that I did How was it beneficial to the company The implementation plan that we had proposed In my involvement with Techkriti, I explained the event to him and we
	basically had a small chat as to how has the festival changed during these years. We discussed the rising budgets, reach of the festival and so on.
Case Interview Narration	A real estate firm is expecting a good cash inflow for the coming 2-3 years. I had to analyze the opportunity and convert it into huge profits for the firm. I took my time and outlined two opportunities: • Growth in real estate sector • Diversification To this he asked me to look into the diversification area. I further divided it into two: Related diversification and non-related diversification. After this we looked at various options under these heads. The discussion finally went up to entry into a new market and porters five forces!!
What Worked Well	My confidence
What Went Wrong	Don't know!
Take Away for Future Batches	Prepare well I had done one MBA course, Economics of Business Policies and I know that it helped me a lot.

Name	Mr. Mayank Shivam
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Engagement Manager
Round	Round 1 - Approximate duration 45 min
Personal Interview Questions	The interviewer was looking for team spirit and leadership. He asked me about what I had learned the most at Transocean to which I replied – working with peers. Then he went on to relate some situations on team management and asked my reactions to them.
Case Interview Narration	Firm1 is a European firm which supplies oil and gas. It is the biggest player in the home country but not so dominant elsewhere. Firm2 is a similar company in neighbouring country. Firm 1 has two avenues of growth: • Imbibe a new technology • Some connection with Firm2 As a consultant I had to look into the two options and make recommendations.
What Worked Well	My confidence
What Went Wrong	My personal interview did not go very well. I made some trivial calculation mistake while I was exploring the cost synergies.
Take Away for Future Batches	Prepare well. Don't shift your focus during the interview .don't let trivial things spoil your efforts.

Name: Ruchi Choudhary Department: Electrical Engineering

Joining: ITC Program: B.Tech. M.Tech. Dual Degree

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Name	Ruchi Choudhary
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Nirjhar Goyal
Round	I- 1st interview
Personal Interview Questions	Tell me something about yourself
Case Interview Narration	A leading telecom company is exploring the 3G license option. Should it participate? If yes, how much should it bid for?
	I clarified about 3G networks on which he gave me several advantages like high data speeds, mobile banking and other such new services which could be enabled on cell phones by 3G networks. I inquired about the company's present standing in the market, the market scene, competitors, potential customers, regulations (if any) and did a cost revenue analysis. The interviewer was helpful and provided data as and when required. All the other factors mentioned above were insignificant, and I was supposed to do a cost revenue analysis and come up with a final number. The revenue from current networks was 200 units per year and from 3G was estimated to be 350 units per year. One time cost of setting up the existing network was 800 units, running cost of current network 100 units and of the 3G was expected to be 50 units (all figures on yearly basis). He also mentioned that the company wants to break even in 10 years. The case involved simple arithmetic and I gave him the final number for which the client should bid.
What Worked Well	I discussed about his experience and was able to strike a comfortable conversation (he was also from EE, IIT Delhi). Qualitative analysis of the case (whether the company should enter into 3G networks?) was also sound, I think, although I'm not sure it was required to go into details, as it was mainly a quantitative case.
What Went Wrong	Digressed a little from the actual problem. Took long to come to the core analysis.

Name	Ruchi Choudhary
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Mayank Shivam
Round	I- 2 nd interview
Personal Interview	Tell me something about yourself
Questions	Long term goals, how do you plan to achieve them?Why McKinsey?
Case Interview Narration	A large corporate organization wants to open a B-School in India on an on-profit basis and need to procure land for the same. They want to know where and of what size land should they procure?
	I inquired first about the proposed B-school. He said it would be like ISB. I based my analysis on various parameters like placements, number of students and facilities required, cost, connectivity etc. During the course of analysis mentioned that there were two options- a large campus with all facilities (like Health Centre, guest house) in the outskirts of the city, or a small campus inside the city with the just the basic requirements. The metric finally was distance from airport in a tier-I city or from a railway station in tier-II city. Here he suggested that time could also be taken as a metric as it would take into account traffic etc. Towards the end, he posed the question whether opening it in a city like Ahmadabad where such a college already exists would be beneficial or in a city like Pune with no such competitive campus would help?
What Worked Well	The HR part went ok and from the interviewer's expression seemed convincing.
What Went Wrong	Hmmnothing that I can think of
Take Away for Future	Although you might have heard it umpteen number of times, but give a lot of
Batches	thought to yourself, long term and short term goals, interest and hobbies. It really helps, and not just in the interview.

Name	Ruchi Choudhary
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Pierre
Round	I- 3 rd interview
Personal Interview	Tell me something about yourself
Questions	Why consulting?
	What if not McKinsey?
	Put yourself in my shoes for some time and imagine that there are so many good students out there, why should I select you? All the state of t
	What do you think is the most important quality of a leader?

Case Interview Narration	Entry and exit gates need to be designed for metro in Delhi. How would you go
	about it? He gave me some information like the number of stations, peak hours,
	distribution of passengers etc. There is a single line and 15 stations on the line.
	The route handles 1 mn. Passengers daily with equal distribution among
	stations. I enquired about the distribution through the day and he mentioned
	that 8-10 and 4-6 were the peak hours handling 20% of the commuters. The case
	was completely quantitative and involved simple arithmetic. I calculated the
	number of lanes based on the time the passengers take to pass (5 secs.).
	However, in exit, all the commuters had to go out at once and hence the number
	of lanes required was more. He asked me for a suggestion to improve that and
	after some discussion; we concluded that when a train arrives, some of the entry
	lanes could be used as exit as well.
Take Away for Future	Practice common HR questions. There were no unexpected questions on that
Batches	front.

Name	Ruchi Choudhary
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Shailesh Kekre, Partner
Round	II- 1st interview
Personal Interview	No HR in this round. It started with a case, and then there was nothing else to
Questions	discuss.
Case Interview Narration	My friend Karan Johar has made a movie and offered me to buy its distribution rights (for showing the movie on satellite television like TATA sky) for one year. I can either buy it at the reduced price or choose to decline the offer. What should I do? If I intend to buy, what price should I pay? I inquired about the movie, and tried to do a cost revenue analysis; there was little data provided and I faltered many a times.
What Worked Well	Nothing ©
What Went Wrong	Anything and everything that could possibly go wrong did. The case had sealed my fate.
Take Away for Future Batches	Think on your feet even if you are not able to make much headway with the case. Towards the end, I made errors with simple calculations as well.

Name: Samanvaya Srivastava Department: CHE

Joining: Cornell University (Ph.D.) Program: Dual degree

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Name	Samanvaya Srivastava
Round	Round 1 interview 1
Personal Interview Questions	Tell me about yourself ☺
Case Interview Narration	It was a very vague case derived from my resume (as stated by the interviewer). A German polymer manufacturer, specializing in raw polymers, finished end products and the other raw materials used in the polymer industry wants to enter Indian market. What should he do?
What Worked Well	I guess nothing. I couldn't even solve a simple puzzle that he gave me when the case study had gone horribly wrong.
What Went Wrong	 I got a bit baffled by the way the interviewer was responding even after giving a very vague case. I lost interest midway when nothing was going right.
Take Away for Future Batches	 Do not just focus on the traditional case studies that are there in the B Schools casebooks. Go in with an open mind expecting anything and everything. Keep your calm and ask as many questions as you can. Do not think it's all over ever, the moment you think that is the moment when it is all over.

Name	Samanvaya Srivastava
Round	Round 1 interview 2
Personal Interview Questions	Tell me about yourself ©Why consulting?
Case Interview Narration	This time it was a structured case. A Cancer hospital with a capacity of 1000 patients is planned and construction has started in the city of Gurgaon. Firstly I had to estimate the demand for such a facility in Gurgaon, and had to reach at the numbers by at least three different ways. Then when I arrived at a number of 500, I was asked to devise ways of increasing the demand. After that when a saturation level of 700 patients was reached, I was to devise ways to increase the revenue by using the unoccupied space or otherwise.
What Worked Well	The case study went well. But I think the first interview had gone so wrong that I needed to absolutely ace this interview, but it went just good.
What Went Wrong	Not much I guess.

Name: Shaheen Shah Department: EE

Joining: McKinsey Program: (B.Tech-M.Tech) Dual

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Message for juniors: It's a good idea to think about yourself. Look back and try to identify what you really like and what you would like to do rest of your life. Introspection not only helps you in making a right decision about the career but also helps a lot when it comes to HR questions. The conviction in your answers comes only when you yourself are completely convinced. It's very important to practice all kinds of cases. Practice in a group and take regular feedbacks from your group members. Also do some mock interviews so that you know where you are lacking (in terms of body language, voice modulation etc).

Name	Shaheen Shah
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Pierre Evanzo, Partner
Round	Round 1, 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 The interview started with the partner telling about himself. Tell me something about yourself Discussed about my swimming experience before and during IITK Why consulting? What if not McKinsey? What is the meaning that you assign to your life? (He said that it was too young for me to clearly define the meaning but he wanted to hear what I feel right now) One unique thing about me. Everyone is exceptionally good in their areas, what differentiates you from rest of the group? Asked about various scholarships and how much amount do I get from those scholarships. In the end, asked me if I had any doubts/questions I asked him about his experience in India and why did he come to India. The discussion then shifted to the Baha'i religion and then to how do I relate to God. I also asked about how does McKinsey ensures that their ideas are implemented and about the implementation of the projects in general
Case Interview Narration	The case was about an FMCG firm which wanted to enter the Baby food Market and thus wanted an estimate of the total market in India. After clarifying the details about the age group of the targeted customer, the problem boiled down to estimating the no. of new born children the next year. I started the problem with presenting an outline for calculating this number by taking the population growth of India and subtracting from it the no. of people dying next year. So now the problem was to find the no. of people dying in India the next year.

