

CD Lab-3 CONSTRUCTION OF TOKEN GENERATOR

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Section: CSE D- D2

1. Write functions to identify the following tokens.

a. Arithmetic, relational and logical operators.

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<ctype.h>

struct token
{
    char token_name[50];
    int row;
    int col;
    char type[20];
    int index;
};

const char* keywords[]={ "int", "float", "double", "char", "if", "else", "for", "return",
                          "while", "return", "void", "switch", "case", "break", "continue", "default",
                          "struct", "union", "enum", "long", "short", "const", "sizeof" };

#define NUM_KEYWORDS 22

int iskeyword(const char *str)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_KEYWORDS; i++)
    {
        if (strcmp(str, keywords[i]) == 0)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

void remove_white_spaces(FILE *fa, FILE *fb)
{
    int ca;
    ca = getc(fa);
    while (ca != EOF)
    {
        if (ca == ' ')
        {
            while (ca == ' ')
            {
                ca = getc(fa);
            }
            putc(' ', fb);
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    else if (ca == '\t')
    {
        while (ca == '\t')
        {
            ca = getc(fa);
        }
        putc(' ',fb);
    }
    else
    {
        putc(ca, fb);
        ca = getc(fa);
    }
}
fclose(fa);
fclose(fb);
}
void remove_headers(FILE *fa, FILE *fb)
{
    char line[1024];
    while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), fa))
    {
        if (line[0] != '#')
            fputs(line, fb);
    }
    fclose(fa);
    fclose(fb);
}
void identify_operators(FILE *fa, FILE *fb)
{
    int ca, next;
    int row = 1, col = 1;
    struct token current;
    int index = 0;
    ca = fgetc(fa);

    while (ca != EOF)
    {
        if (isspace(ca))
        {
            if (ca == '\n')
            {
                row++;
                col = 1;
            }
            else
            {
                col++;
            }
        }
        else if (ca == '+' || ca == '-' || ca == '*' || ca == '/' || ca == '%')

```

```

{
    current.row = row;
    current.col = col;
    current.index = index;
    current.token_name[0] = ca;
    current.token_name[1] = '\0';
    strcpy(current.type, "Arithmetic");
    fprintf(fb, "<%s', %d, %d, %s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
    col++;
    index++;
}
else if (ca == '=' || ca == '!' || ca == '<' || ca == '>')
{
    next = fgetc(fa);
    col++;
    if (next == '=')
    {
        current.row = row;
        current.col = col;
        current.index = index;
        current.token_name[0] = ca;
        current.token_name[1] = next;
        current.token_name[2] = '\0';
        strcpy(current.type, "Relational");
        fprintf(fb, "<%s', %d, %d, %s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
        col++;
        index++;
    }
    else
    {
        ungetc(next, fa);
        col--;
        if(ca=='=')
        {
            current.row = row;
            current.col = col;
            current.index = index;
            current.token_name[0] = ca;
            current.token_name[1] = '\0';
            strcpy(current.type, "Assignment");
            fprintf(fb, "<%s', %d, %d, %s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
            col++;
            index++;
        }
        else
        {
            current.row = row;
            current.col = col;
            current.index = index;

```

```

        current.token_name[0] = ca;
        current.token_name[1] = '\0';
        strcpy(current.type, "Relational");
        fprintf(fb, "<'%s', %d, %d, '%s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
        col++;
        index++;
    }
}
else if (ca == '&' || ca == '|' || ca == '!')
{
    next = fgetc(fa);
    col++;
    if (ca == '&' && next == '&')
    {
        current.row = row;
        current.col = col;
        current.index = index;
        current.token_name[0] = '&';
        current.token_name[1] = '&';
        current.token_name[2] = '\0';
        strcpy(current.type, "Logical");
        fprintf(fb, "<'%s', %d, %d, '%s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
        col++;
        index++;
    }
    else if (ca == '|' && next == '|')
    {
        current.row = row;
        current.col = col;
        current.index = index;
        current.token_name[0] = '|';
        current.token_name[1] = '|';
        current.token_name[2] = '\0';
        strcpy(current.type, "Logical");
        fprintf(fb, "<'%s', %d, %d, '%s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
        col++;
        index++;
    }
    else
    {
        ungetc(next, fa);
        col--;
    }
}
ca=fgetc(fa);
}
}

```

