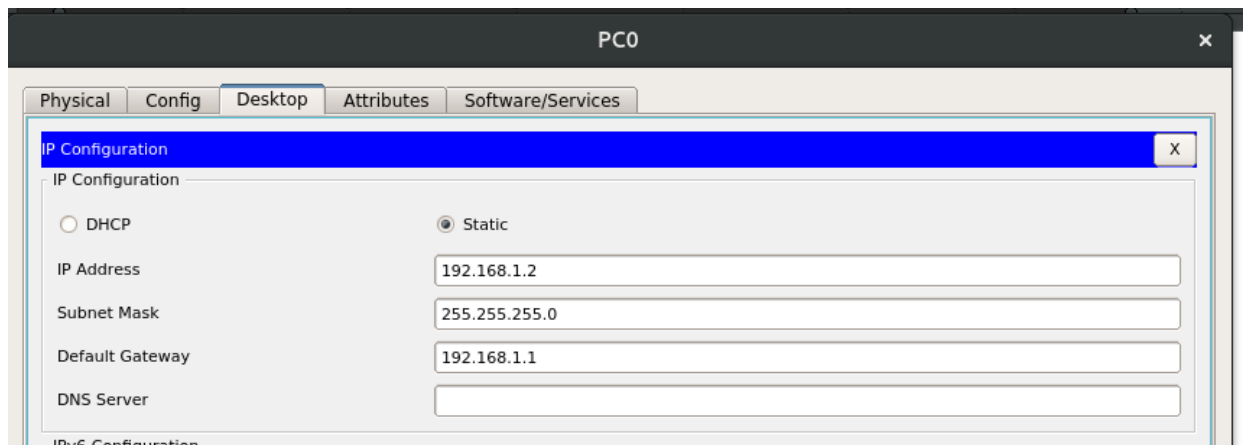


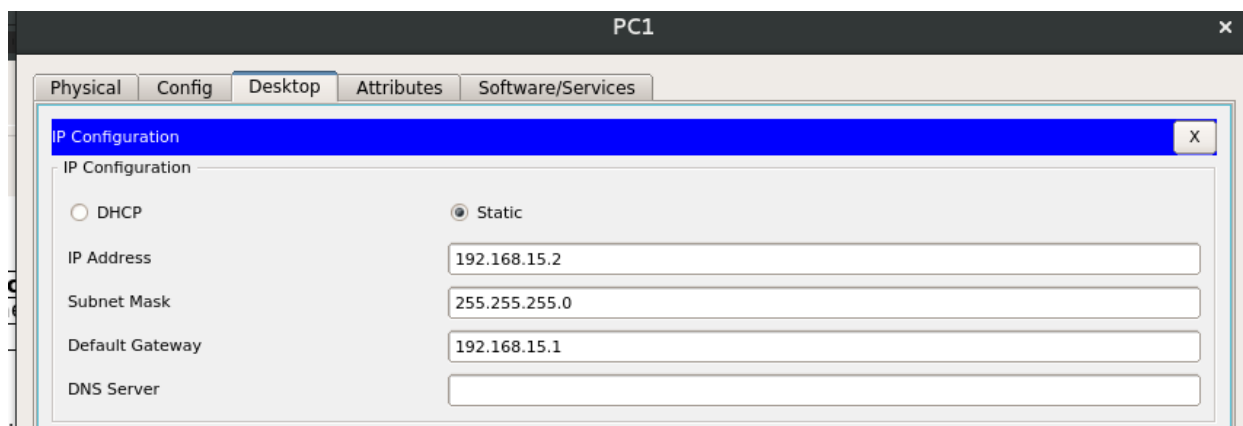
Donada la següent disposició de xarxa:



1. Fes una relació de les diferents interfícies de xarxa i les IP que li assignaràs, d'acord a l'adreça de xarxa de la xarxa on es troben. Utilitza els números més baixos de la xarxa, començant pel "gateway" i seguint per la resta de dispositius.



PC0



PC1



Dispositiu	Interfície de xarxa	Adreça IP
PC0	FastEthernet0	192.168.1.2/24
PC1	FastEthernet0	192.168.15.2/24
ROUTER1	FastEthernet0	192.168.1.1/24
ROUTER1	Serial2/0	10.1.0.1/16
ROUTER2	FastEthernet0	192.168.15.1/24
ROUTER2	Serial 2/0	10.1.0.2/16

Router1

Physical

Config

CLI

Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Router(config-if)#shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet4/0, changed state to
administratively down
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet5/0
Router(config-if)#shutdown

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet5/0, changed state to
administratively down
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0,
changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet1/0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet1/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#
```

Copy

Paste

☐ Top

ROUTER 1 FASTETHERNET 0/0



The screenshot shows a window titled "Router2" with a tabbed interface. The "CLI" tab is selected, displaying the "IOS Command Line Interface". The interface shows a series of commands and their outputs:

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface FastEthernet0/0,
changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet1/0
Router(config-if)#no shutdown

Router(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface FastEthernet1/0, changed state to up

Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 192.168.15.1 255.255.255.0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet1/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet1/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface FastEthernet0/0
Router(config-if)#
```

At the bottom right of the CLI window, there are "Copy" and "Paste" buttons.