	Assumed life expectancy of 70 year and uniform distribution of population in all the age groups. So the no. of people of 70 yrs of age are (1/70)*Total population. This comes out to be around 14.2 million which is the no. of people dying next year. With the population growth rate of 1.5% I calculated the net change in population to be 15 million. 15 million= New born-deaths ⇒ New burns = deaths+15million= 29.2 million The interviewer then pointed out that this estimated no. will be on the higher side and asked me the reason for this. I answered that with the fact that the assumption that the distribution of population will be uniform across all age groups is not a good one and that's why the overestimation.
	The interviewer then asked me to recalculate the no. by assuming that 50% of India's population is below the age of 30 and rest 50% above 30. The new number comes out to be around 12.5 million deaths. The interviewer stopped me at this point.
What Worked Well	I could convince him about my career goals and my choice for consulting. The case study went well with no calculation errors. Overall was able to engage the interviewer throughout the interview.
What Went Wrong	As an answer to one unique thing about myself, I said hardworking and he asked me to rethink and come up with some other quality. Although even after taking a moment to think I couldn't come up with some convincing quality .He said that I haven't thought about myself much.
Take Away for Future Batches	Be prepared for completely abstract questions like meaning of your life, how you relate to God etc. Try to be calm during your interviews. Take a lot of time to prepare your resume. It helps in knowing yourself.

Name	Shaheen Shah
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Nirjhar Goel, Engagement Manager
Round	Round 1, 2 nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Asked about my internship. He had been there so we discussed a bit about the lab and the place in general. Tell me something about yourself. Why consulting Any preference of the sector in which you would like to take your study as a consultant
Case Interview Narration	Our client is a leading telecom service provider. They want to know

	whether they should get into the 3G spectrum and if yes then how much should they bid.
	Since I didn't have detailed knowledge about the 3G mobile telephone service I asked him few questions about the technology and how is it used. He told me that it has already been used in US and European countries. After collecting all the basic information I laid out the plan to approach the problem. To start with Cost/revenue analysis, then determine the profit and then whether the client will be able to break even in the stipulated time.
	For the cost revenue analysis all the data was given to me when where asked. Not much probing was required here. I made a mistake here by not considering the operational cost of the new segment. Later in the analysis this was pointed out by the interviewer and I corrected it.
	At the end the interviewer asked me to analyze the situation qualitatively and we discussed the pros and cons of entering into the business. Asked about the status of 3G in western countries and if we can use learning from there. Discussed about who all will need to use 3G services, do we have enough customers of this service, how will it affect our business if don't include it, what are our competitors doing etc.
What Worked Well	Asking questions and clarifying doubts helped in understanding the problem well.
What Went Wrong	Forgot the operational cost part. Was a bit nervous at the beginning.
Take Away for Future Batches	Be prepared for any kind of case. It will be a good idea to keep you updated about the latest news. (3G spectrum bid had been in news for a long time)

Name	Shaheen Shah
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Shailesh Kekere, Partner
Round	Round 1, 3 rd Interview
Personal Interview	Asked me if I knew him. I mentioned that I had read about him in the
Questions	booklet of IITK alumni currently working in McKinsey.
	• He then asked me if I remember anything about him. To this I mentioned that I remember noticing one line about him which was "winning spree in Inter IIT in cricket" and being a sportsperson that registered in my mind.
	• Asked if I played some sport. Told him about swimming and my complete experience with the swimming team, about the leadership qualities I learnt.
	• Asked if I had ever been influenced by my peers and give an example where I was wrong and I changed my opinion by listening to my friends.
	Asked about my family. Parents / Brother

	 Whose Job I found more interesting and why(Both my parents are professor and my brother worked in Infosys before going to US for his MBA) Do you want to do an MBA? Heard of anybody who went for an MBA after McK
Case Interview Narration	Case 1: Estimate the size of men's jewellery market in Mumbai.
	I clarified about the kind of jewellery (Gold/Silver/Artificial). I was asked to look into the Gold/Silver jewelleries.
	Laid down the plan. Start with male population of Mumbai. Divide according to age followed by income levels. The interviewer stopped me at this point and asked me to do another estimation case
	Case 2: Tata Sky wants to air a kids' programme where kids would be taught how to speak English. We want to estimate the viewership for the same. I essentially had to estimate the number of 4 year olds whose parents can afford to pay for TATA Sky.
	Started off with a similar approach as in 1 st case, divide into Urban/ Rural, then acc to age groups and Income.
	Again the interviewer stopped me at this point. This was the last case of my day.
What Worked Well	I was able to answer the PI questions with ease and conviction. Also the cases went well.
What Went Wrong	 I got a bit nervous when he asked what was interesting about an Infosys Job.:P But I quickly gained composure and cited examples from my brother's onsite experience with BT (British Telecom) and his MBA experiences which excited me.

Name	Shaheen Shah
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Gautam Kumra, Director
Round	Round 2, 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Tell me something about yourself Strengths and weakness Why consulting What if not McKinsey? What is the effect of the current financial crisis on the Indian Markets? How did Subprime crisis originate? Gud Luck ©
Case Interview Narration	No case
What Worked Well	Could answer questions relating to the current crisis and the interviewer seemed happy about the same.
What Went Wrong	Nothing

Name:	Varun Jain	Department: EE
Joining:	Stanford (MBA)	Program: B.Tech

Name	Varun Jain
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Shailesh Kekre, Associate Partner
Round	Round 1 (1st interview)
Personal Interview Questions	 Why job at all (in context of CPI)? Why not join a National film Institute (movie buff and involved with making of short films)?
Case Interview Narration	We discussed the potential revenues of a helicopter service between Kanpur and Lucknow. I identified the different user types – businessmen, recruiters and miscellaneous. Further, I was asked to focus on the recruiters coming to IIT and estimate the revenues for this segment by listing different recruiters who may use the service and the amount they will be willing to pay for it. For the latter, I used the total amount (transport, accommodation, food etc.) spent by McKinsey on a candidate as a proxy.
What Worked Well	 Shailesh changed the problem continuously and I managed to think quickly on my feet After initial discomfiture, due to video conferencing, I was able to sustain an engaging conversation
What Went Wrong	The interview was a video conference which led to initial discomfort
Take Away for Future Batches	 Be ready to be challenged on your answers and think long and hard about your motives, decision making rationale, choices etc. While preparation may help with the interview questions, be ready for the unexpected (in my case, the Film Institute!!)

Name	Varun Jain
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Pierre Evanzo, Partner
Round	Round 1 (2nd interview)
Personal Interview	Tell me about yourself?
Questions	Why consulting? (this led to a discussion about my short and long term goals)
	Tell me a unique quality which makes you suitable for this job profile?

Case Interview Narration	I was asked to estimate the number of entry and exit gates required at a metro station, assuming a metro with five stops in Delhi. I argued that the number of gates can be calculated by looking at the number of travellers in the peak hours. Pierre thought that the idea was sensible and asked for the facts which I will need to analyze the problem. I assumed the number of travellers using metro in a day, assumed uniform density among the stations, distribution of travellers within a day and frequency of metro trains in the peak hour to arrive at the number of gates required. I also explored the difference in the number of entry versus exit gates. When asked to substantiate my claim, I pointed out that the rate of incoming travellers could be assumed to be uniform whereas arrival of a train led to sudden demand of exit gates. After doing a bit of number crunching, Pierre asked me if the answer was reasonable and when I said no, then we discussed why this was the case. We also discussed the situation if one allowed for queues at the gates. In the end, we talked about various systems in place in the subway systems of various cities like Paris, New York City, Tokyo etc.
What Worked Well	 I was asked if the applicants were discussing cases among themselves. I replied in the affirmative which pleased the interviewer as I did not seek to gain unfair advantage. I was able to build rapport fairly quickly which helped throughout the interview Pierre liked my approach to the case and helped whenever I got bogged down with the numbers
What Went Wrong	While solving the case, I fumbled with the numbers
Take Away for Future Batches	Ask questions! It not only reflects your eagerness to know more about the company, but also helps you to make a much more informed decision.

Name	Varun Jain
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Mayank Shivam, Engagement Manager
Round	Round 2 (1st interview)
Personal Interview Questions	Why McKinsey?How does consulting fit in your long term goals?
Case Interview Narration	I was asked to choose among three acquisition options for a company which provided electricity and gas in an eastern European country and was a market leader. The three options were the second biggest player in the industry in the same country, biggest player in the industry in another country and small company using renewable sources of energy. When asked, Mayank clarified that the criterion to choose among the three was the profits that the company can hope to earn five years henceforth

	and there was no dearth of funds for the acquisition. The calculation of
	profits included the estimation of market size, expected variation in the
	costs and revenues. To estimate the market share, if the company decides
	to enter renewable sources market, I used the relative market share of the
	company with respect to a competitor in a common geography and market
	segment. After the number crunching, we discussed the various factors
	which may have an effect on the success of the acquisition.
What Worked Well	• Even when stuck at various points in the case, I kept the conversation going and did not let the conversation die down.
	Midway the interview, I was pulled out to interview with the director,
	Gautam Kumra. I did not get flustered and remained calm.
	• After solving the case, I went one step further and used a second criterion to evaluate the three options.
What Went Wrong	When asked, I could not come up with a proxy immediately to judge the market share that the company may garner if it enters the renewable energy market
Take Away for Future	Show energy and enthusiasm; especially at the end of what can be a
Batches	long drawn process.