```

int main()
{
    FILE *fa, *fb, *fc, *fd, *fe, *ff;
    fa = fopen("digit.c", "r");
    fb = fopen("digit1.c", "w");
    remove_headers(fa, fb);
    fc = fopen("digit1.c", "r");
    fd = fopen("digit2.c", "w");
    remove_white_spaces(fc, fd);
    fe = fopen("digit2.c", "r");
    ff = fopen("digitout.txt", "w");
    identify_operators(fe, ff);
    fclose(fe);
    fclose(ff);
}

```

```

digitout.txt
1 <\'=\'', 3, 3, 'Assignment'>
2 <\'=\'', 4, 3, 'Assignment'>
3 <\'=\'', 5, 3, 'Assignment'>
4 <\'=\'', 5, 4, 'Assignment'>
5 <\'>=\'', 7, 3, 'Relational'>
6 <\'=\'', 9, 2, 'Assignment'>
7 <\'*\'', 9, 3, 'Arithmetic'>
8 <\'=\'', 10, 2, 'Assignment'>
9 <\'/\'', 10, 3, 'Arithmetic'>
10 <\'<=\'', 12, 4, 'Relational'>
11 <\'=\'', 14, 2, 'Assignment'>
12 <\'+\'', 14, 3, 'Arithmetic'>
13 <\'=\'', 15, 2, 'Assignment'>
14 <\'-\'', 15, 3, 'Arithmetic'>
15 <\'==\'', 17, 4, 'Relational'>
16 <\'=\'', 19, 2, 'Assignment'>
17 <\'+\'', 19, 3, 'Arithmetic'>
18 <\'-\'', 19, 4, 'Arithmetic'>
19 <\'=\'', 20, 2, 'Assignment'>
20 <\'-\'', 20, 3, 'Arithmetic'>
21 <\'+\'', 20, 4, 'Arithmetic'>
22 <\'!=\'', 22, 4, 'Relational'>
23 <\'>\'', 24, 2, 'Relational'>
24 <\'=\'', 26, 2, 'Assignment'>
25 <\'+\'', 26, 3, 'Arithmetic'>
26 <\'=\'', 30, 2, 'Assignment'>
27 <\'+\'', 30, 3, 'Arithmetic'>
28

```

b. Special symbols, keywords, numerical constants, string literals and identifiers.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>

struct token
{
    char token_name[50];
    int row;
    int col;
    char type[20];
    int index;
};

const char *keywords[] = {"int", "float", "double", "char", "if", "else", "for", "return",
                          "while", "return", "void", "switch", "case", "break", "continue", "default",
                          "struct", "union", "enum", "long", "short", "const", "sizeof"};
#define NUM_KEYWORDS 23

int iskeyword(const char *str)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_KEYWORDS; i++)
    {
        if (strcmp(str, keywords[i]) == 0)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

void remove_white_spaces(FILE *fa, FILE *fb)
{
    int ca;
    ca = getc(fa);
    while (ca != EOF)
    {
        if (ca == ' ')
        {
            while (ca == ' ')
            {
                ca = getc(fa);
            }
            putc(' ', fb);
        }
        else if (ca == '\t')
        {
            while (ca == '\t')
            {
                ca = getc(fa);
            }
            putc(' ', fb);
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
    else
    {
        putc(ca, fb);
        ca = getc(fa);
    }
}
fclose(fa);
fclose(fb);
}
void remove_headers(FILE *fa, FILE *fb)
{
    char line[1024];
    while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), fa))
    {
        if (line[0] != '#')
            fputs(line, fb);
    }
    fclose(fa);
    fclose(fb);
}
void identify_operators(FILE *fa, FILE *fb)
{
    int ca, next;
    int row = 1, col = 1;
    struct token current;
    int index = 0;
    ca = fgetc(fa);

    while (ca != EOF)
    {
        if (isspace(ca))
        {
            if (ca == '\n')
            {
                row++;
                col = 1;
            }
            else
            {
                col++;
            }
        }
        else if (ca == '&' || ca == '|' || ca == '!')
        {
            next = fgetc(fa);
            col++;
            if (ca == '&' && next == '&')
            {
                current.row = row;
                current.col = col;
                current.index = index;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        current.token_name[0] = '&';
        current.token_name[1] = '&';
        current.token_name[2] = '\0';
        strcpy(current.type, "Logical");
        fprintf(fb, "<%s', %d, %d, %s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
        col++;
        index++;
    }
    else if (ca == '|' && next == '|')
    {
        current.row = row;
        current.col = col;
        current.index = index;
        current.token_name[0] = '|';
        current.token_name[1] = '|';
        current.token_name[2] = '\0';
        strcpy(current.type, "Logical");
        fprintf(fb, "<%s', %d, %d, %s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
        col++;
        index++;
    }
    else
    {
        ungetc(next, fa);
        col--;
    }
}
else if (isdigit(ca))
{
    int i = 0;
    while (isdigit(ca) || ca == '.')
    {
        current.token_name[i++] = ca;
        ca = fgetc(fa);
        col++;
    }
    current.token_name[i] = '\0';
    strcpy(current.type, "Numeric");
    fprintf(fb, "<%s', %d, %d, %s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
    index++;
}
else if (isalpha(ca) || ca == '_')
{
    int i = 0;
    current.row = row;
    current.col = col;
    while (isalnum(ca) || ca == '_')
    {
        current.token_name[i++] = ca;

