

Keshav Anand — RSI Application

1. Why did you choose these research fields?

Prompt: Articulate why the research fields chosen on the previous page are intriguing and exciting to you. For each sub-field, state what you perceive as the one or two most interesting questions or problems in this area. Explain why these sorts of questions interest you. Your responses are shared with mentors. Please respond with clarity and specificity, including what specific prior research/coursework/etc experiences have prepared you to “hit the ground running” in these fields at RSI.

- Field 1: Computer Science — Machine Learning for Signal Processing
- Field 2: Robotics/Mechatronics — Autonomous Motion Planning

Limit: 5000 Characters

It was during a COVID-19 YouTube binge where I was first introduced to the art of modern computer. After stumbling into a rabbit hole of videos explaining the inner-workings of a machine, I immediately fell in love with Computer Science. Over the years, I have also developed a specialized interest in signal processing and its applications. My curiosity in this topic stems from my first Math Club meeting in 9th grade, where a senior officer had explained the fascinating science of how radio signals are transmitted and received using Fourier transforms. These concepts overlapped with my learning of fascinating Calculus concepts, and I was amazed at how signals can be analyzed and processed. Today, the major question that excites me within the field of Signal Processing is how to effectively adapt digital signal processing and machine learning for real-time resource-constrained embedded systems. As a hardcore robotics enthusiast, I have always been not just interested in the theoretical software, but also the practical hardware embedding of these algorithms. This really sparked my interest in the field of signal processing for embedded systems, prompting me to start a 2 year research project that would become the focus of my life. My ISEF-winning research project from 2024 - 2025, GaitGuardian, was my first major experience with signal processing, as I had worked on a project to predict Freezing of Gait (FoG) episodes in Parkinson's Disease patients using a belt-mounted IMU sensor and machine learning algorithms. My novel pipeline involved using fourier transforms, z-score normalization, and wavelet denoising to filter out noise from the raw IMU data. Unlike existing approaches that used time-domain features, I fed the cleaned time-series data into a 1D CNN, acting as an automatic feature extractor (with no flattening). This was passed into a hybrid biLSTM with temporal and spatial attention mechanisms, allowing for segmented windows to be read both forwards and backwards, and a final dense layer would output the boolean state of whether a FoG episode was occurring in real time. The learning I gained from this research led me to pursue other related signal processing tasks to boost the final product for Parkinson's patients. Researching other Parkinsonian symptoms led me to explore tremor detection (uncontrolled shaking of the hands), and I implemented a real-time tremor detection model that involved a bandpass butterworth filter to isolate tremor frequencies between 4-6 Hz, followed by an FFT to extract frequency-domain features. These features were then fed into a lightweight 1D CNN, resulting in state-of-the-art 99% accuracy while limiting false positives. I also looked into signal processing within my FTC robotics team, realizing that IMU data could be used to improve odometry and localization. I implemented a custom Kalman filter to fuse IMU data with wheel encoder reading, significantly reducing drift during autonomous navigation and reducing error buildup over time. My second major interest has been in the field of Robotics, springing from a lucky acceptance into my Middle School's robotics team in 6th grade. Due to COVID-19, our team had to start from scratch, and as a completely inexperienced 7th grader, it took me 7 months to simply learn to spin a motor. The same fascination I had with computers was now being applied to physical hardware, and I have been a loyal participant in the First Tech Challenge (FTC) robotics competition. As the software lead of my globally ranked team, Technical Turbulence FTC, I have learned a lot about the algorithms that empower robots during the 30-second autonomous period of the competition. Today, I am intrigued by two major research questions within the field of autonomous motion planning. First, I wonder how multiple autonomous agents can effectively coordinate in real-time to achieve a common goal while avoiding collisions. This question fascinates me because it combines elements of path planning, communication protocols, and decision-making under uncertainty. Secondly, I am fascinated by the question of whether autonomous robots and vehicles can learn optimal paths from experience rather than relying on pre-programmed maps. This idea of reinforcement learning for motion planning excites me because it provides a pathway for devices to improve performance over time in dynamic environments. My experience with robotics has provided me with a strong foundation to tackle these questions, as I have designed and implemented a custom pathing algorithm for my FTC robot. The motion profiling algorithm I developed uses cubic and quintic splines to generate smooth trajectories between points, using inverse kinematics