Name	Varun Jain
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Gautam Kumra, Director
Round	Round 2 (2 nd interview)
Personal Interview	Tell me about yourself?
Questions	A lot of questions around the decision making rationale about the choices in my career
Case Interview Narration	Gautam asked me to name an industry with which I was most familiar. After I replied telecom, we did a role play where he was Sunil Bharti Mittal, who wishes to replicate his success story in another sector in India on the same scale, and I was his consultant. He constantly tried to take me out of my comfort zone. We started off by exploring retail sector, where we discussed the joint venture with Wal-Mart. Various issues like the advantages and disadvantages of JV and what should Bharti Airtel do in the future. The various options like buying out Wal-Mart's share, exiting out of JV, bringing in other local players were discussed. It was a purely qualitative discussion and no numbers were involved.
What Worked Well	 I used the non verbal cues to modify the answers; cutting short an answer, emphasizing only on the important things etc. Facing a stress interview, I structured the case and answered the various questions calmly and did not get ruffled.
What Went Wrong	During the case, in an attempt to be comprehensive, I diverged a lot instead of sticking to a few key issues.

ake Away for Future	Be ready to be taken out of your comfort zone. For example I was not
atches	allowed time to think at the start of the case.Pay attention to the non verbal cues given by the interviewer
	• Tay attention to the non-verbal cues given by the interviewer

Name: Varun Khaitan	Department: EE
Joining: Schlumberger	Program: B.Tech

Name	Varun Khaitan
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Pierre, Partner
Round	1
Personal Interview	About yourself?
Questions	Why McKinsey?
Case Interview Narration	You are a salesman with a pharmaceutical company. You have a database of the doctors in the city and their prescriptions. You have to visit the doctors and market your drug. You obviously can't visit all the doctors due to the huge number. How will you prioritize the doctors and approach them to obtain maximum improvement in market share. I started by asking more about the drug and the company and was asked to keep it simple to one special ailment drug. I then suggested that we should look at a few basic parameters for each doctor: his specialization/qualifications, his popularity and our share in his prescriptions. Then I explained how each was important and that we should prioritize them on the basis of these parameters and start approaching them, also keeping their location and the distance from my home in mind. Then he pointed out to me specific instances of two docs and asked whom I would give higher priority: for example two docs with same share but different number of customers.
What Worked Well	Was able to do well in the PI round and gave good recommendations
What Went Wrong	Had the structure in my head but did not mention it to the interviewer
Take Away for Future Batches	 Take time to think about the case Make a comprehensive structure on paper and take the interviewer's feedback before proceeding

Name	Varun Khaitan
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Shailesh Kekre, Partner
Round	1

Personal Interview	About family background?
Questions	Example of leadership and teamwork?
	Why McKinsey?
Case Interview Narration	What is the number of cell phone users in India? I started working on it with the urban – rural and then subsequent
	population division. Then he changed the problem to estimation of the demand of a new N series Nokia phone in a metro city.
	I continued with a similar population of a city structure and was concentrating on the segments of people who are likely to purchase these phones for various reasons.
	After a couple of steps he told me that he believed I would easily do it this way and asked me to come up with another method.
	I suggested studying the nature of the phone and its features. The bracketing people who would want the phone for these features and estimating their numbers. He wasn't very satisfied with this.
	Then I suggested that I could estimate the number of phones sold in a year and then take Nokia's market share as an estimate to find the number of Nokia phones.
	Next we would take the percentage of high end phones that it produces to find the demand for a new Nokia phone.
	He liked this approach and asked me to conclude here.
	Then I asked him a couple of lame questions about McKinsey.
What Worked Well	Well structured and delivered PI answers. Ability to think on my feet.
What Went Wrong	Lost my way when the case was being changed continuously. I thought I could use the same approach with modifications for the modified case but he was expecting a totally new approach.
Take Away for Future Batches	 Listen to the case carefully and take time to think before you begin Take clues from everything that the interviewer is saying, many a times in a very subtle manner

<u>2007</u>

Name: Ankit Misra Department: Electrical Engineering

Joining: McKinsey Program: Dual Degree

Email: ankit.misra@gmail.com Phone: Get latest info from Orkut!

Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting: Academic Excellence

Message for juniors: Please do not try to copy anyone! People selected in our batch have hardly anything common. As long you have done well in your engagements at IITK (be it academic, cultural, organizational, sports) and have prepared well, **nothing can stop you**.

Name	Ankit Misra
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Ireena Vittal – Partner
Round	Round 1 – 1 st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Introduce yourself in French ("Learning French" mentioned in resume) What is your dream in life? Who is your Role Model? (Answered: Ambani-Family) Given you are offered a position as a personal advisor to Anil Ambani as well as a McKinsey Partner what would you choose? I like crazy people! What is the craziest thing you have ever done? Would you like to have Love Marriage or Arranged Marriage? Do you have a girl friend?
Case Interview Narration	GATES foundation is looking forward to make a contribution to the society by helping weaker sections of society. As a consultant how would you go about determining how many children in India could be benefited by the initiative? Supply of funds not a constraint. Started off by dividing "children in need of aid" into Economically/ Politically/ Socially Challenged. Mentioned that looking into inefficient distribution of aid should also considered. Then started to estimate number of children not able to get basic amenities by using statistic based on household income. Discussion then shifted to Poverty Line in India because the statistic I used above was somewhat counter intuitive. At this point she resumed the Personal Interview, not giving me any chance to "synthesize" the case.

What Worked Well	 Not the best of starts to make. There was lots of scope for improvement after this interview. The only positive I could draw from this interview was my overall delivery and presentation.
What Went Wrong	 Anticipated, but not prepared, questions on French. Lost focus on the case and didn't realize when the interviewer shifted back to Personal Interview. Was not able to deliver a final answer or even conclude the case.
Take Away for Future	Know your resume very well. Be ready to speak on anything mentioned on
Batches	resume.
	 Prepare your answers to make best use of your "airtime". I was trying to develop a story and then generate an impact but was often cut down by another question. Felt that opening with the impact followed by the story would have been better.

Name	Ankit Misra
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Mandar Vaidya – Engagement Manager
Round	Round 1 – 2 nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	Told me about himself!Tell me about yourself!
Case Interview Narration	Estimate number of tourist visiting my hometown: Lucknow. (Earlier I had mentioned Lucknow to be attracting tourist while talking about my hometown) Identified two classes of tourists: National/ International. Was further directed to estimate International tourists only. Identified 3 major factors determining tourist turnout: Affordability (How much does it cost to have a 10-day trip to India?), Awareness (What is promotional/advertising intensity adopted by UP/Indian government?) and Availability (Ease of planning and other logistics!). I also pointed out that Lucknow is not of the Tier-1 tourist destination in India, most tourists would be "leakages" from Agra/ Varanasi. Awareness and Availability are more of subjective parameters and hence for the purpose of this case I was prompted to only analyze Affordability. For Affordability I started off by mentioning components of costs (ticketing/lodging/entry fee at tourist destination). Next I was to compare it with Income levels but was told that the analysis was sufficient and exact numbers were not required to be arrived at.

What Worked Well	• ISB case guides "structures" were very intuitive and one of them (Affordability/Awareness/Availability) was a good fit for the case asked.
What Went Wrong	 Couldn't take the case forward from the approach I adopted initially i.e. It was hard to quantify Awareness and Availability, though they seemed to be important parameters. Though I spent lots of time reading material on case solving, I could not practice them in real time. Perhaps that's the reason I wasn't able to pace myself during case interview.
Take Away for Future Batches	• Do not try to force a pre-processed structure. It may appear intuitive to you but it is very evident on the other side of the table. However if a structure is fitting the situation then there is nothing like it.

Name	Ankit Misra
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Nikhil Lalwani - Engagement Manager
Round	Round 2 – 1 st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	Not Much of PI except usual introductory chat. (May be it was because of my not-so-good performance in first two cases that in this interview most of the time was spent on the case.)
Case Interview Narration	A cardiac hospital has following procedure to deal with emergency cases. First step involves a Diagnosis which is followed by a Scan. The time taken by each step was told in all it took 150min. Regulation require it to be 90min. In general what all strategies would you assess 1. Eliminate wasteful work (Cut-Short) 2. Do work more efficiently (Re-engineering) 3. Do work simultaneously (Multi-tasking) Yes it is as trivial as this! Simple structures have a great impact. Analyzed each of them in a greater detail, with specific examples of above generic approach.
What Worked Well	He threw lots of technical terms at me, I told him upright that I didn't understand the intricacies of the process and neither was it required for

	the purpose of the case.
What Went Wrong	I was able to come up with most critical issues required in the case analysis, but it was after a bit of "pushing and course correction" by the interviewer. But I guess it was not a major issue.
Take Away for Future Batches	Do practice cases with your peers. That's the only way to improve your presentation skills, which are as important as the structures that you are trying to convey.

Name	Ankit Misra
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Rajat Dhawan – Partner
Round	Round 2 – 2 nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 How have your other interviews been till now? What all cases have you been asked? Discussion on me being a 10 pointer. Tell me about your experience/ extra-curricular activities at IITK. Why not MS/PhD?
Case Interview Narration	No Case
What Worked Well	Was able to convey properly why I didn't wanted to do MS/PhD
What Went Wrong	When asked, I couldn't recall what case was I have had in 2 nd Interview of Round 1.
Take Away for Future Batches	Always remember the names of previous interviewers and the cases asked. Further, try to come up how the case analysis could have been better solved and tell the interviewer when asked.