```



```

        ca = fgetc(fa);
        col++;
    }
    current.token_name[i] = '\0';
    if (iskeyword(current.token_name))
    {
        strcpy(current.type, "Keyword");
    }
    else
    {
        strcpy(current.type, "Identifier");
    }
    fprintf(fb, "<'%"s', %d, %d, '%"s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
    index++;
    ungetc(ca, fa);
}

else if (ca == "'")
{
    char quote = ca;
    int i = 0;
    current.token_name[i++] = quote;
    ca = fgetc(fa);
    col++;
    while (ca != quote && ca != EOF)
    {
        current.token_name[i++] = ca;
        ca = fgetc(fa);
        col++;
    }
    if (ca == quote)
    {
        current.token_name[i++] = quote;
        current.token_name[i] = '\0';
        strcpy(current.type, "String Literal");
        fprintf(fb, "<'%"s', %d, %d, '%"s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);
        index++;
        col++;
    }
}
else
{
    current.row = row;
    current.col = col;
    current.index = index;
    current.token_name[0] = ca;
    current.token_name[1] = '\0';
    strcpy(current.type, "Special Symbol");
    fprintf(fb, "<'%"s', %d, %d, '%"s'>\n", current.token_name, current.row, current.col,
current.type);

```

```

        index++;
        col++;
    }
    ca = fgetc(fa);
}

int main()
{
    FILE *fa, *fb, *fc, *fd, *fe, *ff;
    fa = fopen("digit.c", "r");
    fb = fopen("digit1.c", "w");
    remove_headers(fa, fb);
    fc = fopen("digit1.c", "r");
    fd = fopen("digit2.c", "w");
    remove_white_spaces(fc, fd);
    fe = fopen("digit2.c", "r");
    ff = fopen("digitout2.txt", "w");
    identify_operators(fe, ff);
    fclose(fe);
    fclose(ff);
}