and a PID controller to accurately follow the path. By prioritizing endpoint accuracy over time and path accuracy, our robot's pathing is extremely precise, resulting in a top-30 autonomous ranking globally. Outside FTC, I worked on a passion project to allow for pathing of two vacuum robots in a shared environment. Using A* for initial pathfinding and a custom potential fields algorithm for real-time obstacle avoidance, I made a software system that allowed for efficient cleaning of a dynamic space. Together, my experience in robotics software, signal processing, and machine learning have prepared me to hit the ground running at RSI, and I am excited to further explore these research questions with the help of expert mentors and resources.

2. What are your long term goals?

Limit: 5000 Characters

Every word amazed me. ChatGPT did not feel like yet another website so much as a magical portal to infinite knowledge. I still remember the thrill when my computer science teacher unveiled the mystical tool that could ace our rock-paper-scissors coding exam in under a minute. Little did I realize that in less than three years, AI would touch everything I do — from school projects to software debugging, even revising this very essay. But it was in the Summer of 2023 that my best friend asked me a life-changing question: “How does it work?” I was completely clueless, and I told him that a stenographer was typing at the other end. As months passed and my AI usage exponentially increased, this question haunted me. I was determined not to be a mere user, but to understand and develop the magic behind the curtains.

That Summer was when I embarked on my first long-term goal: to fully understand the inner workings of the devices and programs I use. My journey in achieving this started when I joined my robotics team, Technical Turbulence. As the sole software member, I learned everything from scratch. I started by dissecting each wire, realizing that understanding hardware was crucial to mastering software. From PWM control to I2C communication, I slowly worked up the layers of abstraction, eventually coming to the software that I was responsible to write. Today, I continue my pursuit of deep technical knowledge through my independent research projects. In my ninth grade, I decided to grasp the fascinating concept of a thermoelectric generator in my research. The following year, I completely shifted focus, diving into high-level signal processing and machine learning concepts. Through these experiences, I have learned that true mastery comes from understanding the layers beneath the surface, which is why I am committed to this lifelong goal of deep technical knowledge. As I continue to uncover more information, I continue pursuing this goal through passion projects. My latest endeavor of hosting a full server on an old chromebook is pushing me to learn Linux system administration, networking, and cybersecurity. The final result is the same as a Replit fork, but the knowledge I gain from understanding the server-side is invaluable. It is with this goal in mind that I approach RSI, eager to learn from experts and deepen my understanding of computer science.

My Parkinson's research was also started for this very purpose: to learn and understand the complex fields of signal processing and machine learning with a senior friend of mine. However, it quickly evolved into a mission to use my limited knowledge to make a real-world impact. During our presentation at the Dallas Science and Engineering Fair, a judge approached us after our presentation and shared that his father suffered from Parkinson's disease. I didn't think much of it at the time, but when we emailed the Dallas Area Parkinson's Society (DAPS) to share our findings, the overwhelming response from patients and caregivers made me realize the true potential of our work. Two months later, a close family friend was diagnosed with early-onset Parkinson's, and I realized the hope that research brings to people. Therein lies my second long-term goal: use my knowledge to improve the human condition through impactful research.

