

Partint de l'adreça 192.168.0.0/16 es demana que feu en grups de 4, col·laborativament, un diagrama general de la xarxa de classe, de forma que a cada fila hi hagi un router. A cada router hi connectareu:

• Dos PC de la mateixa fila

J18 – FastEthernet 0/0

j16 – FastEthernet 0/1

• Els dos routers de les files contigües (la del davant i la del darrera). En cas que sigui la primera o última fila, s'hi connectarà el router de la fila de l'altra banda del passadís (de l'esquerra o de la dreta)

Heu de proposar adreces de xarxa per a totes les xarxes necessàries, fent un aprofitament màxim de les adreces, però tenint en compte que a cada fila hi podrien haver fins a 100 ordinadors.

Un cop revisat per part del professor i assignades les adreces de xarxa, configureu els routers, incloent el DHCP.

### Entregueu:

- El diagrama general de la xarxa de classe
- Un diagrama detallat de la xarxa de la vostra fila d'ordinadors
- El llistat de comandes que heu utilitzat al router

El llistat de comandes que heu utilitzat per comprovar que la xarxa estava ben configurada



Instal·lar Putty

Buscar amb dmesg el dispositiu serial ttyUSBO

[ 777.216590] usb 2-1.4: Product: USB-Serial Controller

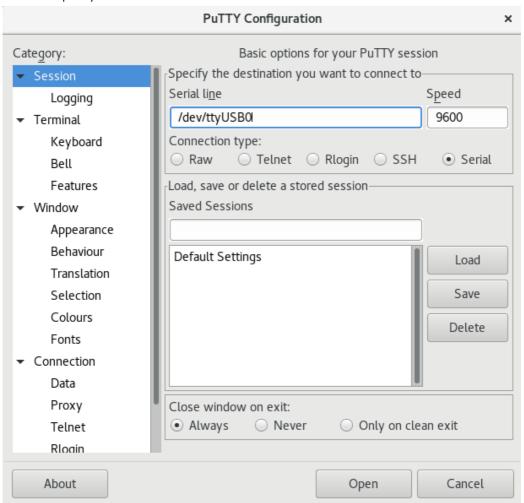
[ 777.216592] usb 2-1.4: Manufacturer: Prolific Technology Inc.

[ 777.217082] pl2303 2-1.4:1.0: pl2303 converter detected

[ 777.218762] usb 2-1.4: pl2303 converter now attached to ttyUSB0

Hem de canviar els permisos de ttyUSBO y amb chmod canviar-ho amb els permisos o+rw.

### Obrim el putty



MixAritos>enable

Password: clase



MixAritos#

MixAritos#configure terminal

# J18 (FastEthernet 0/0)

MixAritos#configure terminal

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

MixAritos(config)#interface FastEthernet 0/0

MixAritos(config-if)#ip address 192.168.4.1 255.255.255.128

MixAritos(config-if)#no shutdown

MixAritos(config-if)#

\*Jan 1 00:40:59.931: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

\*Jan 1 00:41:01.235: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

### J16 (FastEthernet 0/1)

MixAritos#configure terminal

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

MixAritos(config)#interface FastEthernet 0/1

MixAritos(config-if)#ip address 192.168.4.129 255.255.255.128

MixAritos(config-if)#no shutdown

MixAritos(config-if)#

\*Jan 100:50:21.883: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

\*Jan 1 00:50:22.883: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

\*Jan 1 00:50:24.307: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface FastEthernet0/1, changed state to up

MixAritos(config-if)#



### DHCP J18 (FastEthernet 0/0)

MixAritos>enable

MixAritos#configure terminal

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

MixAritos(config)#ip dhcp pool POOL1

MixAritos(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.4.0 255.255.255.128

MixAritos(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.4.1

MixAritos(dhcp-config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.4.1

MixAritos(config)#exit

MixAritos#

\*Jan 1 00:53:08.239: %SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console

MixAritos#

J18

[root@j18 ~]# /etc/init.d/network restart

Restarting network (via systemctl):

[ OK ]

# DHCP J16 (FastEthernet 0/1)

MixAritos>enable

MixAritos#configure terminal



Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

MixAritos(config)#ip dhcp pool POOL2

MixAritos(dhcp-config)#network 192.168.4.128 255.255.255.128

MixAritos(dhcp-config)#default-router 192.168.4.129

MixAritos(dhcp-config)#ip dhcp excluded-address 192.168.4.129

MixAritos(config)#exit

MixAritos#

\*Jan 1 00:59:03.415: %SYS-5-CONFIG\_I: Configured from console by console

MixAritos#

J16

[root@j16 ~]# /etc/init.d/network restart

Restarting network (via systemctl):

[ OK ]

# Router R18x05 guardar a l'startup-config

MixAritos#copy running-config startup-config

Destination filename [startup-config]?

Building configuration...

[OK]

MixAritos#

### Router R18x05 (Serial 0/0/1)

MixAritos#configure terminal

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.



MixAritos(config)#interface Serial 0/0/1

MixAritos(config-if)#ip address 192.168.250.21 255.255.255.252

MixAritos(config-if)#no shutdown

MixAritos(config-if)#

\*Jan 1 01:17:12.003: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface SerialO/0/1, changed state to up

\*Jan 1 01:17:15.003: %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface SerialO/0/1, changed state to up

MixAritos(config-if)#exit

### Router R18x05 (Serial 0/0/0)

MixAritos#configure terminal

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

MixAritos(config)#interface Serial 0/0/0

MixAritos(config-if)#ip address 192.168.250.14 255.255.255.252

MixAritos(config-if)#no shutdown

\*Jan 1 01:18:30.015: %LINK-3-UPDOWN: Interface SerialO/O/O, changed state to d MixAritos(config-if)#exit

### Routing Serial 0/0/0 i Serial 0/0/1

MixAritos(config)# ip route 192.168.5.0 255.255.255.128 se0/0/1

MixAritos(config)# ip route 192.168.3.0 255.255.255.128 se0/0/1



MixAritos(config)# ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.128 se0/0/1
MixAritos(config)# ip route 192.168.0.0 255.255.255.128 se0/0/0
MixAritos(config)# ip route 192.168.2.0 255.255.255.128 se0/0/0

#### PING A LES DIFERENTS XARXES

```
MixAritos#ping 192,168,5,2

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192,168,5,2, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 12/14/16 ms
MixAritos#
```

```
MixAritos#ping 192,168,3,1

Type escape sequence to abort.

Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 192,168,3,1, timeout is 2 seconds:
!!!!!

Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 28/28/28 ms
MixAritos#
```