```

```

1 <'int', 1, 1, 'Keyword'>
2 <'main', 1, 5, 'Identifier'>
3 <'(', 1, 9, 'Special Symbol'>
4 <')', 1, 10, 'Special Symbol'>
5 <'{', 2, 1, 'Special Symbol'>
6 <'int', 3, 2, 'Keyword'>
7 <'a', 3, 6, 'Identifier'>
8 <'=', 3, 7, 'Special Symbol'>
9 <'20', 3, 7, 'Numeric'>
10 <'int', 4, 2, 'Keyword'>
11 <'b', 4, 6, 'Identifier'>
12 <'=', 4, 7, 'Special Symbol'>
13 <'10', 4, 7, 'Numeric'>
14 <'int', 5, 2, 'Keyword'>
15 <'c', 5, 6, 'Identifier'>
16 <'=', 5, 7, 'Special Symbol'>
17 <'0', 5, 7, 'Numeric'>
18 <'d', 5, 9, 'Identifier'>
19 <'=', 5, 10, 'Special Symbol'>
20 <'0', 5, 10, 'Numeric'>
21 <'printf', 6, 2, 'Identifier'>
22 <'(', 6, 8, 'Special Symbol'>
23 <' "Sample Problem\n"', 6, 8, 'String Literal'>
24 <')', 6, 27, 'Special Symbol'>
25 <';', 6, 28, 'Special Symbol'>
26 <'if', 7, 2, 'Keyword'>
27 <'(', 7, 4, 'Special Symbol'>
28 <'a', 7, 5, 'Identifier'>
29 <'>', 7, 6, 'Special Symbol'>
30 <'=', 7, 7, 'Special Symbol'>
31 <'b', 7, 8, 'Identifier'>
32 <')', 7, 9, 'Special Symbol'>
33 <'{', 8, 2, 'Special Symbol'>
34 <'c', 9, 2, 'Identifier'>

```

2. Design a lexical analyzer that includes a getNextToken() function for processing a simple C program. The analyzer should construct a token structure containing the row number, column number, and token type for each identified token. The getNextToken() function must ignore tokens located within single-line or multi-line comments, as well as those found inside string literals. Additionally, it should strip out preprocessor directives.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>

struct token {
    char token_name[50];
    int row;
    int col;
    char type[20];
    int index;
};

const char *keywords[] = {"int", "float", "double", "char", "if", "else", "for", "return",
                           "while", "void", "switch", "case", "break", "continue", "default",
                           "struct", "union", "enum", "long", "short", "const", "sizeof"};
#define NUM_KEYWORDS 22

int iskeyword(const char *str)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < NUM_KEYWORDS; i++)
    {
        if (strcmp(str, keywords[i]) == 0)
        {
            return 1;
        }
    }
    return 0;
}

void remove_headers(FILE *fa, FILE *fb)
{
    char line[1024];
    while (fgets(line, sizeof(line), fa))
    {
        if (line[0] != '#')
        {
            fputs(line, fb);
        }
    }
    fclose(fa);
    fclose(fb);
}

int is_in_string_or_comment(int ca, FILE *fa, int *col, int *row)
{

```

```

static int inside_string = 0;
static int inside_comment = 0;
int next;

if (inside_comment)
{
    if (ca == '*' && (next = fgetc(fa)) == '/')
    {
        inside_comment = 0;
        *col += 2;
    }
    else
    {
        (*col)++;
    }
    return 1;
}
if (inside_string)
{
    if (ca == '"')
    {
        inside_string = 0;
    }
    (*col)++;
    return 1;
}
if (ca == '"')
{
    inside_string = 1;
    return 1;
}
if (ca == '/' && (next = fgetc(fa)) == '/')
{
    inside_comment = 1;
    *col += 2;
    return 1;
}

if (ca == '/' && (next = fgetc(fa)) == '*')
{
    inside_comment = 1;
    *col += 2;
    return 1;
}
return 0;
}

struct token getNextToken(FILE *fa, int *row, int *col, int *index)
{
    int ca;
    struct token current;
    ca = fgetc(fa);

```

```

while (ca != EOF && is_in_string_or_comment(ca, fa, col, row))
{
    ca = fgetc(fa);
}
if (ca == EOF)
{
    current.token_name[0] = '\0';
    current.row = *row;
    current.col = *col;
    current.index = -1;
    strcpy(current.type, "EOF");
    return current;
}
while (isspace(ca))
{
    if (ca == '\n')
    {
        (*row)++;
        *col = 1;
    }
    else
    {
        (*col)++;
    }
    ca = fgetc(fa);
}
if (isalpha(ca) || ca == '_')
{
    int i = 0;
    current.row = *row;
    current.col = *col;
    while (isalnum(ca) || ca == '_')
    {
        current.token_name[i++] = ca;
        ca = fgetc(fa);
        (*col)++;
    }
    current.token_name[i] = '\0';
    if (iskeyword(current.token_name))
    {
        strcpy(current.type, "Keyword");
    }
    else
    {
        strcpy(current.type, "Identifier");
    }
    current.index = (*index)++;
    return current;
}
if (isdigit(ca))
{
    int i = 0;

```