Although my skillset is still limited, my goal is to continue to push the boundaries of technological applications to eventually benefit humanity. Not only am I interested in healthcare applications like GaitGuardian, but I am also fascinated by the potential of robotics and software to improve everyday life. For example, I was particularly piqued by the recent advancements in autonomous pathing of multiple agents, as I see huge potential for applications in warehouse automation, construction, and even self-driving cars. Be it through hardware, software, or a combination of both, I am committed to expand my knowledge and use it to make a positive impact on the world. RSI represents a crucial step in this journey, allowing me to work on relevant research that pushes the boundaries of technology. As a devout Hindu, the Vibuthi (cow ash) I apply to my forehead reminds me that all humans will eventually unite with the Earth, and I want to be remembered for leaving a positive mark on humanity before I do.

My final long-term goal is to encourage and inspire the next generation of students to pursue STEM. As someone who has experienced the transformative power of a good teacher firsthand, I am passionate about helping others

discover the joy of learning. After realizing that a teacher can change my perception on a subject itself, I committed myself to tutoring and helping others. Whether it is through robotics outreach or through my school's ACE tutoring club, I have always sought to share my knowledge and enthusiasm for STEM with others. I hope RSI presents me with an opportunity to further this goal by providing me world-class mentorship and resources, which I can then use to benefit others in the same way RSI will benefit me.

3. What activities and/or hobbies demonstrate your leadership, creativity and uniqueness?

Limit: 5000 Characters

Music was my first language. Even before I could speak, music became the place where I learned to create. Throughout elementary school, I learned Piano and Classical Indian Carnatic vocals, but even after I picked up flute for my middle school band, but I never felt I was truly expressing myself. It was finally in 8th grade, when I decided to drop my perpetual practicing and pursue a form of music that reflected me: Indian film music covers. Unlike Western music, which centers on albums, popular music in the Indian subcontinent is woven into cinema, with most movies featuring five to six full-length songs. I wanted to not just replicate these songs, but to enhance them, leaving my own fingerprint on familiar melodies.

Here, my creativity finally blossomed in the form of tasteful covers that completely reimagined familiar melodies. After learning about the world of Digital Audio Workstations (DAWs), I realized that most musical instruments can be reproduced with a digital keyboard language known as MIDI. This completely changed my life — propelling me into a universe that lies at the intersection of my two greatest passions: music and technology. I spent countless hours tinkering with plugins and virtual soundtracks to digitally capture the subtle beauty of each sound. I even bought a \$50 Black Friday bass guitar and began merging analog and digital sounds. My music started to feel like me.

Joining my first band, High Octavez, was transformative. As a group of hobbyist musicians dedicated to faithfully recreating iconic film music, High Octavez taught me what it means to collaborate at a high level. Together, we recreated iconic film music with precision, and all proceeds went to charity. As the keyboard player, I didn't just perform; I sculpted the sounds, blending technical skill with creative vision. Performing in two concerts, which collectively raised over \$300,000 for charity, showed me how creativity can make tangible impact. Not only was I expressing myself, I was helping my community. Now, as I prepare for my third concert, I am continuing to fuse music and technology. Using my server-side knowledge to develop a music streaming service, I am able to express my creativity in a positive manner by combining my talents and passions.

As much as I had collaborated in High Octavez, I would collaborate more in my studies. From the moment I entered high school, my friends and I formed a joint study circle where we would discuss upcoming assignments and tests. Before we learned the biological concept of mutualism, we were practicing it through 10 PM Discord calls. Midway through ninth grade, I added another friend to our group chat...then two. Within a matter of 30 minutes, we had invited over 30 people to join our newly made study server for the Plano East Class of 2027. Before long, rules had to be set, and as the server owner, I had made it clear that no swearing would be allowed. For obvious reasons, this did not sit well with my peers, and moderation quickly became a nightmare. For rogue non-Plano East students invading the server to a perpetual spew of racial slurs, we were quickly overwhelmed. Every loophole was penetrated; every vulnerability was exploited. At that exact moment, I began using my coding skills to our advantage, developing Discord bots to manage moderation. I began outsourcing work to other moderators and study guides, leading a group of nearly 200 members to create a haven for studious students. Before long, all members required school ID-based verification, and I had integrated AI into moderation to prevent penetration. At the end of my 10th grade, nearly 60 of my class had joined the server. By hosting study sessions and posting valuable studying resources, my server had gained the trust of not just students but teachers alike. In fact, our human geography teacher hosted a last-minute AP exam study session through the server.