Name	Ankit Misra
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Jatin Pant – Engagement Manager Shailesh Kekre – Partner
Round	Round 3 – 1st Interview (over video conference)
Personal Interview Questions	 What is one thing you like about consulting the most? What do you think you will learn the most in consulting? Why not MS/PhD? One instance where you lead (leadership) and one instance where you followed (teamwork) [This question was a result of my earlier answer where I claimed that I can lead, contribute, motivate and follow as the situation demands] What if not McKinsey?
Case Interview Narration	No Case
What Worked Well	Having given so many interviews to McKinsey there wasn't slightest of nervousness. The interview was more like a formal chat before the final offer was made.
What Went Wrong	Can't think of any such thing ©
Take Away for Future Batches	Always be prepared for any interview, however informal it may seem.

Name: Cherian Varkey Mathew Department: CSE

Joining: Microsoft, Vancouver Program: B.Tech

Email: cherianv@gmail.com Phone: 9839358865 (till June 08)

Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting: Academic excellence over the last four years and the amount and quality of business exposure, especially at Microsoft Corporation.

Message for Juniors: Company internships would add weight to your resume, especially if the company is well known.

Name	Cherian Varkey Mathew
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Palash Mitra Partner One of 24 partners. 12 years at McK. IIT Kharagpur 1993, IIMA 1995.
Round	Round 1 - 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 What questions do you have? Answer: How do EM's decide between Position in Corporation vs. Partner - relative advantages? What kind of person would prefer a partner role and what kind of person would prefer a position in a corporation? Asked about high points in career, fraction of engagements McKinsey was able to make a definite impact in.
Case Interview Narration	 Case: Current demand for (artificial) knee implants in India. Asked questions to see if age, economic status was an issue. Key issue: Person had to have knee problems (age based segmentation) and had to be able to afford a surgery (income based segmentation). Split by age: 0-15, 15-35, 35-60, 60+: 30%, 30%, 30%, 10%. Estimated % in each category with knee problems. Split by economic status: Low, Low and Upper Middle and Upper Class: 30-40-20-10. Upper - almost certainly go for replacement - 90% of the 10% Upper middle - can afford it but significant cost so 50% of the 20%. Ignore lower middle, lower. Distribution of the 9 million people: Rural Urban I suggested 70-30, he said take 50-50, forgot why. Asked what factors will determine acceptability of product? Answer: Marketing, safety, proof that operation was worth it. Gender: women tend to have arthritis more than men. Asked me to give a recap of what I did in the case till then.
What Worked Well	When preparing for the interviews, I and my case partner had made this population framework that segmented the population of India based on age, economic status, and rural-urban divide. Quite a few estimation cases we saw needed us to segment the population and so it was just a matter of going through the numbers.

What Went Wrong	I think it went well except that I missed the point about women having a higher tendency of having arthritis.
Take Away for Future Batches	Try to ensure that you have a good reason when asked why you want to join McKinsey.

Name	Cherian Varkey Mathew
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Rajat Bharagava - Partner
Round	1st Round, 2nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 About you. (interrupted me when I mentioned the 'Best Senator Award') About Students Senate. Who decides the best senator award? Why do you think you got the award?(talked of an initiative) Situation where you led a group of students on an initiative or project? What did you learn?(talked about Placement Automation) What would the Automation Coordinators would say about me? What are your career plans? What if not McKinsey? Opinion/view on the nuclear deal that is in the papers? Growth of cars vs. growth of motorbikes - which would grow faster in % terms? Answer: Economic factor the main reason to go for bikes. Shift from lower middle to upper middle, increasing growth rate for cars more than for bikes. Questions you have?
Case Interview Narration	Didn't have a conventional case study as such. "Growth of cars vs. growth of motorbikes" may have been the case which was thrown in between the PI part but the partner withdrew the case once I had identified a few factors that would have led to a conclusion.
What Worked Well	The preparation I had done for PIs in terms of framing answers to expected questions about my experiences at IITK helped. This was the last interview of this round and roughly half the students made it to the next round.

What Went Wrong	I hinted that I was keen on a career path that would lead me to a senior management level position at a software company like Microsoft. In hindsight, I realize that if this were my aim, it would have made a lot more sense to join Microsoft directly (which is what I finally did) than join McKinsey.
Take Away for Future Batches	• Try to read the newspapers in depth and have opinions on various issues that appear in the editorials.

Name	Cherian Varkey Mathew
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Jatin Pant - Engagement Manager
Round	Round 2 - 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Asked about background (schooling). After JEE, why IITK? Are you applying (I said that I'd given GRE, indicated that whether or not I would app would depend on how my McK interview went)? Asked about cases in previous rounds. Any questions? Asked about how an EM chooses whether to become a partner vs. becoming a CEO/senior manager at a corporation. Asked if McKinsey had a standard way of solving business problems in engagements and if so how one retained one's creativity.
Case Interview Narration	 Estimate the number of people who watched the India-Australia 20-20 semi-final in South Africa (on TV/stadium). Divided into Indians, Australians, Rest of the World. Divided rest of the world into cricketing and non cricketing nations. Divided cricketing nations into the nations whose teams were there in the other semi-final and other cricketing nations. Divided Indians into rural, urban and NRIs. Ended up focusing on Residential Indians - rural vs. urban. Assume DD is broadcasting. Two drivers: have access to a TV showing the match and also have free time. Urban: people wouldn't watch if they aren't free. Rural: people wouldn't watch if there was no electricity. Assume 50% electrification. Age factor: Very old and very young (< 5) wouldn't watch. Women wouldn't be as enthusiastic. 90% men and 50% women. Was asked to stop, look back and formalize everything done and summarize what was done. I related TV advertising rates to online revenue for ads model I developed in my internship on which a worldwide patent was filed.

What Worked Well	I had interacted with Jatin during the PPT and so firstly he remembered me and secondly I didn't feel nervous (though I did feel hungry).
What Went Wrong	Again, I talked about wanting to eventually hold a senior management post at a software company like Microsoft. This was my only interview in the second round (to which 11 IITK students made it) and I think they found more suitable candidates than the number of positions they had and so, probably eliminated the candidates who they felt might not join.
Take Away for Future Batches	• Check with a few alumni if your reasons for joining McKinsey are well founded. Also, in case it doesn't work out, just remember that often there are multiple career paths to the same destination.

Name: Gopesh Mittal Department: EE

Joining: McKinsey Program: B.Tech.

Email: gopeshmittal2004@yahoo.co.in Phone: 09450351822

Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting: Lehman Intern+ Acads

Message for juniors: Prepare well!!

Name	Gopesh Mittal
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Palash Mitra, Partner
Round	Round 1 – 1 st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	General Questions about myself, Goldman Sachs scholarship, my hobbies and internship
Case Interview Narration	I was asked to choose a sector. I chose automobile industry. Two candidates before me had made the same choice so he gave me the following case on cement industry: Estimate the market size of cement industry in India.
	 I made sure that I fully understood the question. This involved rephrasing the question and clarifying doubts Took a brief pause to gather my thoughts and come up with a structure. Once I had the structure in my mind, I started branching out at each level. To begin with cement industry in India would cater to Indian consumers (home market) and foreign consumers (i.e. export). To this classification, I assumed that exports are negligible (At the same time one should take care to involve the interviewer in the process. Always make sure that the interviewer approves of your assumption.) After this in the branch about home market, I made a further sub division of rural and urban markets. I assumed that urban market is the major one. Within the urban market, I classified India into tier 1 and tier 2 cities. Tier 1 would consist of cities like Mumbai and Tier 2 would consist of cities like Kanpur. At this point the interviewer asked me to concentrate only on Mumbai. Now demand in Mumbai would come from mainly three segments a) Residential Buildings b) Commercial centers c) Factories. The interviewer asked me to find out the cement consumption in Mumbai for residential purposes. I again asked for some time to come up with a structure for this I tried to estimate the no of buildings coming up in Mumbai every year. I assumed that in a locality two buildings are coming up every year and I also tried to assume the no of such localities in Mumbai. At this point I was feeling stuck and the assumptions didn't seem fair to me. So with interviewer's consent, I took on the second approach of population. New

	construction would take place for people moving into Mumbai and for people from slums shifting to houses due to upward mobility. I had the rough figure for population of Mumbai. The interviewer supplied me with stats for pop growth in Mumbai due to inward flux and we together came up with a figure for % of upwardly mobile pop in Mumbai. 5. Now I started putting in numbers for each of the above factors. Just after two calculations, the interviewer asked me to stop. And then he asked me if I had any questions about Mckinsey
What Worked Well	I was confident, could come up with a structure for the case and the entire interview was very smooth. It was a long interview and in the end he started describing one of the projects he himself had worked on. It was interesting to see the passion in the way he spoke about it. I think I could build up a connection with the interviewer and we could talk at ease. This was very helpful.
What Went Wrong	Nothing ☺
Take Away for Future Batches	 Know your resume very well Be prepared for the General HR questions about yourself, career etc Be humble and accept your shortcomings. The interviewers are very smart and discerning. Dress formally, suit and tie. Avoid red tie