ROUTER 2 FASTETHERNET 0/0

```
Router(config)#interface Serial2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 10.1.0.1 255.255.0.0
Router(config-if)#
```

ROUTER1 SERIAL 2/0

```
Router(config)#interface Serial2/0
Router(config-if)#ip address 10.1.0.2 255.255.0.0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial2/0
Router(config-if)#
Router(config-if)#exit
Router(config)#interface Serial2/0
Router(config-if)#
```

ROUTER2 SERIAL 2/0

2. Digues les taules d'enrutament que cal que tinguin configurades els dos routers per tal que el PC0 pugui connectar-se al PC1 i viceversa.

Per anar a la XARXA 192.168.15.0/24 amb mascara 255.255.255.0 el «next-hop» del GATEWAY ROUTER1 haurà de passar per a la sortida 10.1.0.2/10 del ROUTER2.

<i>Taula d'enrutament Router1</i>		
Adreça de xarxa destí	Màscara de xarxa	IP per la qual reenviar
192.168.15.0/24	255.255.255.0	10.1.0.2/16

<i>Taula d'enrutament Router2</i>		
Adreça de xarxa destí	Màscara de xarxa	IP per la qual reenviar
192.168.1.0/24	255.255.255.0	10.1.0.1/16

Per anar a la XARXA 192.168.1.0/24 amb mascara 255.255.255.0 el «next-hop» del GATEWAY ROUTER2 haurà de passar per a la sortida 10.1.0.1/16 del ROUTER1.

3. Configura la xarxa a PacketTracer. Per a la part de configuració dels routers, enganxa en forma de text (no incloguis captures de pantalla) les comandes necessàries per modificar la taula d'enrutament dels dos routers. Les comandes apareixen a la part inferior de la pantalla cada cop que modifiques algun paràmetre de la taula d'enrutament des de la interfície gràfica.

ROUTER1

```
Router(config)#ip route 192.168.15.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.0.2
```

ROUTER2

```
Router(config)#ip route 192.168.1.0 255.255.255.0 10.1.0.1
```

4. Demostrea el correcte funcionament de la configuració enganxant en forma de text (no incloguis captures de pantalles) el resultat de les següents comandes:

a) Un ping del PC1 al PC0

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.1.2

Pinging 192.168.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=126
Reply from 192.168.1.2: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 192.168.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 1ms

C:\>
```

b) Un traceroute del PC1 al PC0

```
C:\>tracert 192.168.1.2

Tracing route to 192.168.1.2 over a maximum of 30 hops:

  1  1 ms    0 ms    0 ms    192.168.15.1
  2  1 ms    0 ms    0 ms    10.1.0.1
```

3 0 ms 0 ms 1 ms 192.168.1.2

Trace complete.

C:\>

5. La línia de comandes de PacketTracer simula un Windows. Esbrina quines són les comandes necessàries per obtenir la següent informació. En alguns casos caldrà que cerquis per internet.

- a) La configuració de la IP, màscara de xarxa o gateway assignats

C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection:(default port)

Link-local IPv6 Address.....: FE80::206:2AFF:FE0B:5000

IP Address.....: 192.168.15.2

Subnet Mask.....: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway.....: 192.168.15.1

C:\>

PC0

C:\>ipconfig

FastEthernet0 Connection:(default port)

Link-local IPv6 Address.....: FE80::206:2AFF:FE0B:5000

IP Address.....: 192.168.15.2
Subnet Mask.....: 255.255.255.0
Default Gateway.....: 192.168.15.1

[C:\](#)>

PC1

```
n#show ip interface
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Internet address is 192.168.1.1/24
  Broadcast address is 255.255.255.255
Serial2/0 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Internet address is 10.1.0.1/16
  Broadcast address is 255.255.255.255
```

ROUTER1

```
Router>show ip interface
FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Internet address is 192.168.15.1/24
  Broadcast address is 255.255.255.255
Serial2/0 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
  Internet address is 10.1.0.2/16
  Broadcast address is 255.255.255.255
```

ROUTER2

b) La taula d'enrutament

```
n#show ip route
```

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP

i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area

* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR

P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/16 is subnetted, 1 subnets

C 10.1.0.0 is directly connected, Serial2/0

C 192.168.1.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

S 192.168.15.0/24 [1/0] via 10.1.0.2

ROUTER1

Router>show ip route

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP

D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area

N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2

E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP

i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area

* - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR

P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is not set

10.0.0.0/16 is subnetted, 1 subnets

C 10.1.0.0 is directly connected, Serial2/0

S 192.168.1.0/24 [1/0] via 10.1.0.1

C 192.168.15.0/24 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0

ROUTER2