4. Describe your participation in extracurricular or community outreach activities?

Limit: 5000 Characters

My heart was pounding relentlessly: every second felt like an eternity. It was my first robotics competition, and my code would determine our team's advancement. As the delay continues, my mind races with all the possible errors. Finally, the announcer begins his countdown, and all I can think of is the robot crashing into the wall, ending our competition. The buzzer sounds, I press play — nothing. No movement, the robot simply stays in place. As I watched the program fail over the next thirty seconds, all I felt was pure embarrassment. Losing in the final round, I promised myself that I would my code would never perform so poorly again.

And so it began, my alcoholic addition towards the First Tech Challenge (FTC). Entering high school, I switched from my middle school team to a small community team consisting of the same crew from Schimelpfenig Robotics. At this point, I was an experienced programmer in FTC, but my actual skillset matched that of a grape. I knew no programming languages, I couldn't understand high-level concepts, and I was yet to learn even 5% of the mathematics needed for autonomous navigation. I was thrown into the deep end of the pool, and our team had to stay afloat.

I learned. I learned the basics of the Java programming language, and I had joined the school's CS Club to better my skills. Before I knew it, I was able to make our robot fully move and score points using only Java. As my team's sole programmer, I slowly learned how to use sensors, motors, and servos. Progress was finally made. Our team had mustered enough capability to become a state finalist, and we were finally excelling. Entering my sophomore year, I became a relatively decent programmer, and our team had expanded to include other programmers. That Summer, I took on a challenge to code an autonomous pathing system, and after 4 months of constant iteration, my code could finally move a robot from point to point accurately. Leading our software unit, I had expanded our autonomous and driver operated capabilities to a world-class level, ranking in the top 30 globally in autonomous rank. Today, as I continue to spend countless hours on robotics, I am using my knowledge to expand our team's capabilities. Having learned multivariable calculus and qualifying for the AIME, my math skills were finally being applied to my passion of robotics. Hopefully, our team can break our final barrier, and win the world championship this year.

Everything in my life had perfectly modeled the stereotypical nerd: poor posture, obsession with CS, and having more screen time on my calculator. Three months ago, however, I finally broke this mold by founding my school's cricket club. After a wrist fracture had brought my competitive career to a complete standstill, I was determined to get back into the sport I loved somehow. When I realized that a school with nearly 600 Desi students had no cricket team, I started the Plano East Cricket Club with a few friends. Unlike the competitive teams I had played in, this club would play with a softer taped-tennis ball, reducing the need for equipment (and costs). At first, the club started as a way to rally the cricket-players within the school, but a lack of attendance opened the club towards complete beginners. It proved a daunting task to not only play, but to also teach the sport as a semi-coach, and I was learning new coaching methods to keep practices engaging. As we play our games, we have always been severe underdogs (and lose terribly), but our team's growth from complete scratch gives me a sense of closure in continuing the sport I suddenly left.

In addition to helping my school community learn cricket, I have also sought to help the larger community through my school's National Honor Society (NHS). In a competitive application process, I was fortunate enough to be selected as the NHS technology officer for the largest chapter in the world. In this role, I have sought to modernize our chapter's operations through technology. By developing and maintaining a custom hours logging portal, I have streamlined the process of tracking service hours for over 1300 members. By combining my coding skills with my passion for service, I have been able to make a tangible impact on my community. As we continue to develop QR-code based check-ins and AI-powered event recommendations, I am excited to further enhance our NHS operations through technology.

6. Why are you applying to RSI? What aspects most appeal to you?

Prompt: Please tell us in more detail about how you learned about RSI and why you chose to apply. What makes this the way you want to spend your summer?