Name	Gopesh Mittal
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Rajat Dhawan - Partner
Round	Round 1 – 2 nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	This interview had some element of stress. I was told that my extracurricular weren't strong, that I am a loner and that I am easily influenced by others. I accepted what I thought was right about me and strongly defended myself against the rest. We also talked about my projects and IITK in general.
Case Interview Narration	I was asked to estimate the annual income of Bansal Classes, Kota (It's a JEE coaching centre where I studied). I was to come up with a figure in five minutes. Since the time was short, I found out revenue, and then costs which I had split into fixed and variable. I kept on ignoring the negligible terms in my calculation and also told him about every step in my calculation. At one point I simplified it too much and overestimated the no of teachers at Bansal Classes. He corrected me at this step. Inspite of the lack of time, I

	ensured that he was always with me throughout the process. I came with a figure of around 16 crores and he was satisfied. As was apparent, he really didn't bother about five-min-time-limit that much, all that he wanted was to have it done fast.
What Worked Well	I could build a personal rapport with him, could stand my ground against certain unfair interpretations of my resume. I was clear about my career preferences.
What Went Wrong	©
Take Away for Future Batches	I was drinking lychee juice when I was suddenly called for the interview. My mouth was so sticky when he asked me usual HR question tell me about yourself. I asked his permission and first of all drank water before answering the question. He asked me if I am nervous. "No Sir, I am thirsty" So my advise is drink lot of water before your interview and avoid lychee juicetry out other beverages ©

Name	Gopesh Mittal
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Nikhil Lalwani - Engagement Manager
Round	Round 2 – 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	Myself, my weaknesses, my strengths, my long term career plans and why McKinsey, why didn't I accept Lehman Brothers' PPO.
Case Interview Narration	A FMCG supply chain equipment manufacture wishes to penetrate Indian Markets. Suggest a strategy for it. Some other information was also given. I was asked to solve the case on a white board. And while the case was being narrated, I was not allowed to jot down any point. So I had to make sure that I can recall as much info as I can. In the process, He suggested to divide India on the basis of cities. The key word, he was looking was the "Purchasing power of cities" ie Pune has more purchasing power than Kanpur. As soon as this point came up, he asked me to stop.
What Worked Well	I knew I had done the previous two interviews well, so I was confident. Unfortunately during the interview, I started feeling nervous.
What Went Wrong	I couldn't answer the weakness question convincingly. He rephrased this question to me four times. During the case, he expected me to catch on

	the hint and not to explore other issues. On the other hand I thought that hint was not exhaustive and he would like me to identify other issues as well. And when he asked if I was nervous, I told him that I wasn't when I was really nervous. Your face tells it. I was also feeling sleepy before the interview.
Take Away for Future Batches	Have a good sleep on the night before the interviews. Do not fall in the lure of five star hotel food It isn't that good ©. We were awake till 2am because of the food and woke up at 6 am. We all were so sleepy after lunch even as interviews were going on.

Name	Gopesh Mittal
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Shailesh Kekre - Partner;
	Jatin Pant – Engagement Manager
Round	Round 3 – 1st Interview
Personal Interview	Myself, my hobbies, what if not McKinsey, why McKinsey, why not
Questions	Lehman, what were my high/low points in IIT K, long term career plans
Case Interview Narration	No case
What Worked Well	I was clear about my preferences
What Went Wrong	Nothing
Take Away for Future Batches	Stay cool. You have come so far and are very unlikely to loose at this stage unless you yourself want to.

Name: Harshit Arora Department: EE

Joining: Lehman Brothers Program: B.Tech.

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Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting: All round performance over last four years.

Message for Juniors: Be honest to both yourself and the interviewer. Presenting a fake picture never helps. Attend ppts of companies you are interested in.

Name	Harshit Arora
INGILIE	παισιπι Διυια
Round	Round 1 - 1st interview
Personal Interview Questions	 I was asked to introduce myself. This was followed by a discussion about Techkriti, because I had mentioned that I was the marketing head in Techkriti. Futher, I was asked about my weakness. He also asked me my interests and likings.
Case Interview Narration	It was a guesstimate. I was asked to estimate the market of cars in India. I began by asking the interviewer for clarification as to whether by cars he meant luxury cars or economy cars. I was told to consider only the economy class cars. At this point I asked him, if he wanted me to estimate the market from the supply side or from the demand side. I was told to look into the demand side. I proceeded further by breaking down the society into income groups.
What Worked Well	I felt that I did well in the guesstimate. The interview was of a very informal nature and I was able to involve the interviewer in the discussion.
What Went Wrong	I was slightly nervous to begin with but the interviewer was very friendly and I was very comfortable within a couple of minutes.
Take Away for Future Batches	Be prepared (and not over-prepared) for the personal interviews. Do some practice cases, they really help.

Name	Harshit Arora
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Rajat Dhawan - Partner.
Round	Round 1 - 2 nd interview
Personal Interview Questions	 I was asked to introduce myself and then we discussed about Techkriti. My future plans.
Case Interview Narration	I was asked to assume the following:
	"I have a meeting with the Finance minister of India in 2 hrs from now and I have to ask him for funds to improve the infrastructure of Kanpur city."
	Thereupon I was asked to quote the exact amount I would ask him for and justify it. He also told me that I had 5 minutes for solving the case.
	Other than the time constraint, he told me not ask him any questions.
	I could make out that this was a stress interview. Still, I didn't do well here. In fact I performed very poorly because I didn't stay calm.
What Worked Well	I thought that the personal part went well but I screwed big time in the case study.
What Went Wrong	Although I realized that it was a stress interview, I didn't stay calm and that sort of ended my chances of getting into the second round.
Take Away for Future Batches	Stay cool and do not fall in the trap named "stress interview". Try to be cheerful and energetic throughout the interview.

Name: Karan Malhotra Department: Physics

Joining: McKinsey Program: M.Sc. (Integrated)

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Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting: Academic Excellence

Message for juniors: Relax and take your time while solving the cases. Do not panic, case studies can be challenging and at times the solution seems elusive. It is a good idea to talk to the interviewer telling him your ideas while you do the number crunching bit.

Name	Karan Malhotra
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Nikhil Lalwani - Engagement Manager
Round	Round 1 - 1st interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Tell me something about yourself. Why do you want this job? (especially in the light of a branch change from Electrical Engineering to Physics)
Case Interview Narration	1. I was asked to suggest ways of speeding up the diagnosis and treatment of patients suspected to have suffered a cardiac arrest.
	2. I was given a lot of data and asked simple number crunching questions.
What Worked Well	The interviewer seemed happy with my suggestions for making the process efficient.
	Did the number crunching questions pretty quickly. <caffeine helps!=""></caffeine>
What Went Wrong	I was hinted that I have an arrogant air about me. Humility helps!
Take Away for Future Batches	Sleep well before the interview day – it can be long. Do not lie or hide information. In my case I had just returned from taking the subject GRE exam and told my interviewers this pretty frankly. Convince the interviewer about your seriousness rather than hide/mislead.

Name	Karan Malhotra
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Rajat Dhawan - Partner
Round	Round 2 - 1st interview
Personal Interview Questions	Why did you change your branch from electrical engineering to Physics? Why not Physics? Why Consulting?
Case Interview Narration	None.
What Worked Well	I could convince the interviewer about my decision to take up consulting.
What Went Wrong	I think I was too shocked when Rajat indicated that the interview was over. Compared to my previous interviews this was extremely short.
Take Away for Future Batches	Don't expect your interviewer to follow a routine. Be prepared for unexpected questions (or maybe too few questions!).

Name	Karan Malhotra
Round	Round 2, 2 nd interview
Personal Interview Questions	This interview was probably the shortest for any candidate on that day. Lasted for about a minute. He basically wanted to know if I was sure to take up this job.
Case Interview Narration	None.
What Worked Well	I could convince the interviewer about my decision to take up consulting.
What Went Wrong	The interviewer didn't give me enough time to make mistakes ©

Take Away for Future Batches	Sleep well before the interview day – it can be long.
	Do not lie or hide information. In my case I had just returned from taking the subject GRE exam and told my interviewers this pretty frankly. Convince the interviewer about your seriousness rather than hide/mislead.

Name	Karan Malhotra
Name and Designation of	Jatin Pant - Engagement Manager;
Interviewer	Shailesh Kekre – Partner
Round	Round 3 – 1st Interview
Personal Interview	I was asked about my strengths and weaknesses as a leader. I was also asked
Questions	how the campus community would describe me. Lastly, why consulting?
Case Interview Narration	No case.
What Worked Well	I gave good genuine reasons for being a consultant.
What Went Wrong	I fumbled a couple of times while explaining how the campus would describe me.
Take Away for Future Batches	Try not get bogged down by the video conference and speak directly and clearly.

Name: Krishna Kumar Khandelwal Department: Chemical

Joining: DB Program: B.Tech.

Email: krishna@iitk.ac.in Phone : +91- 9335440458

Name	Krishna Kumar Khandelwal
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Mandar Vaidya – Engagement Manager
Round	Round 1 - 1st interview
Personal Interview Questions	 I asked him too many question from starting as he was a doctor by profession but shifted to consulting. Why consulting?? What is not consulting?? About yourself? About your social life at IIT Kanpur?
Case Interview Narration	Revenue and cost analysis of Hall-1 canteen
What Worked Well	I was able to take all the factors in account while solving the case.
What Went Wrong	I did'nt prepared well for questions like what if not McKinsey. My answers did'nt reflected my interest in consulting
Take Away for Future Batches	Do prepare well for HR questions.
Name	Krishna Kumar Khandelwal
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Rajat Dhawan – Partner
Round	Round 1 - 2 nd interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Why you were shortlisted by McKinsey? Tell me some good things about you, your CPI is not good, xtra curricular is very common, you have'nt done anything great. Where did you took your coaching for JEE? How is Kota??
Case Interview Narration	I was asked to calculate profit of Bansal Classes.
What Worked Well	I was able to handle stress well and in a calm way
What Went Wrong	The profit turned out to be huge. Clearly my strategy was wrong.

