

Show IndSetVertexCover is **NP**-hard and in **NP**. To show it's **NP**-hard, first show that $\text{VertexCover} \leq_k \text{IndSetVertexCover}$, since VertexCover is **NP**-hard. When given a graph G and integer k , return False when there's no vertex cover with size k , and this would be the false instance for both problems. And when there is a vertex cover of size k , only have to use IndSetVertexCover to check if there's an independent set of size k , and just return whatever it returns.