```

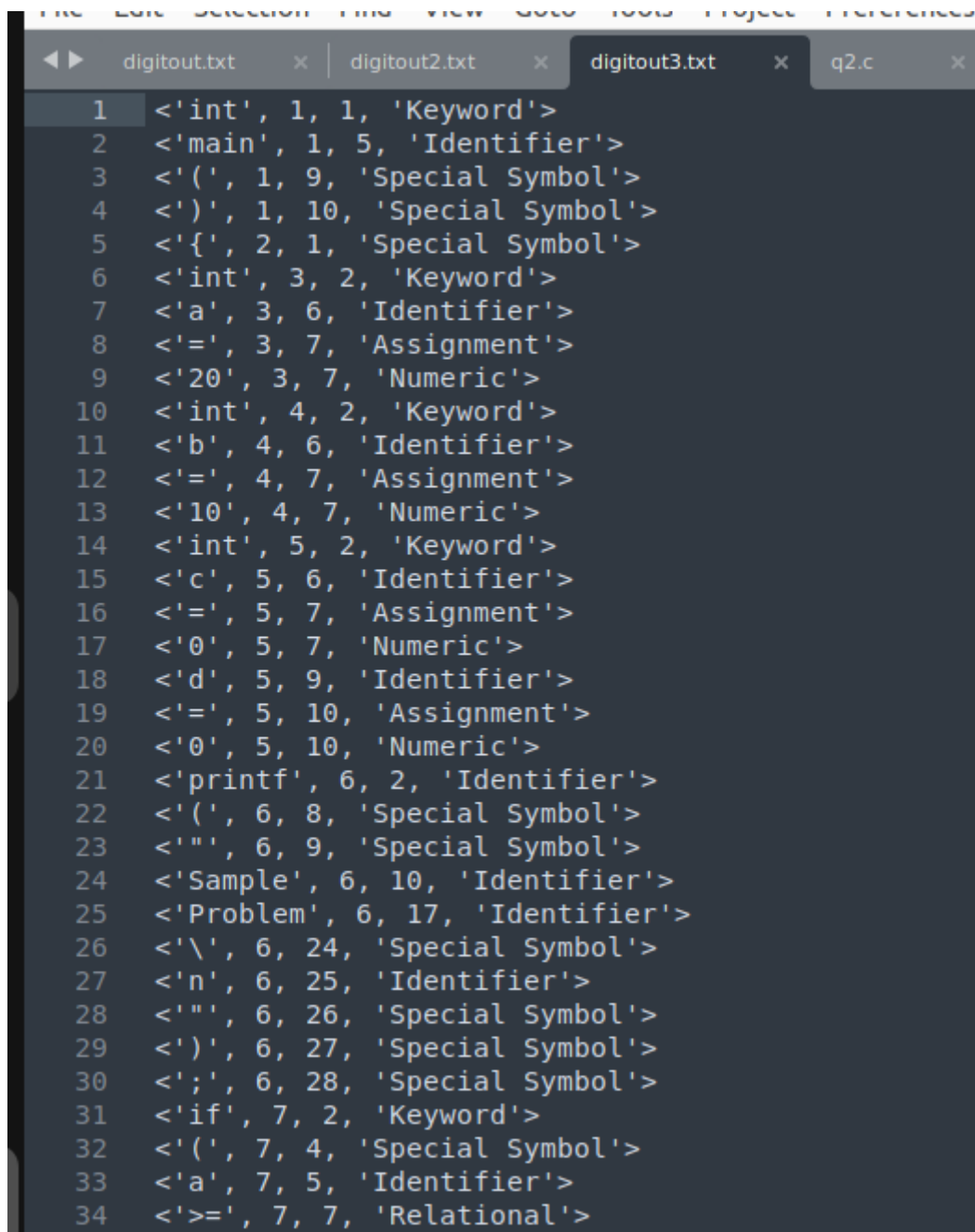
    while (isdigit(ca) || ca == '.')
    {
        current.token_name[i++] = ca;
        ca = fgetc(fa);
        (*col)++;
    }
    current.token_name[i] = '\0';
    strcpy(current.type, "Numeric");
    current.index = (*index)++;
    return current;
}
current.row = *row;
current.col = *col;
current.token_name[0] = ca;
current.token_name[1] = '\0';
strcpy(current.type, "Special Symbol");
current.index = (*index)++;
(*col)++;