Name: Mayank Mandava Department: ME

Joining: Deutsche Bank Program: B.Tech/ M. Tech Dual Degree

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Message for Juniors: Be calm and cool even in pressure situations. Solve a case as if it were a real life problem presented to you. Use the simple solution that comes to mind and do not unnecessarily complicate things.

Name and Designation of	Mandar Vaidya – Engagement Manager
the interviewer	
Round	Round 1 - 1st Interview
Personal Interview	He gave me an introduction about himself
Questions	Tell me about yourself
Case Interview Narration	Estimate the number of patients admitted in a year to hospitals in Kanpur.
	I solved the case through an approach which the interviewer didn't quite agree
	with. He solved the case through his own method. We both, however, arrived at
	the same answer so my approach triangulated well.
	He asked me if I could solve the case using some other approaches to which I outlined 2-3 other approaches
What Worked Well	Case study went off well. The answer I had arrived at was corroborated through
	a different approach used by the interviewer, so that was a great positive for me.
What Went Wrong	Nothing really went wrong
Take Away for Future	Be cool and take your time in answering questions. Put no performance pressure
Batches	on yourself.

Name	Mayank Mandava
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Rajat Dhawan - Partner
Round	Round 1 - 2 nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	No PI questions
Case Interview Narration	There are several malls in Gurgaon, some of which are not doing well. Suggest ways to make them better. I was provided with no further information and hence had no obvious leads ro pursue. I developed on 3-4 ideas in parallel on potential problems which the

	malls might be facing and solutions for the same.
What Worked Well	The interviewer didn't tell me if my approach was correct or otherwise so I have no idea whether the interview went well for me or no.
What Went Wrong	Same as above
Take Away for Future Batches	In simulated stress interviews, do not panic. Consider yourself lucky if you end up in a stress interview because more often than not, the skill that the interviewer is looking for is mainly your ability to stand upto pressure and less for other skills.

Name	Mayank Mandava
Name and Designation of	Jatin Pant – Engagement Manager
Interviewer	
Round	Round 2 - 1st Interview
Personal Interview	Tell me about yourself
Questions	What are your plans after McKinsey
Case Interview Narration	Estimate the number of people in India who watched the 20-20 World Cup Final.
	I felt this was a typical case-study which could be solved easily through the oft-
	repeated population division method. However, I wanted to solve the case
	differently and opted to solve it by concentrating on viewership locations. I could
	not form the structure for solving the case well and muddled everything up.
What Worked Well	Nothing really, my case study did not go well
What Went Wrong	I tried my hands at an unconventional solution, unnecessarily.
Take Away for Future	Follow the approach that comes to mind to solve the case at hand. You can think
Batches	of smarter ways for the same later, but do try to come up with a proper
	structuring without bothering if it is the most common method to solve a
	problem

Name: Mayur Dixit Department: ME

Joining: DB Program: B.Tech

Email: chaoticmayur@gmail.com Phone: 09935440456

Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting: Academic and Extra-curricular excellence

Message for Juniors: Resume should be impressive, spikes should be highlighted, be CALM and composed at the time of interview, speak impressively.

Name	Mayur Dixit
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Jatin Pant - Engagement Manager
Round	Round 1 - 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Tell me about yourself Why consultancy, why Mck Asked a lot about extra-curriculars, each bullet in detail Why not further studies
Case Interview Narration	Estimate the increase in market size of washing machines in the next year. I was asked to think and come up with some answer and take as much time as I want. I just focused domestic market but was then asked to look for industries also ⊗I lost some track here and was not able to clearly see what is the market to washing machines as far as industries are concerned apart from textilesthen I was asked to list out the factors of buying a new washing machine, I said the obvious ones and then was asked to come up with a number depicting the number of machines which will be sold next yearI was not at my best but somehow got some answer using the approximate life time of a washing machine and the depreciation rate which the interviewer said is ok and the interview ended up in 30 minutes.
What Worked Well	PI part of the interview was decent. Also, the final answer in the case part seemed ok.
What Went Wrong	Could have improved the performance in the case study
Take Away for Future Batches	Practice cases in groups, just reading them doesn't help

Name	Mayur Dixit
Name and Designation of	Rajat Dhawan - Partner
Interviewer	
Round	Round 1 - 2 nd Interview
Personal Interview	About me and my family
Questions	Activities before IITK
Case Interview Narration	I was asked to calculate the number of cricket bats sold per year in India and then
	the market of this commodity. I did the case fast enough and told him the
	steps(rural, urban, income group, age group) final answer which he said that
	looked somewhat on the lower side.
What Worked Well	Interviewer spoke very less :P, I did my task efficiently
What Went Wrong	Probably I rushed through the case, should have spoken more
Take Away for Future	Think or atleast structure ideas before starting calculations if case is easy as
Batches	there is very less to do, or approach through more than one ways to validate.

Name: Nishith Khantal Department: CSE

Joining: Program: B.Tech

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Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting: Academic and Extra-curricular excellence

Message for Juniors: Practice cases with a friend.

Name	Nishith Khantal
Round	Round 1 - 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	The interview began with a case. In the end there were two PI questions: Tell me about yourself • Your Weakness • Experience during the internship
Case Interview Narration	My case was related to setting up a history park. I was supposed to think of a business model of setting up a history park in Egypt. I was told that pyramids, river Nile and some more features which were to be there, and I could add anything I wanted. Also the park was not for profit purposes, I started the case by dividing into two parts: Cost and Revenue. I further divided the cost into fixed cost and the variable cost. At this point the interviewer provided me with the actual numbers for fixed cost and variable cost (he didn't want me to go deep into the cost). Now for the revenue, I needed to estimate the number of tourists to Egypt. He provided me some more numbers. Considering x% always go to the park, I calculated the entry fees to be taken from other tourists.
What Worked Well	The case involved a decent amount of Mathematics. When the case was initially given to me, it looked very open. I was able to structure it so that I can go forward.
What Went Wrong	I did not go deep when estimating the revenue (I could have considered more ways of revenues like entry fees, shops inside the park etc.) I could have done better in PI questions, especially the weakness one.
Take Away for Future Batches	Prepare for PI questions. Giving on the spot answers usually is not recommended.

Name	Nishith Khantal
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Ireena Vittal – Partner
Round	Round 1 - 2 nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	This interview was mostly a PI. A case was asked only towards the end of the interview. I was asked most of the common questions like: Why Consulting? Why not Research? Future Plans? Internship Experience? The interview went into a casual talk.
Case Interview Narration	The case given to me, if Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation wanted to invest money into my city (I had earlier told about my city which was not very big). I was first told to estimate the number of people who could do better but were not able due to lack of proper resources. I identified a particular age group which would get employment etc and estimated some figure. Then for the investment I identified the key areas: education and industries. The interviewer asked me to keep going deep into the education area, how exactly I plan to invest money.
What Worked Well	PI part was interactive.
What Went Wrong	I could have given more structured answers to some of the PI questions. It took some time for me to explain the interviewer, my solution, about the first part of the case.
Take Away for Future Batches	Practice varied types of cases! By practice I mean practice with a friend and not only read the case solution given in casebooks ©

Name	Nishith Khantal
Name and Designation of	Rajat Dhawan - Partner
Interviewer	
Round	Round 2 - 1st Interview
Personal Interview	This interview was mostly a PI. It was bit of a stress interview. There were some
Questions	general PI questions. Some of the questions were to stress like there is nothing on
	your resume, why should we hire you?
Case Interview Narration	No Case.
	I was just asked what about the cases given to me in the previous interviews and
	what solution did I give for the case in my second interview.
What Worked Well	Did fairly well, keeping in mind that it was a stress interview ©
Take Away for Future	Be prepared for Stress Interviews!! The interviewer had a reputation of taking
Batches	stress interviews last year and in our batch too, so watch out ©

Name: Sheeraz Ahmad **Department:** EE

Joining: ITC Program: B.Tech

Email: shezzy153@gmail.com Phone: 09935062324

Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting: Academic and Extra-curricular excellence

Message for Juniors: Prepare varied types of cases. Do not try to mechanically apply a framework to the given case. Prepare your resume well.

Name	Sheeraz Ahmad
Round	Round 1 - 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Tell me about yourself Asked about participation in singing competition(mentioned in the resume) Asked about winning in Mridaksh. How many participant were there?
Case Interview Narration	Estimate number of marriages happening per year in India. I immediately started with the conventional frameworks dividing the number into marriages in Rural society and marriages in Urban society (Fault). Further I explored demographic division of the number (Double Fault!). At this point I was interrupted and told that the analysis is not feasible since it would have lots of double counting. He gave a hint to approach the case by "pipe/flux approach" i.e. Assuming (or arriving at) the percentage (say 95%) of population marrying ever in their lifetime, it can be deduced that in a year how many of them marry. This way the case can be cracked in a very systematic approach, it is even possible to actual frame it into a mathematical probability based problem.
What Worked Well	PI part of the interview was good. My answers were consistent with the content of the resume.
What Went Wrong	Definitely could have done the case better in the first attempt itself!
Take Away for Future Batches	 Practice varied types of cases. Never force a framework just because you read it in some casebook.