Limit: 2000 Characters

On May 24, 2025, I officially had nothing to do. The last day of school had just ended, and the Summer break I had eagerly awaited for months had finally arrived. However, as I sat in my room contemplating my plans for the next three months, I realized that I had none. I had an endless expanse of free time, but all that time was eventually wasted on half-baked projects and mindless YouTube binges. In looking for activities to fill my time in the coming Summer, I stumbled across RSI. First from my science teacher, then my research sponsor, and finally from my own Google feed, RSI was everywhere I looked. The more I researched, the more I realized that RSI was the perfect fit for me.

For the past year and a half, my passion has been in the field of signal processing, machine learning, and autonomous robotics. My research on Parkinson's disease and robotics team have opened my eyes to the potential of these fields, and RSI allows me to connect with world-class mentors who can help me push the boundaries of my knowledge. For example, Professor Lizhong Zheng's recent publication on "Configuring RNN Weights" closely aligns with my own research on signal processing for Parkinson's disease. Dr. Zheng's signal processing-based approach to configure RNN weights mirrors my own research in making biLSTM attention blocks biologically relevant. By joining RSI, I am eager to learn from the expertise of Dr. Zheng and other domain-experts that share the same passion I do for the fields of signal processing and machine learning. When I saw that RSI provided this opportunity for me to advance my own research with domain experts, I knew that I had to apply. Robotics, AI, and signal processing are the thoughts that keep me awake at night — RSI is where I can finally pursue them.

2.1 Further experience in Programming

Prompt: Briefly describe any past or ongoing experience with computer programming, modeling and/or data analysis you indicated an Intermediate or Advanced level of familiarity with in questions 2 and 3, addressing both questions posed and methods and tools employed.

- Java — Advanced
- Python — Advanced
- Numpy/Pandas/SciPy — Advanced
- TensorFlow — Intermediate
- OpenCV — Intermediate
- C++ — Beginner
- Bash — Beginner

Limit: 2000 Characters

In Java, I have a lot of experience in use for robotics (FTC) and for competitive programming. For robotics, I use Java to design control systems, custom libraries, and autonomous routines. I have created a full motion-profiling and trajectory-planning library based on spline profiles. This involved implementing PIDF feedback loops, feedback control, and a kinematic model of the robot drive. I have also used Java for complex real-time projectile calculation to autonomously shoot a ball while in a moving robot (using differential equations). Outside robotics, I have used Java for competitive programming, solving problems for local contests and the Advent of Code. I am familiar with data structures (trees, graphs, heaps) and algorithms (A*, dynamic programming) in Java.

In Python, I have used the language extensively for data analysis and machine learning. For my Parkinson's research, I used Python to implement signal processing techniques (Fourier transforms and wavelet denoising) using Numpy and SciPy. I also used Pandas for data manipulation and analysis of IMU data. Through a Jupyter Notebook, I visualized the data using Matplotlib and Seaborn to identify patterns. For machine learning, I used TensorFlow to build and train a 1D CNN and biLSTM model for predicting Freezing of Gait episodes, designing custom layers and attention mechanisms to detect Freezing of Gait episodes in real time.

Outside my research project, I have experience with TensorFlow and OpenCV for computer vision tasks. For robotics, I coded a custom vision pipeline using OpenCV to detect and localize objects on the field. This involved image preprocessing, contour detection, and perspective transformations to accurately identify red and blue game elements. I also used TensorFlow (tflite) to deploy a lightweight object detection model for robotics to distinguish between three random starting positions autonomously.

I have minor amounts of experience in C++ and Bash. In C++, I have used the language for firmware programming onto ESP32 modules (via Arduino IDE) for sensor interfacing and data logging. I also made a shell script that can render my resume in a user's terminal. I have limited experience with bash scripting for automating my Ubuntu server maintenance tasks, such as backups, updates, and automatic fetching/deployment of my web projects.