return current;
}

int main()
{
    FILE *fa, *fb, *fc, *ff;
    fa = fopen("digit.c", "r");
    if (fa == NULL)
    {
        printf("Error opening input file digit.c\n");
        return 1;
    }
    fb = fopen("digit1.c", "w");
    remove_headers(fa, fb);
    fc = fopen("digit1.c", "r");
    if (fc == NULL)
    {
        printf("Error opening intermediate file digit1.c\n");
        return 1;
    }
    ff = fopen("q2output.txt", "w");
    int row = 1, col = 1, index = 0;
    struct token t;
    while (1)
    {
        t = getNextToken(fc, &row, &col, &index);
        if (t.index == -1)
        {
            break;
        }
        fprintf(ff, "<'%"s', %d, %d, '%"s'>\n", t.token_name, t.row, t.col, t.type);
    }
    fclose(fc);

```

```
fclose(ff);
return 0;
}
```



The screenshot shows a code editor with a dark theme. The top menu bar includes 'File', 'Edit', 'Selection', 'Find', 'View', 'Tools', 'Project', and 'Preferences'. Below the menu bar are four tabs: 'digitout.txt', 'digitout2.txt', 'digitout3.txt', and 'q2.c'. The 'digitout3.txt' tab is active, displaying a list of 34 tokens. Each token is represented by a line number (1-34) followed by a string in the format: `<'token', line, column, category>`. The tokens include keywords like 'int', 'main', 'if', 'printf', and 'Sample', as well as special symbols like '(', ')', '{', '}', '=', and '}'. The categories include 'Keyword', 'Identifier', 'Special Symbol', 'Assignment', 'Numeric', and 'Relational'.

```
1 <'int', 1, 1, 'Keyword'>
2 <'main', 1, 5, 'Identifier'>
3 <'(', 1, 9, 'Special Symbol'>
4 <')', 1, 10, 'Special Symbol'>
5 <'{' , 2, 1, 'Special Symbol'>
6 <'int', 3, 2, 'Keyword'>
7 <'a', 3, 6, 'Identifier'>
8 <'=', 3, 7, 'Assignment'>
9 <'20', 3, 7, 'Numeric'>
10 <'int', 4, 2, 'Keyword'>
11 <'b', 4, 6, 'Identifier'>
12 <'=', 4, 7, 'Assignment'>
13 <'10', 4, 7, 'Numeric'>
14 <'int', 5, 2, 'Keyword'>
15 <'c', 5, 6, 'Identifier'>
16 <'=', 5, 7, 'Assignment'>
17 <'0', 5, 7, 'Numeric'>
18 <'d', 5, 9, 'Identifier'>
19 <'=', 5, 10, 'Assignment'>
20 <'0', 5, 10, 'Numeric'>
21 <'printf', 6, 2, 'Identifier'>
22 <'(', 6, 8, 'Special Symbol'>
23 <'\"', 6, 9, 'Special Symbol'>
24 <'Sample', 6, 10, 'Identifier'>
25 <'Problem', 6, 17, 'Identifier'>
26 <'\\', 6, 24, 'Special Symbol'>
27 <'n', 6, 25, 'Identifier'>
28 <'\"', 6, 26, 'Special Symbol'>
29 <')', 6, 27, 'Special Symbol'>
30 <';', 6, 28, 'Special Symbol'>
31 <'if', 7, 2, 'Keyword'>
32 <'(', 7, 4, 'Special Symbol'>
33 <'a', 7, 5, 'Identifier'>
34 <'>=', 7, 7, 'Relational'>
```