Name	Sheeraz Ahmad
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Ireena Vittal - Partner
Round	Round 1 - 2 nd Interview

Personal Interview	About me
Questions	 Do you have any concerns about McKinsey? I was taken aback by this question. After slight initial hesitation I answered that I am close to my family and wonder how one takes out time from assignments to spend time with family. That's no problem! Tell me a real concern. After a brief thought I answered that in case things do not work out well at McKinsey I would like to go back to academics. What are my prospects in such a case, I asked. To this she cited some examples who have done such a switch successfully.
Case Interview Narration	My interest in music was pretty evident from my resume.
	Do you watch channel V? How would increase the viewer-ship of channel V? I explored various reasons trying to relate most of them with myself. 1. Timing alteration of popular programs. (Giving viewers when they want to see) 2. Channel goodies/Realty Shows (Giving viewers what they want to see)
What Worked Well	All seemed good to me in this interview.
What Went Wrong	I should have addressed "Concerns about McKinsey" better
Take Away for Future Batches	Know your resume well. Anything on it has the potential of being the interview case. And needless to say PI interviews are definitely correlated with your resume.

Name	Sheeraz Ahmad
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Nikhil Lalvani – Engagement Manager
Round	Round 2 - 1 st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	No PI
Case Interview Narration	A cardiac hospital has following procedure to deal with emergency cases. First step involves a Diagnosis which is followed by a Scan. The time taken by each step was told in all it took 150min. Regulation require it to be 90min. 1. Tried to reduce various process-times (e.g. Paperwork, Diagnosis, Scan times) 2. Tried to reduce various inter-process times (transfer of patient to different cell etc) Enumerated various other reasons which could be possibly adding to extra time of the complete procedure. One of them was appreciated by the interviewer: It could be the case that the patients like to be diagnosed by a particular doctor (due the fame of the doctor or bias of the patient party). Such a situation could also lead to wastage of process time.

	3. I also recommended to do parallel processing if possible The interviewer asked me to structure my answer better in the next interview which was never taken ©
What Worked Well	"Out of the box" solution in the case was appreciated by the interviewer
What Went Wrong	Although I hit upon major points, I should have structured it better
Take Away for Future Batches	What you say is no more important than How and When you say it!

Name: Shivangi Lal Department: ChE

Joining: Deutsche Bank Program: B.Tech.

Email: shivangilal@gmail.com Phone: 9415290017 (till June)

Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting: Excellent performance record; in particular, your overall record of achievement and excellence. In particular, we are very impressed by your summer experience at HUL.

Name	Shivangi Lal
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Nikhil Lalwani – Engagement Manager
Round	Round 1 - 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Why McKinsey 3 achievements. Best point in your resume based on which we should hire you.
Case Interview Narration	Suppose I am a Taxi Driver in Gurgaon. Should I drive in the city (i.e local passengers) or should I carry passengers to and from the airport. The aim of the case was to show in which case my profits would be higher. The interviewer gave me all the data which was required and also directed me if the direction in which I was going was not need for the case.
What Worked Well	The approach was case was fine although I went too much in detail at times.
What Went Wrong	I fumbled with my HR questions. Apparently they wanted answers learnt by heart.
Take Away for Future Batches	 If you are good with numbers it will ease you through the case. Make sure all the HR questions are properly prepared. You must know your resume by heart (including the technical projects)

Name	Shivangi Lal
Round	Round 1 - 2 nd Interview
Personal Interview	None. The interview just said that he would want to see my case study solving
Questions	skills
Case Interview Narration	The interviewer had expertise in cases related to health care and hospital. So the cases I was given was to estimate the market size for portable Glucometers (an instrument used to measure the level of diabetes).

	The basic aim was to know which section of population would be affected by this disease and what the need of portable glucometers is. Why not go to hospital for check up? I divided the population into different categories (standard procedure one follows whenever any estimate cases is given)
	After a big tree was made, I had to eliminate different heads and give reason why I am doing so. (It was perhaps the best case I have ever solved)
What Worked Well	The case approach and wrapping up looked good to the interviewer (That's what was the comment I got \circledcirc)
What Went Wrong	Even I need to know that
Take Away for Future Batches	• Go through the McKinsey website and go through some cases that these people have solved. You'll get an idea as to what type of case might be asked.

Name: Shruti Dube Department: CSE

Joining: McKinsey & Company Program: Dual Degree

Email: mail.shrutidube@gmail.com Phone: +91-9450026475

Reason Specified by McKinsey for Short-listing: Academic and Extra-curricular excellence

Message for juniors: Ascertain the career that you wish to take up after a lot of research and then prepare well for getting selected.

To prepare for consulting interviews, brush up Macroeconomics basics; team up with a friend for case study practice and prepare answers for standard personal interview questions. The key to doing well in consulting interviews is "Structuring". Present all your thoughts and answers articulately, in accordance with a logical structure. The clarity of your ideas, simplicity and accuracy of your assumptions, unflinching composure and a warm, friendly demeanour are some of the things which the interviewer is looking for. Though it sounds clichéd, McKinsey interviews are actually "fun", so look at it as an interactive problem solving session rather than an assessment and remember to enjoy your interview experience!

Name	Shruti Dube
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Ireena Vittal - Partner
Round	Round 1 – 1 st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	- Why dual degree? (To which I answered that I wish to explore Computer Science in greater depth, talking to professors I gauged it was an advantageous proposition), Why did you want to explore more? - Why don't you join Google? - Which will you chose, Google or McKinsey? - What is your greatest wish? - If you fall in love with this amazingly caring, loving, wonderful person whose only demand is that you should not pursue a professional career, will you acquiesce to his demand and marry him? - What is the biggest weakness that you have? Why is it important for you that people think what you did was right? (this question was a response to my answer) - What is the biggest mistake that you have made? - Do you have any questions?
Case Interview Narration	I was asked to name the channel which I watch most frequently. After which, a discussion on how we generally watch series whose episodes are available on the

LAN. I was then asked for thee channel which I watched as a school going student. The interviewer finally asked me to take MTV as an example and asked me the following question:

MTV wishes to increase its viewership, how should it go about doing this?

- o I rephrased the problem to the interviewer and confirmed the objective
- o Then, I drew up a structure for the solution, where the input was people and output was viewership of the channel's programs
- o I divided the population into various age groups, assigning percentages to each section (I asked the interviewer at each stage for confirmation of the numbers. To which once I was asked to arrive at the number I was suggesting logically. I took the example of a family and using that analogy arrived at the percentage of children in India. For most other verifications, I got the answer "I don't know, you tell me is it fair to assume this". This always happens whenever the interviewer wishes to test your performance given ambiguity and stress)
- Next I identified the segment with maximum and the next higher viewership as potential segments which should be targeted. Again, I took examples from real life to suggest why teenagers and people in their early twenties shall form the bulk of MTv viewership.
- o Moreover in these segments too only the urban middle and higher class people are current viewers.
- The interviewer asked me to focus on the teenagers belonging to the middle class and higher class families.
- I put forth the proposition that teenagers in the higher class are invariably glued to MTv, if not out of their own interest, then because of peer pressure. I gave an analogy of my school to substantiate the argument and also news articles which dubbed upper class teenagers as the "MTv culture kids". The middle class children also come to know about MTv through their friends and try the channel to see if its any good. It is at this time that there should be programs to sustain their interest.
- The interviewer asked me to put forth some suggestions on what steps can be done to engage the interest of teenagers
- o I requested for a little time and came up with the following recommendations:
 - a. Visit schools with VJs and celebrities to popularize new shows
 - b. Organize talent search competitions, to select a teenage-VJ for instance, in order to engage the students' interests via sms and emails.
 - C. Use Cartoon network's strategy of telecasting small videos (birthday wishing messages) from common students to their friends. Coming on TV is always exciting and the teenagers would be interested in that.
- The interviewer asked if these initiatives would these have made me watch MTv as a school going student? To which I stated that the reason why I watched less of MTv was because most of the programs were about English music and I was not a keen follower of that. But that problem was already gone and MTv has a blend of both Hindi and English music. Thus with these recommendations added on, I would decidedly watch MTv.

What Worked Well

- After the first few questions about dual degree and joining Google over McKinsey, my interviewer said that it was apparent to her that I had prepared

	well from several mock interview guides and my answers sounded rote. This could have been a setback, but I was unfazed by it and kept my composure and confidently replied that even though they sounded backish. I believed in them
	confidently replied that even though they sounded bookish, I believed in them completely
	- In order to test whether my answers were all prepared I got unconventional questions like what's your greatest wish and the choice between love and a career. The answers to both seemed to satisfy the interviewer a lot.
	- Again, during the case study, when the interviewer did not validate my assumptions, I did not get ruffled by that. I always maintained a pleasant and confident countenance. Despite her refusal to validate my assumptions, I kept up my efforts to engage her in the case study asking her to confirm my assumptions, giving reasons for my propositions.
	- I had about 10 questions in mind which I could ask from the interviewer. This was useful, because I kept asking those questions while the interviewer was filling out my evaluation form. Thus there was no awkward silence and I used up 4 of my questions to fill in that time.
	- I had read a news article on CNN just a day before the interview about a study conducted by McKinsey in which they had concluded that organizations with greater number of women in their senior management were more successful. I discussed with the interviewer in detail.
What Went Wrong	- Though I had prepared answers to a number of Personal Interview questions, I absolutely did not imagine a question like "Why dual degree?" I stuttered and hesitated a little while answering this question, repeating "I wanted to explore" a number of times. I kept talking in an attempt to convince the interviewer who did not at all seem to like my answer. It was thus not the best of starts.
	- The interviewer at the end told me that I spoke a little loudly at times She said that showed passion, which is good, but good students never need to try so hard to prove themselves to anyone.
Take Away for Future Batches	 Every single word on your resume can be a potential question. Be prepared to answer anything based on your resume. Before you can make anyone else believe something, you must be absolutely sure of basic things like why do you want to do consulting, why McKinsey. State these with utmost conviction.
	 - Be prepared to answer personal questions as well. Be fair and frank in answering them. - Even if the interviewer appears uninterested or formidable, even hostile, remain
	calm and confident. - Always involve the interviewer while solving cases. Help your interviewer understand your thinking process. They are looking for clarity of thinking and structure. Assist them in identifying the same.

Name	Shruti Dube

Name and Designation of Interviewer	Mandar Vaidya - Engagement Manager
Round	Round 1 – 2 nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 The interviewer started by introducing himself in detail. He said he will begin this way to make me comfortable. He asked me to tell him about myself. What were my career plans and what would I aim for if I did not get recruited in McKinsey? Ask me some questions.
Case Interview Narration	The interviewer mentioned upfront that he was going to give me a case with lots of numerical calculations, so it will be boring. He then asked me to estimate the annual water bill of IITK. - I rephrased the question and then requested for some time to develop a structure. - I divided the consumption of water in IITK into the following heads: Hostels, Swimming pool, labs and gardens. - The interviewer asked me to concentrate only on the first two heads. - For hostels I took GH as the example and divided water consumption there under water for bathing, water for daily ablutions and water required in the mess. - I was asked to calculate the water needed for bathing and scale it to calculate the total water consumption for the girls' hostel. Drawing a parallel from water required by 15 girls in a wing for a day, I arrived at a number for the hostel. This when multiplied with the number of hostels, gave the hostels' in IITK's water consumption for a day. - I assumed the swimming pool to be a cuboid and confirmed its dimensions from the interviewer. I then looked at how often the entire water in the swimming pool is discharged and also the constant inflow and discharge of water that happens. With some help from the interviewer I was able to assign numbers and evaluate the water required in a day. - I asked for the cost of water per litre and then arrived at the final answer of annual water consumption of IITK.
What Worked Well	 The interview actually felt like an informal chat session and thus it was very comfortable. I was able to structure well, do quick calculations and arrive at a final answer.

	- I had heard his introduction in detail and that helped me base my questions on the moves he had made in his career.
What Went Wrong	After the first interview which focused more on the personal interview section, I expected a proper full-fledged case study. Fully cognizant of my new found predilection for fumbling with numbers, acquired thanks to 4 years of adding phi and psi instead of numerals, I was afraid I shall bungle up my mental calculations. However, I eventually did no goof ups there for which I am infinitely thankful to myself! So this interview went off well with nothing really going wrong I felt. ©
Take Away for Future Batches	 Listen carefully to everything that is said during an interview and it shall be good if you can use the information being provided to you in your answers Practice some mental calculations so that you can do them with ease even under pressure Estimation cases given are based on things you see happening in your daily routine. Look around and practice lots of estimation cases on things that you see. Since you may not know the exact answer to various things, drawing analogies from real life situations are your best support to substantiate your assumptions.

Name	Shruti Dube
Name and Designation of	Rajat Dhawan - Partner
Interviewer	
Round	Round 2 – 1 st Interview
Personal Interview	- Tell me something about yourself
Questions	- What is distinctive about you from all the others
Case Interview Narration	You have to meet the Finance Minister tomorrow asking him for the exact funds which you require to improve the infrastructure of Kanpur. How will you estimate it?
	- I rephrased and confirmed the question and drew up a structure of the sectors where funds are required. The heads were Households, Roads, Industries, Garbage collection.
	- In households, I further divided the requirement of funds into electricity and water. I suggested that if currently there were power cuts of 8 hours a day, they should be brought down to 3 hours a day at maximum. Similarly, if there was

	water supply for 2 hours in a day, it should be increased to 2 hours both in mornings and evenings. - At this point the interviewer said he knew the direction in which I was proceeding and I should stop now.
What Worked Well	- The interviewer looked happy with my answer to his question about what was distinctive about me. - The interview lasted no more than 15 minutes, which was one of the shortest 2 nd round interviews anyone had. It was apparent to me that the interviewer was looking to confirm a few things he had in mind about me and he did that very quickly in the interview. After finishing the interview, I was unsure whether the opinion he had in mind was a positive or a negative one, but given that things eventually turned out fine, I am writing this in the "What worked well" section ©
What Went Wrong	There was very little time for anything to go wrong. The only thing I could have improved upon was, not to have given the shocked look which I am sure I had on my face when the interviewer told me to stop the case study without even developing the entire structure for the problem!
Take Away for Future Batches	- "Be yourself", an oft-heard phrase, but a very pertinent one. You do not wish to be hired for being someone you are not. It is important for both you and the firm to ascertain if there is a fit between the two.

Name	Shruti Dube
Name and Designation of	Shailesh Kekre, Partner;
Interviewer	Jatin Pant , Engagement Manager
Round	Round 3 – 1st Interview
Personal Interview	- What part of consulting are you looking forward to the most?
Questions	- What are your future plans? How does McKinsey fit into the picture?
	- Do you have any questions for us?
Case Interview Narration	No case

What Worked Well	It was a comfortable setting and since I believed that consulting is what I want to do and I am getting into this field because I really liked what consultants do, I could confidently explain my conviction to others.
What Went Wrong	Again, too short a time for things to go wrong.
Take Away for Future Batches	Since this is what you shall spend most of your next few years in, make sure you like the profile, the firm and the people you are choosing to work with. Please do not choose a job just for the remuneration it offers, or for the brand, it shall never give you any happiness. If you shall like your job, you shall never mind working, however many the hours may be.

Name: Smita Agrawal	Department: Mechanical	
Joining: Schlumberger	Program: Dual	
Email: smita@iitk.ac.in		

Name	Smita Agarwal
Round	1st Round – 1st Interview
Personal Interview	
Questions	 Tell me about yourself, your experiences at IITK Discussion in this led to the case interview question If not McKinsey then? Where do you see yourself 5 years down the line
Case Interview Narration	Estimate how much does IITK spend annually on sports.
What Worked Well	I was speaking freely without any inhibitions
What Went Wrong	I should have been more guarded and perhaps better prepared with the standard PI questions.
Take Away for Future Batches	Prepare for case studies well. Be ready with PI questions, taking care not to sound too prepared.

Name	Smita Agarwal
Round	1st Round - 2nd Interview
Personal Interview	Tell me about yourself very quickly, 2 mins
Questions	Why McKinsey?
	Where do you see yourself in 5 years?
Case Interview Narration	Estimate the cable market after 5 years. I was disallowed from using conventional
	case study solving approaches of using the population division etc. I had to come
	up with the number in a very limited time.
What Worked Well	I hardly got a chance to speak, so nothing really can be pointed out
What Went Wrong	My interview was almost at the lunch time and the interviewer seemed to be in a
, and the second	hurry.
Take Away for Future	Prepare for case studies well. Be ready with PI questions, taking care not to sound
Batches	too prepared.

Name: Sumeet Kale Department: Mechanical Engineering

Joining: McKinsey and Company Program: B.Tech

Email: kalesumeet@gmail.com Phone: +91 9839358828

Reason Specified by McKinsey for Shortlisting:

Excellent performance record; in particular, with academic excellence along with the leadership qualities

Message for Juniors: Be casual and confident. Do your practice cases sincerely. And on a serious note, remember that an interview is to find whether you and the company are a perfect match. So be honest and truthful.

Name	Sumeet Kale
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Rajat Bhargava, Partner
Round	Round 1 – 1st Interview
Personal Interview Questions	General questions on Academic Performance ,Extra curricular activities and Antaragni'07
Case Interview Narration	The case was of an internationally successful truck manufacturer who wants to enter Indian market .There are 3 types of truck categories –heavy , medium and light. Questions: Whether he must enter or not the market, reasons for entering and how to enter i.e. what phases(all categories, or one by one, if second, then what order)
What Worked Well	-
What Went Wrong	 Missed out on an important reason of increased govt. expenditure in roadways. Not very structured, first case interview so was kind of nervous
Take Away for Future Batches	Practice casesdon't leave them out like me. Seriously, your confidence level will drop otherwise.

Name	Sumeet Kale
Name and Designation of Interviewer	Rajat Dhawan, Partner
Round	Round 1 -2 nd Interview
Personal Interview Questions	 Again academics and Antaragni and cultural council, its functions etc What are people outside discussing regarding the interviewer(hehe ,tricky isn't it)

Case Interview Narration	No major case, just my rank in the institute. At first I thought it wasn't a case, but
	the interviewer clarified (oops!!!) Basically the interview was a stress interview. I
	was asked a question which I answered and then the interviewer just kept
	staring at the ceiling, and I was sitting in front of him, blank on what to
	do.(☺was an awesome experience none the less)
What Worked Well	Handled the situation well
What Worked Well	Transfer the situation wen
What Went Wrong	• -
Take Away for Future	Enjoy your interview and be truthful
Batches	
Name	Sumeet Kale
Name and Designation of	Mandar Vaidya - Engagement Manager
Interviewer	
Round	Round 2 – 1st Interview
Personal Interview	General questions on Extracurricular activities and Antaragni'07
Questions	
Case Interview Narration	The case was regarding Antaragni. I was asked to estimate the number of people
	visiting the control room during the entire festival and to get the numbers by 2 methods
What Worked Well	Worked on the case systematically, basically the control group was the festival
	and was my strong hand, so worked well for me. The numbers from both
	methods were very close(although I was later told that it did not matter much)
What Went Wrong	Was a little too casual I guess
Take Away for Future	• -
Batches	

4. Bibliography

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